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-1-
Basic Labour Statistics - Punjab

Table 1.1

Area, Population and Allied Data - Census of India, 1961

1.	Area (Sq. km)	1,22,010 *
2. (i)	Total Population	20,306,812
	(ii)(a) Rural Population	16,218,217
	(b) Percentage of rural population	79.9
3.	Density of Population (persons per sq. km)	166
4.	Percentage of Workers	35.0
5.	Net area sown during 1965-66 (Re-organised Punjab)	48,78,000 hectares

* Area of re-organised Punjab is 50,230 sq.km.

Source:-

1. Census of India, 1961
2. Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1966.

Category	Area (Sq. km)	Population	Density
Total	1,22,010	20,306,812	166
Rural	1,03,000	16,218,217	157
Urban	19,010	4,088,595	215

Table 1.2

Population of workers and non-workers by sex and industry divisions- Census of India, 1961

Particulars	Males	Females	Total
Population	10,891,576	9,415,236	20,306,812
Workers			
Total	5,764,363	1,336,783	7,101,146
Cultivators	2,989,353	1,007,378	3,996,731
Agricultural labour	483,013	60,782	543,795
Mining, quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards and allied activities	60,407	5,743	66,150
Household Industry	420,558	1,20,291	5,40,849
Employee	26,471	5,618	32,089
Others	394,087	114,673	508,760
Manufacturing other than Household Industry.	338,910	15,148	354,058
Construction	135,172	5,071	140,243
Trade & Commerce	380,663	4,808	385,471
Transport, Storage & Communications	141,611	861	142,472
Other Services	814,676	116,701	931,377
Non-Workers	5,127,213	8,078,453	13,205,666

Source:- Census of India, 1961

*Table 1.3

Persons in Non-Household Industry, Trade, Business, or Service by sex and class of worker - Census of India, 1961

Particulars	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,019,771	1,871,439	148,332
Employer	77,150	75,886	1,264
Employee	919,979	872,823	47,156
Single worker	870,086	789,356	80,730
Family Worker	152,556	133,374	19,182

Source:- Census of India, 1961

1.41 Revenue and Expenditure

Years	Revenue receipts	Expenditure (Rs. lakhs)	
		Revenue	Capital
1960-61	6,406	5,918	2,385
1961-62	7,796	6,732	2,396
1962-63	9,130	8,183	2,540
1963-64	11,321	10,044	1,981
1964-65	12,352	11,046	3,383
1965-66 (Revised)	13,300	12,558	2,501
1966-67 (Budget)	14,836	14,308	4,643

Source:- Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1966.

1.42. State Income (at current prices)

Years	Net output (Rs. Crores) of			Total
	Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector	
1952-53	292.3	55.1	190.3	537.7
1955-56	297.2	71.2	222.0	590.4
1960-61	443.5	113.7	222.6	779.8
1961-62	462.1	128.2	235.5	825.8
1962-63	471.2	144.3	262.3	877.8
1963-64	574.8	168.9	299.6	1,043.3
1964-65 (a)	757.5 (447.2)	196.2 (120.3)	345.7 (211.7)	1,299.4 (779.2)

(a) Provisional: Figures given in brackets against 1964-65 are for re-organised Punjab State.

Note:- The estimates for the years 1960-61 and 1961-62 are not comparable with the estimates earlier years. The estimates for 1952-53 and 1955-56 are based on 1951 Census data and for subsequent years these are based on 1961 Census data. These are likely to be revised.

Source:-

Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1966.

1.43 Per Capita Net output (at current prices)

Years	Per-Capita net output (Rs)
	Punjab
1952-53	321
1955-56	330
1960-61	388
1961-62	401
1962-63	416
1963-64	483
1964-65 (a)	586

(a) Provisional

Source:- Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1966.

1.44 Plan outlay

Plan Expenditure	Outlay/Expenditure (Rs. lakhs)
First Plan	14,092
Second Plan	14,837
Third Plan	23,139
Fourth Plan (outlay)	28,000

Source:- Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1966.

SA/

1.5 Production1.51. Agricultural Production (Re-organised Punjab)

Year	('000 tonnes)							
	Rice	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Pulses	Sugar cand (a)	Cotton (Bales)	Potatoes
1950-51	107	83	142	1,024	566	257	254	22
1955-56	107	48	192	1,136	706	270	433	40
1960-61	236	59	370	1,725	756	482	666	127
1961-62	236	86	446	1,763	762	389	789	109
1962-63	268	69	308	1,760	611	341	751	197
1963-64	282	54	490	1,897	475	369	864	163
1964-65	351	61	488	2,360	704	444	809	204
1965-66	293	80	643	1,916	390	577	731	235

(a) in terms of gur

Source:- Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1966.

