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1. WHEAT FLOUR

1.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	66	79	79	69	96
2. Coverage (%)	92	90	92	97	86
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)					
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	2,39,35	3,64,66	4,35,68	5,48,01	7,28,19
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	1,52,21	1,73,53	1,97,99	2,31,35	3,64,25
	87,14	1,91,13	2,37,69	3,16,66	3,63,94
4. No. of employees—Total	6,199	5,676	5,668	7,068	7,949
(a) Workers—Total	5,068	4,389	4,547	5,688	6,320
(i) Direct	4,317	3,782	3,945	4,869	5,483
(ii) Contract	751	607	602	819	837
(b) Other than workers	1,131	1,287	1,121	1,380	1,629
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	1,02,62	93,53	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	88,65	80,65	80,24	1,11,49	1,18,59
(b) Contract workers ('000)	13,97	12,88	NA	NA	NA
6. A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	43,01	59,07	64,05	82,47	1,03,62
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	30,74	37,52	40,05	54,79	64,81
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	25,37	31,89	34,71	47,01	56,98
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	5,37	5,63	5,34	7,78	7,83
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	11,62	20,86	22,74	25,79	34,13
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	65	69	1,26	1,89	4,68
6. B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	31,21	37,96	40,86	56,07	67,88
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	11,80	21,11	23,19	26,40	35,74
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)					
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	11,98,27	18,42,37	18,35,57	28,36,33	38,66,08
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	17,44	20,08	21,11	36,57	48,86
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	11,69,85	18,07,70	17,97,40	27,81,52	37,91,03
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	37	49	3,46	2,55	1,55
	10,61	14,10	13,60	15,69	24,64
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	12,70,38	19,79,53	19,52,52	30,82,56	42,06,55
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000)[(8) minus (7)]	72,11	1,37,16	1,16,95	2,46,23	3,40,47

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(66)	119.7	119.7	104.5	145.5
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (2,39,35)	152.4	182.0	229.0	304.2
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (1,52,21)	114.0	130.1	152.0	239.3
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (87,14)	219.4	272.8	363.4	417.7
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (5,068)	86.6	89.7	112.2	124.7
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (1,131)	113.8	99.1	122.0	144.0
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (1,02,62)	91.1	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (43,01)	137.3	148.9	191.7	240.9
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (31,21)	121.6	130.9	179.7	217.5
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (11,80)	178.9	196.5	223.7	302.9
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (65)	105.0	193.3	289.2	715.9
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (11,98,27)	153.8	153.2	236.7	322.6
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed	100.0 (17,44)	115.2	121.1	209.8	280.3
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (11,69,85)	154.5	153.6	237.8	324.1
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0 (37)	131.8	925.6	683.2	415.0
7. Gross output	100.0 (12,70,38)	155.8	153.7	242.6	331.1
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (72,11)	190.2	162.2	341.5	472.2
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	102	80	78	105	96
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	4,723	8,308	9,582	9,635	11,522
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,025	2,131	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	616	865	899	986	1,074
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	23,644	41,977	40,370	49,866	61,173
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	344	458	464	643	773
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	23,083	41,187	39,530	48,902	59,985
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	217	332	376	321	415
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	25,067	45,102	42,942	54,195	66,560
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.70	1.47	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	8.34	11.4	9.9	13.3	11.5
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.09
10. % of VAM to gross output	5.7	6.9	6.0	8.0	8.1
11. % of wages to VAM	42.6	27.4	34.2	22.2	19.0
12. % of salaries to VAM	16.1	15.2	19.4	10.5	10.0
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.4
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	59.6	43.1	54.7	33.5	30.4

1:2 BIHAR

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	9	12	14	6	9
2. Coverage (%)	67	75	92	100	100
3. Productivity Capital employed (Rs. '000)	26,81	7,02	85,11	32,76	37,19
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	21,91	6,28	23,71	12,75	17,73
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	4,89	74	61,40	20,01	19,46
4. No. of employees—Total	527	125	474	393	612
(a) Workers—Total	328	69	308	248	439
(i) Direct	328	69	300	244	439
(ii) Contract	—	—	8	4	—
(b) Other than workers	199	56	166	145	173
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	5,11	1,52	NA	NA	9,61
(a) Direct workers ('000)	5,11	1,52	6,23	5,73	9,61
(b) Contract workers ('000)	—	—	NA	NA	—
6 A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs.'000)	2,73	57	3,60	3,42	5,47
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	1,52	28	1,84	1,89	3,51
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	1,52	28	1,83	1,89	3,51
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	—	—	1	*	—
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	1,21	29	1,74	1,49	1,88
(c) Money value of benefits or priv leges (Rs. '000)	—	—	2	4	8
6 B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	1,52	28	1,85	1,91	3,56
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	1,21	29	1,75	1,51	1,91
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	47,38	5,33	1,34,99	1,10,00	2,25,77
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	1,52	41	2,19	2,89	5,32
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	44,44	4,50	1,31,44	1,06,41	2,19,50
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	—	—	—
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,42	42	1,36	70	95
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	46,62	5,43	1,46,06	1,13,80	2,40,21
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)].	(—)76	10	11,07	3,80	14,44