1.52. Industrial Production

Product	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Cotton Textile (lakh metres)	611	611	647	761	753	99
Paper (tonnes)	24,923	33,599	39,321	40,376	37,808	-
Sugar (tonnes)	1,24,467	92,719	62,709	69,045	98,586	69,745
Cycles (No.)	4,07,602	4,16,946	4,39,172	5,47,382	6,26,955	3,20,019
Sewing Machines (No.)	61,242	72,926	76,656	84,246	93,222	73,289
Agricultural implements and machine tools (Rs. lakhs)	761	949	969	1,328	1,520	1,205
Steel Re-rolling (tonnes)	1,18,720	1,04,643	1,13,735	1,27,114	1,67,356	1,65,433
Water pipe fitt- ing (Rs.'000)	15,354	16,236	17,273	22,887	17,467	45,546
Hosiery (Rs. lakhs)	475	493	762	791	797	732
Wollen Textiles (Rs.'000)	1,16,482	1,50,961	1,60,984	1,90,344	1,92,878	1,26,192
Powerloom Wearing (Rs. lakhs)	1,377	1,599	1,771	1,930	3,238	1,622
Cotton ginning and Pressing ('000 bales)	794	935	891	1,099	1,125	788
Sports (Rs.'000)	10,400	12,350	12,815	15,320	15,505	14,491

Note:- Figures for the years 1960-61 to 1964-65 relate to erstwhile Punjab and those for 1965-66 relate to re-organised Punjab.

Source:- Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1966.

1.6 Area Under Principal Crop during 1965-66
(Re-organised Punjab)

Name of Crop	Area ('000 hectares)
Rice	293
Bajra	156
Maize	385
Wheat	1,548
Pulses	645
Sugarcane	167
Potatoes	15

Source:- Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1966.

Table 2.1

Number of Working Factories and Estimated Average Daily Employment (in thousand)

Year	Govt and Local fund Factories		Other Factories		Total	
	No.	Employment	No.	Employment	No.	Employment
1957	58	15	2,249	84	2,307	99
1958	102	16	2,541	88	2,643	104
1959	99	17	2,801	95	2,900	112
1960	117	21	3,184	106	3,301	127
1961	116	22	3,394	110	3,510	132
1962	129	21	4,299	124	4,428	145
1963	125	21	4,360	131	4,485	152
1964 (p)	121	21	4,479	147	4,600	168
1965 (p)	120	22	4,660	155	4,780	177

P - Provisional

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics

Table 2.2
Estimated average Daily Employment by major Industry Groups

Major Industry Group	EMPLOYMENT									Average Employ- ment Per Factory
	1956	1957	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965		
01. Process ^{ed} Allied to Agriculture	10,676	11,432	10,957	9,703	11,537	9,390	9,274	9,792	148.2	
20. Food Except Bever- ages.	6,549	8,829	10,832	9,607	11,009	9,873	10,474	11,700	47.5	
21. Beverages.	600	618	588	677	717	762	714	714	103.0	
23. Textiles	27,798	29,624	33,628	34,942	36,952	41,131	45,552	44,400	148.0	
24. Footwear, Leather Wearing Apparel and Made-up Textile Goods	638	625	377	993	1,300	1,146	1,268	1,284	39.3	
25. Wood and Cork except Furniture	1,127	1,431	1,254	1,267	3,543	3,262	3,508	3,183	28.6	
26. Furniture and Fixtures	298	325	579	1,104	1,120	1,089	431	697	32.5	
27. Paper and Paper Products	1,649	1,803	2,943	3,171	3,626	3,009	3,381	3,456	361.6	
28. Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	2,587	2,702	3,146	3,216	3,519	3,701	4,038	4,195	35.1	
29. Leather and Leather Products (except Footwear)	351	389	132	151	522	210	211	126	194.5	

Table 2.2(Contd.)

Major Industry Group	EMPLOYMENT									Average Employment per Factory
	1956	1957	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965		
30. Rubber and Rubber Products	535	508	1,144	1,245	2,133	2,371	2,748	2,935	20.3	
31. Chemicals and Chemical Products	876	927	3,830	4,203	3,542	3,555	3,947	3,835	25.7	
32. Products of Petroleum and Coal	94	102	150	143	139	124	119	91	12.7	
33. Non-metallic Mineral Products (except Products of Petroleum and Coal)	2,612	2,817	3,472	4,022	4,196	5,113	5,899	6,036	100.6	
34. Basic Metal Industries	3,397	3,475	4,548	5,141	5,377	5,424	6,342	7,502	29.5	
35. Metal Products (except Machin- ery and Trans- port Equipment	5,738	6,185	8,943	8,938	9,864	10,060	11,497	12,046	36.4	
36. Machinery(except Electrical Machinery)	10,759	12,546	19,370	21,841	23,156	25,638	29,640	32,815	25.3	
37. Electrical Machin- ery, Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies	1,274	1,675	4,052	4,430	4,834	7,134	8,135	9,157	49.3	
38. Transport Equip- ment.	9,254	9,516	11,611	12,019	12,805	13,064	14,248	16,722	134.0	

Major Industry Group	EMPLOYMENT								Average Employment per factory
	1956	1957	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	
39. Miscellaneous Industries	2,941	2,995	4,285	4,319	4,590	4,819	5,500	5,746	30.3
51. Electricity, Gas and Steam	1,140	504	521	513	751	768	526	607	28.0
52. Water and Sanitary Services	174	88	179	92	131	184	107	110	14.7
84. Personal Services	16	26	26	27	29	31	37	49	13.0
Grand Total	91,083	99,147	1,27,137	1,31,794	1,45,410	1,52,449	1,68,177	1,77,349	43.0

Source:-Labour Bureau

TABLE 2.3

Wage Employment of Adult Male Agricultural Labourers during 1956-57

Particulars	Average number of days worked on wages during the year.
<u>All labourers</u>	
Total number of days employed	244.18
Agricultural Labour	228.81
Non-agricultural Labour	15.37
Employment of attached labourers	321.47
Employment of casual labourers	171.71

Source: Indian Labour Statistics.

Table 3.1

Average daily employment, total wage bill, per capita annual money earnings and index numbers of money earnings of employees earning less than Rs.200/-per month in Manufacturing Industries.

Year	Average daily employment ('000)	Total wage bill (Rs. '000)	Per capita annual money earnings (Rs.)	Index number of money earnings (Base: 1951-100)
1947	20	12,515	628	88.6+
1948	26	17,398	676	96.9+
1949	28	24,444	859	130.7+
1950	40	31,066	771	115.3+
1951	44	33,206	756	100.0
1952	44	35,766	806	105.3
1953	42	37,199	891	114.6
1954	37	38,949	1,048	118.3
1955	38	37,547	976	125.0
1956	41	40,636	991	129.7
1957	52	49,875	955	124.9
1958	53	64,332	1,212	153.7
1959	49	37,159	766	100.4
1960	49	44,041	899	126.6
1961	82	90,786	1,110	130.5
1962	89	1,05,193	1,180	154.9
1963	101	1,20,412	1,192	156.5
1964	111	1,46,007	1,316	175.8

+ Indices for the years 1947 to 1950 have been obtained by dividing the indices for these years on base 1947=100 by the index for 1951 on the same base.

Note:- The above figures exclude those for Railway Workshops and groups of industries of seasonal nature consisting of Food, Beverages, Tobacco and Gins and Presses. The figures of per capita annual earnings have been derived by dividing the actual wage bills by the corresponding figures of average daily employment. Figures of average daily employment are as obtained from returns received under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936 and hence are different from those collected under the Factories Act, 1948.

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

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TABLE 3.2

Average daily employment, total wage bill, per capita annual money earnings and index numbers of money earnings of employees earning less than Rs.400/- per month in Manufacturing Industries.

Year	Average daily employment ('000)	Total wage bill (Rs.'000)	Per capita annual money earnings (Rs.)	Index number of money earnings (Base 1961=100)
1961	85	99,664	1,174	100.0
1962	93	1,17,002	1,258	110.1
1963	105	1,33,138	1,266	107.5
1964	117	1,66,520	1,418	122.2(P)
1965	131	2,15,629	1,642	140.0(P)

Note:-Please see footnote under Table 3.1.

P-Provisional.

Source:-Indian Labour Statistics.

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Table 3.3

Per capita annual money earnings of employees earning less than Rs.400/-per month in Manufacturing Industries, by Industry Group

Industry Group	year	Government and Local Fund factories.	Other Factories	ALL Factories
01. Processes Allied to Agriculture (Gins and Processes)	1961	-	527	527
	1962	330	272	273
	1963	634	521	521
	1964	166	560	559
	1965	706	556	557
20. Food except Beverages	1961	1,525	605	614
	1962	1,401	928	931
	1963	1,432	988	992
	1964	1,660	1,167	1,171
	1965	1,679	1,641	1,641
21. Beverages	1961	-	872	872
	1962	-	810	810
	1963	-	1,769	1,769
	1964	-	1,371	1,371
	1965	-	1,053	1,056
22. Tobacco	1961	-	619	619
	1962	-	699	699
	1963	-	690	690
	1964	-	893	893
	1965	-	632	632
23. Textiles	1961	962	1,022	1,022
	1962	1,266	1,277	1,277
	1963	1,116	1,242	1,241
	1964	1,374	1,454	1,454
	1965	754	1,921	1,918
24. Footwear, other wearing apparel and Made up Textile Goods.	1961	699	1,982	1,960
	1962	-	2,210	2,210
	1963	-	1,821	1,821
	1964	-	2,020	2,020
	1965	-	2,288	2,288
25. Wood and Cork (except Furniture)	1961	935	925	934
	1962	1,414	913	993
	1963	1,688	993	1,092
	1964	1,717	1,198	1,292
	1965	1,711	1,045	1,136
26. Furniture and Fixture	1961	1,034	811	993
	1962	1,363	838	1,304
	1963	1,498	1,089	1,385
	1964	1,532	1,270	1,467
	1965	1,589	1,027	1,445

Table 3.3 (contd.)