*Less than 500

Particulars	1946	1949*	1952	1955	1958
(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (9)	133.3	155.6	66.7	100.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (26,81)	26.2	317.4	122.2	138.7
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (21,91)	28.6	108.2	58.2	80.9
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (4,90)	15.2	1,253.1	408.2	397.2
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (328)	21.0	93.9	75.6	133.8
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (199)	28.1	83.4	72.9	86.9
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (5,11)	29.8	NA	NA	188.2
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (2,73)	20.8	131.5	125.1	199.9
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (1,52)	18.5	121.2	125.4	233.4
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (1,21)	23.7	144.4	124.8	157.7
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges*	—	—	100.0 (2)	184.5	333.5
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (47,38)	11.2	284.9	232.2	476.5
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (1,52)	27.1	143.2	189.4	348.8
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (44,44)	10.1	295.8	239.5	494.0
(d) Work done by other concerns	—	—	—	—	—
7. Gross Output	100.0 (46,62)	11.6	313.3	244.1	515.2
8. Value added by manufacture	—	100.0 (10)	11,439.2	3,933.3	14,919.8
(c) Economic Ratios					
1. Average employment per factory	88	14	36	66	68
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	8,174	10,175	27,632	13,208	8,472
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,557	2,204	NA	NA	2,189
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	465	408	600	770	810
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	14,445	7,725	43,829	44,354	51,429
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	465	598	709	1,165	1,211
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	13,547	6,522	42,677	42,908	50,000
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	433	605	443	281	218
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	14,215	7,865	47,422	45,888	54,717
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.) . . . . .	..	0.06	NA	NA	1.50
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	2.13	0.86	6.16	8.93	13.55
9. Gross output— gross input ratio	0.98	1.02	1.08	1.03	1.06
10. % of VAM to gross output	—	1.8	7.6	3.3	6.0
11. % of wages to VAM	—	291.1	16.6	49.6	24.3
12. % of salaries to VAM	—	296.9	15.7	39.2	13.0
13. % of Money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	—	—	0.2	1.1	0.5
14. % of wages salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)].	—	588.0	32.5	89.9	37.8

*Base 1952=100

†Base 1949=100

1.3 PUNJAB

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	9	12	12	12	17
2. Coverage (%)	78	100	92	92	76
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)					
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	31,93	1,10,15	80,70	1,26,39	1,25,52
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	16,21	22,93	27,51	27,98	50,54
	15,72	87,22	53,19	98,41	74,98
4. No. of employees—Total	708	944	1,023	1,005	1,176
(a) Workers—Total	546	665	785	735	902
(i) Direct	412	597	639	627	725
(ii) Contract	134	68	146	108	177
(b) Other than workers	162	279	238	270	274
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	1,191	14,42	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	8,96	12,99	14,05	14,22	16,08
(b) Contract workers ('000)	2,95	1,43	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	569	11,57	10,32	11,12	15,10
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	4,07	7,11	5,80	6,33	8,23
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	3,12	6,19	4,69	5,16	6,50
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	95	92	1,11	1,17	1,73
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	1,38	4,23	3,95	4,47	6,47
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	24	23	57	32	40
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	4,25	7,25	6,14	6,52	8,45
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	1,44	4,32	4,18	4,60	6,65
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	1,32,44	3,46,57	3,18,57	3,89,21	6,57,51
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	2,88	4,60	4,60	5,44	6,83
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	1,28,31	3,39,79	3,12,21	3,81,13	6,47,18
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	4	43	—	61	—
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,21	1,75	1,76	2,03	3,50
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	1,36,97	3,59,28	3,26,76	4,11,95	7,17,99
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	4,53	12,71	8,19	22,74	60,48

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(9)	133.3	133.3	133.3	188.9
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (31,93)	345.0	252.8	395.9	393.1
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (16,21)	141.4	169.7	172.6	311.7
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (15,72)	555.0	338.5	626.2	477.1
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (546)	121.8	143.8	134.6	165.2
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (162)	172.2	146.9	166.7	169.1
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (11,91)	121.1	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (5,69)	203.2	181.2	195.3	265.3
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (4,25)	170.5	144.3	153.3	198.8
(c) Earn'ng of non-workers	100.0 (1,44)	299.8	290.4	319.4	462.0
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (24)	95.4	231.7	130.8	161.7
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (1,32,44)	261.7	240.5	293.9	496.4
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (2,88)	159.8	159.8	189.3	237.5
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (1,28,31)	264.8	243.3	297.0	504.4
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0 (4)	980.3	—	1,391.3	—
7. Gross Output	1000 (1,36,97)	262.3	238.6	300.8	524.2
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (4,53)	280.9	181.0	502.7	1,336.7
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	101	79	93	91	90
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	5,848	16,563	10,281	17,196	13,915
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,182	2,169	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	779	1,091	782	887	937
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	2,42,57	52,115	40,582	52,953	72,895
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	527	691	585	741	758
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	23,500	51,097	39,772	51,853	71,749
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	230	327	225	359	388
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	25,086	54,026	41,625	56,048	79,599
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.38	0.88	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	8.45	15.67	11.88	14.73	14.21
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.06	1.09
10. % of VAM to gross output	3.3	3.5	2.5	5.5	8.4
11. % of wages to VAM	90.0	55.9	70.8	27.8	13.6
12. % of salaries to VAM	30.4	33.3	48.2	19.6	10.7
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	5.4	1.8	6.9	1.4	0.6
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)].	125.8	91.0	125.9	48.8	24.9