Industry Group	Year	Government and Local Fund Factor- ies	Other Factor- ies.	All Factories
27. Paper and Paper Products.	1961	-	993	993
	1962	-	1,217	1,217
	1963	-	1,568	1,568
	1964	-	1,583	1,583
	1965	-	1,705	1,705
28. Printing, Publishing and Allied Indus- tries:	1961	1,722	1,107	1,433
	1962	1,840	1,263	1,672
	1963	1,389	1,352	1,374
	1964	1,987	1,431	1,784
	1965	1,922	1,590	1,840
29. Leather and Leather Products (except Footwear)	1961	-	1,096	1,096
	1962	-	835	835
	1963	-	1,020	1,020
	1964	-	895	895
	1965	-	1,463	1,463
30. Rubber and Rubber Products.	1961	-	690	690
	1962	-	339	339
	1963	-	895	895
	1964	-	1,475	1,475
	1965	-	1,448	1,448
31. Chemicals and Chemical Products	1961	1,735	942	1,492
	1962	1,856	1,041	1,598
	1963	1,522	1,076	1,175
	1964	2,069	1,194	1,770
	1965	2,821	1,363	2,312
32. Products of Petroleum and Coal	1961	-	2,033	2,033
	1962	-	2,102	2,102
	1963	-	2,065	2,065
	1964	-	2,127	2,127
	1965	-	2,480	2,480
33. Non-Metallic Mineral Products (except Products of Petroleum and Coal)	1961	1,474	937	985
	1962	-	1,274	1,274
	1963	1,110	1,102	1,103
	1964	2,168	1,387	1,410
	1965	1,827	1,481	1,491
34. Basic Metal Industries	1961	-	1,072	1,072
	1962	-	1,039	1,039
	1963	-	1,204	1,204
	1964	-	1,234	1,234
	1965	-	1,306	1,306

Table 3.3(Contd)

Industry Group	Year	Govt. and Local Fund factories	Other Factories	All Factories
35. Metal Products (except Machinery and Transport Equipment)	1961	1,159	945	946
	1962	540	1,072	1,070
	1963	-	1,216	1,216
	1964	2,095	1,233	1,235
	1965	982	1,226	1,225
36. Machinery (except Electrical Machinery)	1961	1,463	839	882
	1962	1,338	1,087	1,103
	1963	1,509	1,175	1,201
	1964	1,769	1,264	1,312
	1965	1,995	1,246	1,327
37. Electrical Machinery Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies	1961	2,031	1,061	1,075
	1962	2,080	1,141	1,149
	1963	1,954	1,220	1,224
	1964	1,650	1,332	1,341
	1965	2,400	1,630	1,657
38. Transport Equipment	1961	1,608	1,398	1,515
	1962	1,654	1,135	1,467
	1963	1,686	1,222	1,496
	1964	1,829	1,421	1,606
	1965	2,077	1,539	1,814
39. Miscellaneous Industries	1961	1,374	1,175	1,230
	1962	1,494	1,115	1,211
	1963	1,388	1,314	1,337
	1964	1,412	1,107	1,177
	1965	1,392	1,547	1,512
41. Electricity, Gas and Steam	1961	1,313	1,756	1,455
	1962	1,919	1,580	1,667
	1963	1,288	1,459	1,385
	1964	1,699	1,918	1,787
	1965	2,111	1,387	1,697
52. Water and Sanitary Services	1961	1,078	-	1,078
	1962	2,760	-	2,760
	1963	2,484	-	2,484
	1964	1,295	-	1,295
	1965	1,891	-	1,891
83. Recreation Services	1961	-	-	-
	1962	-	-	-
	1963	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-
	1965	-	-	-
84. Personal Service	1961	-	1,249	1,249
	1962	-	3,013	3,013
	1963	-	1,353	1,353
	1964	-	1,235	1,235
	1965	-	1,427	1,427

N.B. All the figures given in this table are provisional.

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Average annual money earnings of employees earning less than Rs. 200 per month in Manufacturing Industries by Industry Group.

Industry Group	Year	Govt. and Local Fund Factories	Other Factories	All Factories.
19. Processes Allied to Agriculture (Gins and Presses)	1958	-	-	627
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	1,224	532	542
	1961	-	499	499
	1962	330	258	258
	1963	634	493	493
	1964	166	531	530
20. Food (except Beverages)	1958	-	-	756
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	817	802	802
	1961	1,496	573	581
	1962	1,401	863	868
	1963	1,432	925	929
	1964	1,643	996	1,002
21. Beverages	1958	-	-	634
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	633	633
	1961	-	793	793
	1962	-	724	724
	1963	-	1,601	1,601
	1964	-	1,168	1,168
22. Tobacco	1958	-	-	-
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	-	-
	1961	-	619	619
	1962	-	699	699
	1963	-	690	690
	1964	-	893	893
23. Textile.	1958	-	-	976
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	938, 3368	980	973
	1961	940	986	985
	1962	1,166	1,230	1,230
	1963	992	1,190	1,189
	1964	1,265	1,407	1,407
24. Footwear, other Wearing Apparel and Made up Textile Goods	1958	-	-	1,883
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	607	1,994	1,956
	1961	699	1,880	1,859
	1962	-	2,115	2,115
	1963	-	1,713	1,713
	1964	-	1,931	1,931
25. Wood and Cork (except Furniture)	1958	-	-	1,013
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	1,396	1,396
	1961	930	892	898
	1962	1,359	876	953
	1963	1,633	957	1,054
	1964	1,671	1,139	1,236

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Table 3.4 (contd.)

Industry Group	Year	Govt. and Local Fund Factories	Other Factories	All Factories.
26. Furniture and Fixtures.	1958	-	-	1,306
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	1,397	-	1,397
	1961	1,005	779	964
	1962	1,339	889	1,270
	1963	1,482	1,008	1,355
	1964	1,532	843	1,390
27. Paper and Paper Products.	1958	-	-	1,368
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	735	735
	1961	-	941	941
	1962	-	1,163	1,163
	1963	-	1,474	1,474
	1964	-	1,524	1,524
28. Printing Publishing and Allied Industries.	1958	-	-	1,558
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	-	-
	1961	1,607	1,054	1,341
	1962	1,778	1,109	1,567
	1963	1,327	1,206	1,278
	1964	1,779	1,294	1,578
29. Leather and Leather Products (except Footwear)	1958	-	-	-
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	-	-
	1961	-	786	786
	1962	-	835	835
	1963	-	1,001	1,001
	1964	-	895	895
30. Rubber and Rubber Products.	1958	-	-	692
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	642	642
	1961	-	669	669
	1962	-	726	726
	1963	-	842	842
	1964	-	986	986
31. Chemicals and Chemical Products.	1958	-	-	1,006
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	965	1,069	1,058
	1961	1,437	810	1,212
	1962	1,557	874	1,312
	1963	1,359	899	999
	1964	1,556	1,023	1,349
32. Products of Petroleum and Coal	1958	-	-	1,140
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	1,120	1,120
	1961	-	1,839	1,839
	1962	-	1,828	1,828
	1963	-	1,890	1,890
	1964	-	1,960	1,960

Table 3.4. (Contd.)

Industry Group	Year	Govt. and Local Fund Factories	Other Factories	All Factor- ies.
33. Non-metallic	1958	-	-	1,009
Mineral Products	1959	NA	NA	NA
(except Products	1960	-	1,018	1,018
of Petroleum and	1961	-	612	612
Coal).	1962	-	1,219	1,219
	1963	792	1,071	1,062
	1964	1,977	1,331	1,349
34. Basic Metal Industries.	1958	NA	NA	1,310
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	986	986
	1961	-	1,021	1,021
	1962	-	947	947
	1963	-	1,126	1,126
	1964	-	1,150	1,150
35. Metal Products (except Machinery and Transport Equipment)	1958	NA	NA	879
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	776	776
	1961	1,164	899	900
	1962	481	1,007	1,005
	1963	-	1,127	1,127
	1964	2,020	1,151	1,153
36. Machinery (except Electrical Machi- nery)	1958	NA	NA	1,770
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	1,866	604	663
	1961	1,336	797	838
	1962	1,214	1,033	1,044
	1963	1,408	1,098	1,121
	1964	1,596	1,187	1,125
37. Electrical Machi- nery, Apparatus Appliances and supplies.	1958	NA	NA	830
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	2,114	626	68
	1961	1,769	942	953
	1962	2,080	1,043	1,053
	1963	1,631	1,111	1,114
	1964	1,650	1,212	1,225
38. Transport and Transport Equip- ment.	1958	NA	NA	1,123
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	1,030	1,061	1,055
	1961	1,537	1,286	1,427
	1962	1,557	1,092	1,385
	1963	1,608	1,118	1,404
	1964	1,746	1,238	1,474
39. Miscellaneous Industries.	1958	NA	NA	1,006
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	1,365	1,582	1,475
	1961	1,324	1,096	1,159
	1962	1,449	1,003	1,120
	1963	1,343	1,219	1,258
	1964	1,374	943	1,048

Table 3.4. (Contd.)