1.4 UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	11	10	9	15	13
2. Coverage (%)	100	60	100	100	100
3. Productive Capital (Rs. '000)	26,10	10,02	43,34]	86,41	96,50
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	22,50	9,15	31,91	45,02	56,36
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	3,60	87	13,43	41,33	40,14
4. No. of employees—Total	967	335	528	1,648	1,389
(a) Workers—Total	730	242	441	1,442	1,179
(i) Direct	708	242	422	1,313	1,032
(ii) Contract	22	—	19	129	147
(b) Other than workers	237	94	87	206	210
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	14,84	4,88	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct Workers ('000)	14,47	4,88	8,04	31,91	19,75
(b) Contract workers ('000)	37	—	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	5,63	2,62	3,59	12,36	9,76
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	3,41	1,65	2,45	9,55	6,52
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	3,36	1,65	2,34	8,54	6,12
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	5	—	11	1,01	40
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	2,19	94	1,11	2,73	2,64
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	3	3	3	8	60
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	3,43	1,67	2,47	9,61	6,95
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	2,20	95	1,12	2,75	2,81
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	6,59	41,65	72,78	5,57,25	4,57,01
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	3,20	1,76	2,30	11,25	8,28
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	1,70	39,22	68,12	5,42,69	4,44,47
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	—	4	8
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,69	67	2,36	3,27	4,18
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	10,34	46,16	77,33	5,92,54	4,71,37
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)].	3,75	4,51	4,55	35,29	14,36

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (11)	90.9	81.8	136.4	118.2
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (26,10)	38.4	185.2	331.1	969.7
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (22,50)	40.7	155.2	200.1	250.5
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (3.60)	24.2	372.7	1,148.6	1,114.1
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (730)	33.2	60.4	197.5	161.5
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (237)	39.7	36.7	86.9	88.6
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (14,84)	32.9	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (5,63)	46.5	63.7	219.5	173.4
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (3,43)	48.7	71.9	280.5	202.8
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (2,20)	43.0	50.8	124.7	127.6
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (3)	100.0	106.6	329.8	2,407.0
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (6,59)	631.7	1,103.8	8,451.3	6,931.1
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (3,20)	55.0	71.8	351.6	258.8
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (1,70)	2,304.9	4,003.8	31,894.0	26,121.5
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—	—	—	100.0 (4)	192.8
7. Gross Output	100.0 (10,34)	446.4	747.9	5,730.4	4,558.6
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (3,75)	120.3	121.5	942.0	383.4
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	88	56	59	110	107
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	3,576	4,142	10,962	5,992	8,185
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,032	2,016	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	470	690	559	667	590
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	903	17,211	16,504	38,644	38,762
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	438	727	521	780	702
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	233	16,207	15,448	37,634	37,699
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	232	277	535	230	361
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	1,416	19,074	17,536	41,092	39,981
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.25	0.92	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	0.45	5.04	2.22	13.16	8.36
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.57	1.11	1.06	1.06	1.03
10. % of VAM gross output	36.2	9.8	5.9	6.0	3.0
11. % of wages to VAM	91.1	36.7	53.8	27.1	45.4
12. % of salaries to VAM	58.5	20.8	24.4	7.7	18.4
13. % of money value of benefits and privileges to VAM	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	4.2
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)].	150.3	58.1	78.8	35.0	68.0

*Base 1955=100

1.5 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	15	16	16	17	18
2. Coverage (%)	100	100	88	94	83
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	76,62	84,60	1,10,67	1,21,70	1,41,67
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	39,32	52,07	47,27	60,54	68,32
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	37,30	32,53	63,40	61,16	73,35
4. No. of employees—Total	2,084	2,180	1,673	1,880	1,897
(a) Workers—Total	1,836	1,686	1,268	1,419	1,456
(i) Direct	1,494	1,365	1,078	1,210	1,283
(ii) Contract	342	321	190	209	173
(b) Other than workers	248	494	405	461	441
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	36,67	34,51	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	31,19	27,87	22,28	25,58	25,45
(b) Contract workers ('000)	5,48	6,64	NA	NA	NA
6. A. Wages, Salaries, benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	14,30	23,24	23,69	26,14	29,11
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	10,47	13,91	12,39	13,99	14,76
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	8,44	11,64	10,77	12,19	13,13
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	2,03	2,27	1,62	1,80	1,63
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	3,53	9,21	10,88	11,49	11,92
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	30	12	42	66	2,43
6 B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	10,69	13,98	12,62	14,35	16,11
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	3,61	9,26	11,07	11,79	13,00
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	8,05,24	10,61,88	6,75,63	7,13,12	7,74,78
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	5,22	5,53	4,42	5,89	7,44
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	7,96,96	10,52,39	6,64,70	7,01,03	7,61,10
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	25	6	3,45	1,87	1,39
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	2,81	3,90	3,06	4,33	4,85
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	8,45,52	11,46,47	7,07,97	7,61,15	8,65,93
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)].	40,28	84,59	32,34	48,03	91,15