Industry Group	Year	Govt. and Local Fund Factories.	Other Factories	All Factories.
51. Electricity, Gas and Steam...	1958	NA	NA	1,462
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	993	1,697	1,263
	1961	1,304	1,616	1,398
	1962	1,670	1,478	1,528
	1963	1,219	1,489	1,283
	1964	1,616	1,675	1,639
52. Water and Sanitary Services	1958	NA	NA	1,042
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	1,108	1,108
	1961	1,078	-	1,078
	1962	1,047	-	1,047
	1963	1,016	-	1,016
	1964	1,295	-	1,295
53. Recreation Services.	1958	-	-	-
	1959	-	-	-
	1960	-	-	-
	1961	-	-	-
	1962	-	-	-
	1963	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-
54. Personal Services.	1958	-	-	-
	1959	NA	NA	NA
	1960	-	-	-
	1961	-	1,249	1,249
	1962	-	1,219	1,219
	1963	-	1,278	1,278
	1964	-	1,235	1,235

N.A. Not available.

(1) All figures given in this table are provisional.

(2) From 1965, publication of these figures has been discontinued.

(3) Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

Table 3.5.

Average daily wage of Casual Agricultural Labour during
1956-57 (in Paise)

Operations	Men	Women
1. Ploughing	208	-
2. Sowing	-	-
3. Weeding	173	194
4. Transplanting	134	100
5. Harvesting	247	140
6. All agricultural operations.	198	122
7. Non-agricultural operations	138	40

Figures relate to Punjab including Delhi and Himachal Pradesh.

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

Table 4.1

Average Annual Income of Agricultural Labour Households (Casual and Attached) during 1956-57.

Particulars	Amount
1. Total Income (Rs)	731
2. Percentage to total income from	
(a) Agricultural Labour	75.74
(b) Non-agricultural Labour	7.99
(c) Cultivation of Land	6.67
(d) Others	12.10
3. Total Expenditure *	617
4. Percentage to total expenditure on	
(a) Food	77.3
(b) Clothing, bedding and footwear.	6.1
(c) Fuel and Lighting	7.9
(d) Services and Miscellaneous including house rent.	8.7

*. -Exclusive of expenditure incurred on ceremonials

Note:- Figures relate to Punjab including Delhi and Himachal Pradesh.

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

Table 4.2.

Average size and Number of Wage Earners in Agricultural Labour Households during 1956-57.

Particulars	No. of persons/Wage Earners
1. Average size of household	5.2
2. Average number of wage earners in agricultural labour households.	
(a) Men	1.30
(b) Women	0.28
(c) children	0.16
(d) Total	1.74

Note: Figures relate to Punjab including Delhi and Himachal Pradesh.

Source: Indian Labour Statistics.

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Table 4.3

Results of Working Class Family Budget Enquiries, 1958-59

Particulars	Varitsar	Yamunanagar
1. Size of family	3.40	3.56
2. Number of adult consumption units per family	2.81	2.94
3. Number of earners per family	1.12	1.09
4. Monthly income per family	99.01	100.52
5. Monthly total expenditure per family	117.93	102.40
6. Monthly consumption expenditure per family	111.23	97.89
7. % expenditure on food to consumption expenditure.	56.33	60.13
8. Monthly income per capita	29.08	28.20
9. Monthly expenditure per capita	34.64	23.76

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

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Table 5.1.

Number of Workers' and Employers' Trade Unions on register, Unions submitting returns and their membership.

Year	Workers' Unions			Employers' Unions		
	No. of Unions on register	No. of unions submitting returns	Membership of Unions submitting returns (000)	No. of Unions on register	No. of unions submitting returns	Membership of unions submitting returns (000)
1956-57	379	142	37	--	--	--
1957-58	397	213	61	9	4	(a)
1958-59	454	234	57	12	3	(a)
1959-60	547	178	44	--	--	--
1960-61	550	248	63	22	5	(a)
1961-62	614	382	83	38	22	3
1962-63	589	418	88	34	25	3
1963-64	652	383	73	53	23	2
1964-65 (p)	643	434	107	64	41	4

(a) Less than 500

P- Provisional

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

Table 5.2

Number of Workers' Unions Submitting Returns and their Membership in the Public Sector by State and Central Spheres.