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100·0 (15)	106·7	106·7	113·3	120·0
2. (a) Productive capital employed	100·0 (76,62)	110·4	144·4	158·8	184·9
(b) Fixed Capital	100·0 (39,32)	132·4	120·2	154·0	173·8
(c) Working Capital	100·0 (37,30)	87·2	169·9	164·0	196·6
3. (a) No. of workers	100·0 (1,836)	91·8	69·1	77·3	79·3
(b) No. of non-workers	100·0 (248)	199·2	163·3	185·9	177·8
4. No. of manhours worked	100·0 (36,67)	94·1	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100·0 (14,30)	162·5	165·6	182·8	203·6
(b) Earnings of workers	100·0 (10,69)	130·8	118·0	134·3	150·7
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100·0 (3,61)	256·5	306·8	326·6	360·3
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100·0 (30)	41·0	141·8	222·4	817·8
6. (a) Gross input	100·0 (8,05,24)	131·9	83·9	88·6	96·2
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100·0 (5,22)	106·0	84·6	113·0	142·5
(c) Materials consumed	100·0 (7,96,96)	132·1	83·4	88·0	95·5
(d) Work done by other concerns	100·0 (25)	22·8	1359·0	735·9	546·5
7. Gross output	100·0 (8,45,52)	135·6	83·7	90·0	102·4
8. Value added by manufacture	100·0 (40,28)	210·0	80·3	119·2	226·3
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	139	136	120	118	126
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	4,173	50,18	8,728	8,577	9,730
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,998	2,047	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	582	830	995	1,012	1,106
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	43,858	62,982	53,283	50,255	53,212
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	284	328	348	416	511
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	43,407	62,420	52,421	49,403	52,273
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	167	234	514	436	428
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	46,052	67,999	55,833	53,640	59,473
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	1·10	2·45	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	21·50	22·02	14·98	12·57	12·67
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1·05	1·08	1·05	1·07	1·12
10. % of VAM to gross output	4·8	7·4	4·6	6·3	10·5
11. % of wages to VAM	26·0	16·4	38·3	29·1	16·2
12. % of salaries to VAM	8·8	10·9	33·6	23·9	13·1
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0·7	0·1	1·3	1·4	2·7
14. % of wages, salaries, and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	35·5	27·4	73·2	54·4	32·0

1.6 DELHI

Particulars	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics				
1. No. of registered factories	7	6	5	6
2. Coverage (%)	100	100	100	100
3. Productive Capital (Rs. '000)	17,62	15,87	32,31	51,01
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	15,86	13,76	18,35	33,08
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	1,76	2,11	13,96	17,93
4. No. of employees—Total	426	369	397	622
(a) Workers—Total	372	334	324	477
(i) Direct	335	300	244	393
(ii) Contract	37	34	80	84
(b) Other than workers	54	35	73	145
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	8,14	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	7,30	6,12	5,14	9,45
(b) Contract workers ('000)	84	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	3,38	4,09	3,99	8,37
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	2,44	3,09	2,45	4,80
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	1,95	2,68	1,97	4,18
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	49	41	48	62
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	93	98	1,41	3,49
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	1	2	13	8
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	2,44	3,10	2,53	4,85
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	94	99	1,46	3,52
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	9,68	5,47	2,40,23	4,81,33
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc consumed (Rs. '000)	2,45	2,37	3,01	5,49
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	6,17	2,31	2,36,13	4,73,65
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	—	—
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,06	79	1,09	2,19
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	16,74	12,72	2,53,82	4,95,64
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	7,06	7,25	13,59	14,31

Particulars	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949-100)</i>				
1. No. of registered factories	100·0 (7)	85·7	71·4	85·7
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100·0 (17,62)	90·1	183·4	289·5
(b) Fixed Capital	100·0 (15,86)	86·7	115·7	208·5
(c) Working Capital	100·0 (1,76)	120·2	795·6	1,021·7
3. (a) No. of workers	100·0 (372)	89·8	87·1	128·2
(b) No. of non-workers	100·0 (54)	64·8	135·2	268·5
4. No. of manhours worked	100·0 (8,14)	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100·0 (3,38)	121·1	118·2	248·0
(b) Earnings of workers	100·0 (2,44)	126·9	103·6	198·5
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100·0 (94)	105·8	156·3	377·3
(b) Money value of benefits or privileges	100·0 (1)	215·4	1,690·0	1,129·1
6. (a) Gross Input	100·0 (9,68)	56·5	2,480·5	4,970·1
(b) Fuel, Electricity and Lubricants etc. consumed	100·0 (2,45)	96·8	122·8	224·0
(c) Materials consumed	100·0 (6,17)	37·4	3,825·2	7,673·0
(d) Work done by other concerns	—	—	—	—
7. Gross Output	100·0 (16,74)	76·0	1,516·3	2,960·9
8. Value added by manufacture	100·0 (706)	102·7	192·6	202·9
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>				
1. Average employment per factory	61	62	79	104
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	4,736	4,751	9,973	10,694
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,188	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	657	929	781	1,017
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	2,603	1,638	74,144	1,00,907
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc., consumed per worker (Rs.)	659	710	929	1,151
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,659	690	72,878	99,297
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	285	238	337	459
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	4,500	3,808	78,339	1,03,909
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0·87	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	1·06	0·92	13·83	14·98
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1·73	2·32	1·06	1·03
10. % of VAM to gross output	42·1	57·0	5·4	2·9
11. % of wages to VAM	34·6	42·6	18·0	33·6
12. % of salaries to VAM	13·2	13·6	10·4	24·4
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0·1	0·2	0·9	0·6
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	47·9	56·4	29·3	58·6

2. RICE MILLING

2.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	1,554	1,476	1,433	1,523	1,744
2. Coverage (%)	76	96	93	95	85
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	18,14,98	10,85,81	12,58,12	19,27,22	19,47,83
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	4,70,15	5,57,62	5,89,52	7,03,75	7,37,92
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	13,44,83	5,28,19	6,69,00	12,23,47	12,09,91
4. No. of employees—Total	49,818	52,702	44,232	61,309	59,075
(a) Workers—Total	41,958	42,937	33,249	51,465	49,091
(i) Direct	35,290	36,235	29,034	33,633	36,928
(ii) Contract	5,668	6,752	7,155	11,782	12,163
(b) Other than workers	7,860	9,715	7,933	9,844	9,984
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	6,32,51	6,27,05	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	5,55,35	5,30,90	3,93,20	6,84,84	5,53,99
(b) Contract workers ('000)	77,15	95,15	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	1,30,92	1,72,84	1,56,33	2,65,33	2,53,17
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	88,77	1,05,01	95,87	1,80,03	1,60,49
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	73,43	85,24	71,03	1,23,41	1,13,72
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	15,34	20,77	23,93	52,47	46,77
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	37,96	55,53	53,45	71,34	78,19
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	4,19	11,30	7,80	13,17	14,49
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	91,71	1,13,43	1,00,06	1,90,32	1,70,23
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	39,21	59,41	56,27	75,07	82,94
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	33,77,55	45,03,00	43,81,86	70,85,97	76,94,54
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc., consumed (Rs. '000)	41,62	43,13	43,22	74,94	82,04
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	32,93,67	45,05,59	42,96,93	69,61,54	75,61,53
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	5,39	57	2,53	6,35	6,74
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	31,87	43,71	34,13	43,14	44,23
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	35,24,34	43,42,60	45,10,97	77,44,49	81,33,29
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	1,46,79	2,39,60	2,29,11	6,58,52	4,38,75

2. RICE MILLING]

[2.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946-100)					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (1,554)	95.0	92.4	104.4	112.2
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (18,14,98)	59.8	69.3	106.2	107.3
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (4,70,15)	118.6	125.4	149.7	157.0
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (13,44,83)	39.3	49.7	91.0	90.0
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (41,958)	102.5	86.4	122.7	117.0
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (7,860)	123.6	101.6	125.2	127.0
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (6,32,51)	99.1	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (1,30,92)	132.0	119.4	202.7	193.4
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (91,71)	123.7	109.1	207.5	185.6
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (37,21)	151.5	143.5	191.4	211.5
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (4,19)	269.6	186.2	314.2	345.8
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (33,77,55)	136.3	129.7	209.8	227.8
(b) Fuel, Electricity, and Lubricants, etc. consumed	100.0 (41,62)	115.6	115.9	180.1	197.1
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (32,98,67)	136.6	130.3	211.0	229.2
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0 (5,39)	10.7	47.8	117.9	125.1
7. Gross Output	100.0 (35,24,34)	137.4	130.8	219.7	230.8
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (1,46,79)	163.2	156.1	448.6	298.9
(c) Economic Ratios					
1. Average employment per factory	42	37	33	40	40
2. Productivity capital employed per worker (Rs.)	4,826	2,526	3,471	3,745	3,968
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,507	1,459	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	219	264	276	370	347
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	8,050	10,708	12,088	13,769	15,674
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	99	112	133	146	167
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	7,862	10,431	11,854	13,527	15,403
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	89	115	101	96	104
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	8,400	11,265	12,720	15,048	16,568
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.23	0.38	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	7.50	8.68	7.82	11.00	11.02
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.09	1.06
10. % to VAM to gross output	4.2	4.9	5.0	8.5	5.4
11. % of wages to VAM	60.5	44.2	41.5	27.5	36.6
12. % of salaries to VAM	25.9	23.2	23.3	10.8	17.8
13. % of Money Value of benefits or privileges to VAM	2.9	4.7	3.4	2.0	3.3
14. % of wages salaries and benefits to VAM	89.3	72.1	68.2	40.3	57.7
[Total (11) to (13)]					

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	32	42	43	76	77
2. Coverage (%)	100	95	100	99	88
3. (a) Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	52,72	69,32	56,11	1,31,44	1,40,05
(b) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	21,50	32,43	37,14	63,03	60,87
(c) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	31,22	36,89	18,97	68,41	79,18
4. No. of employees—Total	1,274	1,284	948	2,120	1,895
Workers—Total	927	951	605	1,496	1,324
(i) Direct	791	719	407	946	869
(ii) Contract	136	232	198	550	455
(b) Other than workers	347	333	343	624	571
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	19,23	19,11	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	17,60	14,03	7,08	20,19	18,04
(b) Contract workers ('000)	1,63	5,03	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	9,37	9,90	8,01	19,58	17,82
(b) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	5,06	5,71	3,45	9,97	8,87
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	4,30	4,43	2,47	6,25	6,08
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	76	1,28	98	3,72	2,79
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	3,82	3,55	3,60	7,50	6,76
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	49	64	96	2,11	2,19
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	5,34	6,11	3,92	11,18	10,11
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	4,03	3,79	4,09	8,40	7,71
7. (a) Gross Input (Rs. '000)	1,57,56	2,18,77	1,42,37	4,07,18	4,33,66
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc., consumed (Rs. '000)	1,43	2,02	1,92	4,81	4,97
(c) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	1,54,54	2,13,75	1,38,31	3,97,96	4,24,31
(d) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	29	47	68
(e) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,59	3,00	1,85	3,94	3,70
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	1,70,95	2,25,69	1,47,41	4,36,29	4,41,78
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [8 minus 7]	13,39	6,92	5,04	29,11	8,12