Year	Unions in the State Sphere		Unions in the Central Sphere	
	No. of Unions Submitting returns	Membership	No. of Unions submitting returns.	Membership
1960-61	41	11,432	25	5,288
1961-62	78	18,518	39	6,950
1962-63	85	23,661	41	6,854
1963-64	75	13,865	36	7,031
1964-65 (P)	98	35,839	42	9,574

P- Provisional

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

Table 6.1

Cash and Other Benefits given under the Employees' State Insurance Act.

Year	Attendances at dispensaries in respect of insured persons.	No. of cases referred to Hospitals for admission	No. of domiciliary visits paid to insured persons.	Disablement Benefit		Sickness Benefit		Dependants' Benefit		Maternity Benefit		
				Claims Admitted (No)	Amount T.D.B. paid (Rs.000)	Claims Admitted (No)	Amount of Benefit paid (Rs.000)	Death cases Admitted (No)	Amount of Benefit paid (Rs.000)	No. of Confinements.	Amount of Benefit paid (Rs.000)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1956-57	3,39,083	714	3,124	1,460	23	10	9,381	116	2	6.5	12	1.7
1957-58	3,70,732	647	2,649	1,531	26	14	11,189	134	2	16.5	23	1.8
1958-59	4,16,243	591	2,031	2,720	23	20	10,032	136	5	45.0	19	2.2
1959-60	4,22,614	979	2,534	4,095	33	70	11,919	181	5	42.2	26	3.0
1960-61	4,32,329	1,291	3,435	3,730	43	161	14,093	222	6	20.3	22	3.1
1961-62	6,05,048	1,369	6,521	3,585	67	235	24,342	295	9	43.8	19	4.1
1962-63	9,24,523	4,334	13,243	3,999	105	196	24,364	416	6	23.4	11	4.7
1963-64	11,91,633	2,817	24,732	4,341	132	276	34,521	543	6	31.1	41	7.2
1964-65	12,43,579	5,071	23,744	5,050	142	346	34,791	645	13	39.9	50	7.6
1965-66	14,24,012	4,562	26,792	4,650	160	531	31,192	692	14	176.5	72	12.9

T.D.B.- Temporary Disability Benefit.

P.D.B.- Permanent Disability Benefit.

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

Table 6.2

Coverage under the Employees' Provident Funds Act, 1952 - Punjab Region

Reference date	No. of factories/Establishments covered			No. of workers working in the factories/establishments covered			No. of subscribers covered		
	Exempted	Unexempted	Total	Exempted	Unexempted	Total	Exempted	Unexempted	Total
23th February, 1958	11	319	330	13,992	34,808	48,800	10,487	22,631	33,118
31st October, 1960	19	321	340	17,422	39,302	56,724	14,595	32,903	47,498
31st October, 1961	23	397	920	19,244	54,766	74,010	16,251	44,634	60,885
30th September, 1962	25	1,025	1,050	22,001	63,745	85,746	18,836	50,756	69,592
30th September, 1963	25	1,299	1,324	24,059	76,390	1,00,449	20,805	59,157	79,962
30th September, 1964	26	1,575	1,601	24,956	97,391	1,22,347	21,773	69,104	90,877
30th September, 1965	31	1,823	1,854	30,993	1,08,747	1,39,740	28,834	78,145	1,06,979
30th September, 1966	33	2,041	2,074	37,217	1,22,524	1,59,741	31,210	87,274	1,18,484

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

Table 7.1

Number of Industrial disputes Resulting in Work-Stoppages,
Workers Involved and Man-days Lost.

Year	No of disputes	No. of workers involved	No. of man-days lost.
1947	NA	NA	NA
1948	15	6,657	24,832
1949	11	1,468	9,863
1950	50	7,786	67,697
1951	16	6,359	29,063
1952	45	4,593	75,048
1953	44	1,921	27,556
1954	43	6,255	56,024
1955	20	1,734	31,919
1956	36	9,718	57,819

Re-organisation of States

1957	13	4,864	6,114
1958	14	3,956	10,148
1959	21	4,253	11,479
1960	15	3,580	54,633
1961	3	574	7,206
1962	17	4,147	28,114
1963	13	3,527	29,849
1964	46	5,822	61,087
1965	26	4,106	54,120
1966	23*	13,596*	1,90,808*

*Figures relate to composite Punjab upto 31.10.1966 and re-organised Punjab thereafter.

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

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Table 7.2
Industrial Disputes in the Public Sector

Year	No. of disputes	Maximum number of workers involved	Total number of man-days lost.
1963	1(-)	128(-)	768(-)
1964	9(1)	1,602(49)	5,401(49)
1965	4(-)	1,090(-)	7,746(-)

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

Figures in brackets indicate the figures for the Central Sphere and are already included in the respective total figures.

Table 7.3
Number of Man-days Lost due to Industrial Disputes.