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 - 100)</i>					
1. No of registered factories	100·0 (32)	131·2	134·4	237·5	240·6
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100·0 (52,72)	131·5	106·4	249·3	265·6
(b) Fixed Capital	100·0 (21,50)	150·9	172·8	293·2	283·1
(c) Working Capital	100·0 (31,22)	118·2	60·8	219·1	253·6
3. (a) No. of workers	100·0 (927)	102·6	65·3	161·4	142·8
(b) No. of non-workers	100·0 (347)	96·0	98·8	179·8	164·6
4. No. of manhours worked	100·0 (19,23)	99·3	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100·0 (9,37)	105·6	85·4	209·0	190·2
(b) Earnings of workers	100·0 (5,34)	114·3	73·4	209·3	189·4
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100·0 (4,03)	94·1	101·4	208·5	191·3
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100·0 (49)	132·0	199·1	436·8	452·0
6. (a) Gross Input	100·0 (1,57,56)	138·9	90·4	258·4	275·2
(b) Fuel, Electricity, and Lubricants, etc. consumed	100·0 (1,43)	140·9	133·7	335·8	347·2
(c) Materials consumed	100·0 (1,54,54)	138·3	89·5	257·5	274·6
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—	—	100·0 (29)	164·2	237·8
7. Gross Output	100·0 (1,70,95)	132·0	86·2	255·2	258·4
8. Value added by manufacture	100·0 (13,39)	51·7	37·7	217·4	60·7
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	40	32	22	28	28
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	5,687	7,290	9,275	8,786	10,578
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,075	2,009	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	576	642	648	747	764
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	16,996	23,004	23,532	27,218	32,754
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	154	212	316	321	375
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	16,671	22,477	22,862	26,602	32,048
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	171	315	354	295	331
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	18,441	23,732	24,365	29,164	33,367
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0·70	0·36	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output fixed—capital ratio	7·95	6·96	3·97	6·92	7·26
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1·08	1·03	1·04	1·07	1·02
10. % of VAM to gross output	7·8	3·1	3·4	6·7	1·8
11. % of wages to VAM	37·8	82·5	68·4	34·3	109·2
12. % of salaries to VAM	28·6	51·2	71·3	25·8	83·3
13. % of Money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	3·6	9·2	19·1	7·3	26·9
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total(11)to(13)]	70·0	142·9	158·8	67·4	219·4

*Base 1952-100

2.3 BIHAR

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	124	123	120	114	111
2. Coverage (%)	50	99	87	100	96
3. Productive capital employed (Rs. '000)	83,16	91,42	1,54,64	1,44,89	1,28,76
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	30,32	56,63	67,17	68,57	64,57
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	52,84	34,79	87,47	76,32	64,19
4. No. of employees—Total	2,845	3,790	4,705	4,552	4,179
(a) Workers—Total	2,506	2,916	3,734	3,781	3,402
(i) Direct	2,377	2,730	3,136	3,015	2,794
(ii) Contract	129	186	598	766	608
(b) Other than workers	339	874	971	771	777
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	31,50	27,47	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	29,29	25,94	45,64	44,88	27,44
(b) Contract workers ('000)	2,21	1,53	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	7,65	9,81	20,45	18,05	12,61
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	5,42	4,81	12,55	11,82	7,26
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	4,95	4,51	9,98	8,90	5,73
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	47	30	2,57	2,92	1,53
(b) Salaries Rs. ('000)	2,00	4,58	6,41	5,33	4,93
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges	23	42	1,49	90	42
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	5,59	5,03	13,53	12,45	7,51
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	2,06	4,78	6,92	5,60	5,10
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	82,60	1,22,29	5,91,94	4,12,26	3,33,92
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc., consumed (Rs. '000)	3,14	3,62	6,24	4,58	4,38
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	77,40	1,14,81	5,82,35	4,03,91	3,26,37
(b) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		1	34	5	3
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	2,06	3,85	3,01	3,72	3,14
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	86,92	1,30,11	6,15,64	4,39,21	3,58,46
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [8 minus 7]	4,32	7,82	23,70	26,95	24,54