(Figures in thousands)

Month	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January	-	-	3	-	5	4
February	-	-	5	-	(a)	4
March	2	1	2	-	9	12
April	-	-	8	-	11	14
May	-	-	(a)	-	4	12
June	28	2	(a)	19	(a)	6
July	23	3	2	8	1	2
August	1	-	3	1	1	2
September	-	-	1	1	2	1
October	-	-	6	-	7	(a)
November	-	-	(a)	-	10	-
December	1	1	(a)	1	11	-
Total	55	7	28	30	61	54

(a)-Less than 500

Source: Indian Labour Statistics.

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Table 3.X

New Series of Consumer Price Index Numbers for Industrial Workers, Base 1960=100.

Year	Amritsar	Yamunanagar
1961	102	102
1962	106	104
1963	110	108
1964	126	123
1965	136	134
1966	151	153

Source:- Indian Labour Statistics.

Table 9.1

Accidents in Factories in Punjab.

Year	Average No. of workers employed	Accidents			Number of accidents per 100 workers.
		Fatal	Non-fatal	Total	
<u>Erstwhile Punjab</u>					
1956	89,660	13	3,419	3,432	3.83
1961	1,30,022	33	3,567	3,600	2.77
1962	1,43,706	24	4,304	4,328	3.01
1963	1,50,492	22	5,475	5,497	3.65
1964	1,66,097	43	5,498	5,541	3.34
<u>Re-organised Punjab</u>					
1965	1,02,547	13	1,937	1,950	1.90

Source: Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1966

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Table 9.2

Compensation paid in lieu of Accidents under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 in erstwhile Punjab.

Particulars	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
<u>A. Number of accidents</u>					
(i) Fatal	26	13	15	13	23
(ii) Permanent Disability	69	50	72	57	46
(iii) Temporary Disability	767	552	863	404	538
Total	862	615	950	474	607
<u>B. Amount of Compensation Paid (Rs.)</u>					
(i) Fatal	48,249	25,628	55,114	60,250	1,20,550
(ii) Permanent Disability	70,938	38,398	61,049	59,876	54,817
(iii) Temporary Disability	54,883	19,244	52,767	9,918	18,258
Total	1,74,076	83,270	1,68,930	1,30,044	1,93,625

Note:- The information in this table relates to those accidents for which final compensation has been made by the employers.

Source:- Statistical Abstract of Punjab, 1966.

Table 10.
Some Important Economic Indicators.

Year	Money earnings (Base 1961=100)	Agricultural Production* (Base 1952-51=100)	Per capita income at constant prices (Base 1952-53=100)
1952	-	103.24	-
1956	-	125.18	109.0
1961	100.0	176.55	111.2
1962	110.1	176.20	111.5
1963	107.5	170.69	111.2
1964	122.2(P)	179.49	114.3
1965	140.0(P)	210.45	123.1(P)
1966P		184.34	

P - Provisional

*-Relate to agricultural years 1951-52, 1955-56 and so on.

Basic Statistics - Haryana

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2	Number of registered Working Factories and Workers employed on 31st December, 1964.	2

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Basic Statistics - Haryana

Table 1.1 Area, Population and Allied Data - Census of India 1961

1. Area (sq. miles)	16,835
2. Total Population (lakhs)	75.27
3. Density of population (Persons per sq. mile)	447
4. Rural Population (lakhs)	62.38
5. Urban Population (lakhs)	12.89
6. Percentage of Workers	37.8

Table 1.2 Population of Workers and Non-workers by Industry Divisions - Census of India, 1961

Industry Division	No. of persons
Cultivators	18,11,705
Agricultural Labourers	1,99,099
Mining, quarrying, livestock forestry, fishing, hunting, and Plantations	19,548
Household Industry	1,94,125
Manufacturing other than Household Industry	1,07,648
Construction	39,332
Trade and Commerce	1,28,640
Transport, storage and Communications	45,282
Other Services	2,97,497
Total Workers	28,42,876
Non-Workers	46,83,594
Total	75,26,470

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Table 1.3. Area and Production of Principal Crops
(Average for the years from 1961-62 to 1963-64)

Crop	Area ('000 acres)	Production ('000 tons)
Paddy	395.3	280.0 @
Wheat	1,646.0	820.3
Maize	253.7	90.6
Pulses	8,682.6	2,439.3
Cotton	330.7	213.2 *
Sugar cane	308.6	459.7 (b)
Oil seeds	568.3	135.4

@ - in terms of rice

* - thousand bales

(b) - in terms of gur.

Table 2. Number of registered Working factories and
Workers employed on 31st December, 1964

1. Number of Working Factories	1,032
2. Average number of Workers employed	57,788

Source:- Final Report of the Haryana Development Committee, 1966.