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1953
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 - 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (124)	99.2	95.8	91.9	89.5
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (83,16)	109.9	185.0	174.2	154.8
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (30,32)	186.8	221.5	226.1	212.9
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (52,84)	65.8	165.6	144.4	121.5
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (2,505)	116.4	149.0	150.9	135.8
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (333)	257.8	236.4	227.4	223.2
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (31,50)	87.2	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (7,65)	123.2	267.4	235.1	164.9
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (5,53)	89.9	242.1	222.7	134.4
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (2,05)	232.4	335.1	272.4	247.9
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (23)	182.1	640.1	339.4	180.1
6. (a) Gross input	100.0 (82,60)	148.1	716.7	490.1	404.3
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc., consumed	100.0 (3,14)	115.4	193.0	145.9	139.7
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (77,40)	143.3	752.4	521.9	421.7
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—	100.0 (1)	2,278.5	355.0	202.1
7. Gross output	100.0 (85,92)	149.7	703.3	505.3	412.4
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(4,32)	180.9	547.9	623.2	567.4
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	46	31	45	40	39
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	3,318	3,135	4,141	3,832	3,785
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,257	942	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	223	172	362	329	221
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	3,296	4,194	15,853	10,903	9,815
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	125	124	167	121	129
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	3,039	3,937	15,596	10,692	9,593
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	82	133	90	100	93
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	3,463	4,462	16,487	11,616	10,537
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.14	0.23	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	2.87	2.30	9.17	6.41	5.55
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.05	1.06	1.04	1.07	1.07
10. % of VAM to gross output	5.0	6.0	3.8	6.1	6.8
11. % of wages to VAM	125.3	61.5	52.9	43.9	29.6
12. % of salaries to VAM	46.1	58.5	27.1	19.8	20.1
13. % of Money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	5.4	5.4	6.3	3.4	1.7
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	176.8	125.4	86.3	67.1	51.4

* Base 1949-100

2.4 ORISSA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	76	89	87	91	96
2. Coverage (%)	100	93	99	99	99
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	56,18	1,17,30	1,20,95	1,07,50	1,31,77
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	30,10	44,08	49,70	55,97	59,12
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	26,08	73,22	71,25	51,53	72,65
4. No. of employees—Total	3,633	4,571	4,509	4,166	4,281
(a) Workers—Total	2,983	3,756	3,867	3,530	3,595
(i) Direct	2,607	3,129	3,190	2,817	2,839
(ii) Contract	381	627	677	713	756
(b) Other than workers	645	815	642	635	686
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	65,66	71,62	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	59,08	59,55	53,40	47,76	42,97
(b) Contract workers ('000)	6,58	12,07	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	7,68	14,73	15,62	16,49	16,98
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	4,81	8,58	10,39	10,22	9,44
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	4,10	6,43	7,01	7,55	6,89
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	71	2,15	3,38	2,67	2,55
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	2,35	4,16	4,43	5,16	6,15
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	52	1,99	80	1,11	1,39
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	5,16	9,92	10,95	10,96	10,29
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	2,52	4,81	4,67	5,53	6,69
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	94,80	1,71,65	1,11,42	2,80,53	2,97,19
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	3,65	5,16	5,26	4,65	5,67
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	89,00	1,63,29	1,02,61	2,72,40	2,87,93
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	13	13	44	—	—
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	2,02	3,07	3,11	3,48	3,59
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	1,02,13	1,88,89	1,42,76	3,16,93	3,37,66
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	7,33	17,24	31,34	36,40	40,47

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base: 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (76)	117.1	114.5	119.7	126.5
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (56,18)	208.8	215.3	191.4	234.6
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (30,10)	146.5	165.1	186.0	196.4
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (26,08)	280.7	273.1	197.5	278.5
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (2,988)	125.7	129.4	118.1	120.3
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (645)	126.1	99.5	98.6	106.4
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (65,66)	109.1	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and Benefits	100.0 (7,68)	191.8	203.3	214.6	221.0
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (5,16)	192.3	212.3	212.4	199.4
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (2,52)	190.7	185.0	219.1	265.2
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (52)	384.1	153.9	214.9	269.5
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (94,80)	181.1	117.5	295.9	516.5
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed	100.0 (3,65)	141.3	143.9	127.4	155.2
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (89,00)	183.5	115.3	306.1	323.5
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0 (13)	101.8	338.0	—	—
7. Gross Output	100.0 (1,02,13)	185.0	139.8	310.3	330.6
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (7,33)	235.3	427.6	496.6	552.2
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	48	53	52	46	45
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	1,880	3,123	3,128	3,045	3,665
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,198	1,907	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker	173	264	283	311	236
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	3,173	4,570	2,881	7,947	8,266
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	122	137	136	132	158
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	2,979	4,348	2,653	7,716	8,008
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	72	85	92	99	100
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	3,418	5,029	3,692	8,973	9,302
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.11	0.21	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	3.39	4.29	2.87	5.66	5.71
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.08	1.10	1.28	1.13	1.14
10. % VAM to gross output	7.2	9.1	22.0	11.5	12.0
11. % wages to VAM	65.7	49.8	33.2	28.1	23.5
12. % salaries to VAM	32.1	24.1	14.1	14.2	15.2
13. % Money value of benefit or privileges to VAM	7.1	11.5	2.5	3.1	3.4
14. % wages salaries and benefits to VAM [Total(11)to(13)]	104.9	85.4	49.8	45.4	

2.5 PUNJAB

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	17	19	17	19	17
2. Coverage (%)	76	100	100	74	71
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	10,46	8,51	11,07	7,68	16,81
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	4,24	6,31	6,94	6,16	8,88
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	6,22	2,20	4,13	1,52	7,93
4. No. of employees—Total	334	396	314	258	299
(a) Workers—Total	292	340	278	223	259
(i) Direct	242	248	179	127	148
(ii) Contract	50	92	99	96	111
(b) Other than workers	42	56	36	35	40
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	3,72	4,40	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	3,19	3,25	1,98	1,48	1,99
(b) Contract workers ('000)	53	1,15	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	1,62	1,51	1,34	1,54	1,79
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	1,33	1,13	1,11	1,01	1,38
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	95	85	86	58	71
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	38	28	25	43	67
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	29	38	23	53	41
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges	—	*	—	*	—
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	1,33	1,14	1,11	1,01	1,38
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	29	37	23	53	41
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	15,42	15,40	5,94	11,79	33,81
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	70	95	44	38	72
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	14,42	13,99	5,15	11,03	32,56
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	—	*	3
(d) Other inputs (Rs. '000)	30	46	35	38	50
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	17,12	17,83	7,18	14,99	36,84
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [8 minus 7]	1,70	2,43	1,24	3,20	3,03

*Less than 500.

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base: 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (17)	111.8	100.0	111.8	100.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (10,46)	81.4	105.9	73.4	160.7
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (4,24)	148.9	163.7	145.4	209.3
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (6,22)	35.4	66.5	24.4	127.6
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (292)	116.4	95.2	76.4	88.7
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (42)	133.3	85.7	83.3	95.2
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (3,72)	118.1	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and Benefits	100.0 (1,62)	93.1	82.9	95.3	110.5
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (1,32)	85.4	83.4	76.2	103.7
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (29)	128.7	80.7	183.3	141.4
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges*	—	100.0 (†)	—	40.0	—
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (15,42)	99.9	38.5	76.4	219.2
(b) Fuel, Electricity, and Lubricants, etc. consumed	100.0 (70)	135.7	62.5	53.5	102.3
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (14,42)	97.0	35.7	76.5	225.8
(d) Work done by other concerns	—	—	—	100.0 (‡)	727.2
7. Gross Output	100.0 (17,12)	104.2	41.9	87.6	215.2
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (1,70)	143.5	73.3	189.0	178.9
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	26	21	18	13	25
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	3,582	2,504	3,984	3,445	6,491
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,274	1,292	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	455	334	399	454	532
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	5,281	4,530	2,135	5,286	13,054
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	240	280	158	168	277
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	4,939	4,114	1,853	4,946	12,573
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	102	136	124	172	204
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	5,862	5,246	2,582	6,722	14,225
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.46	0.55	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	4.04	2.82	1.03	2.43	4.15
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.27	1.09
10. % of VAM to gross output	9.9	13.6	17.3	21.4	8.2
11. % of wages to VAM	78.4	46.5	89.2	31.6	45.5
12. % of salaries to VAM	17.1	15.3	18.8	16.5	13.5
13. % of Money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	—	0.1	—	§	—
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total(11)to(13)]	95.5	61.9	108.0	48.1	59.0

*Base 1949=100. †Less than Rs. 500. ‡Base 1955=100. §Less than 0.05.

2.6 UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
	<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>				
1. No. of registered factories	21	26	16	40	53
2. Coverage (%)	81	100	94	100	98
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	73,75	47,40	32,49	61,86	81,93
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	16,07	28,88	17,42	39,59	45,31
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	57,68	18,52	15,07	22,27	36,62
4. No. of employees—Total	832	1,259	509	1,374	1,862
(a) Workers—Total	674	1,009	417	1,193	1,612
(i) Direct	666	929	373	989	1,218
(ii) Contract	8	80	44	204	394
(b) Other than workers	158	250	92	181	250
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	11,26	17,64	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	11,15	16,42	7,91	21,20	22,15
(b) Contract workers ('000)	11	1,22	NA	NA	NA
6 A. Wages, Salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	2,20	5,62	2,65	6,53	8,28
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	1,59	3,72	1,93	5,24	6,14
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	1,58	3,45	1,75	4,30	4,74
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	1	27	18	94	1,40
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	59	1,83	70	1,24	1,96
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	2	7	2	5	18
6 B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	1,60	3,77	1,95	5,28	6,27
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	60	1,85	70	1,25	2,01
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	62,75	1,39,56	76,04	1,74,29	2,48,46
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	98	2,30	1,45	3,17	4,08
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	60,63	1,35,21	73,55	1,68,47	2,41,31
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	—	3	13
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,14	2,05	1,04	2,62	2,94
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	67,06	1,47,08	79,64	1,88,54	2,62,76
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	4,31	7,52	3,60	14,25	14,30

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base : 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (21)	123.8	76.2	190.5	252.4
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (73,75)	64.3	44.0	83.9	111.1
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (16,07)	179.7	108.4	246.4	282.0
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (57,68)	32.1	26.1	38.6	63.5
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (674)	149.7	61.9	177.0	239.2
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (158)	158.2	58.2	114.6	158.2
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (11,26)	156.7	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and Benefits	100.0 (2,20)	255.9	120.8	297.3	377.0
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (1,60)	235.9	121.9	330.4	392.8
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (60)	309.4	117.9	209.3	334.9
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (2)	340.0	83.6	249.1	897.5
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (62,75)	222.4	121.2	277.8	395.9
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed	100.0 (98)	233.4	147.2	322.3	415.3
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (60,63)	223.0	121.3	277.9	398.0
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—	—	—	100.0 (3)	385.2
7. Gross Output	100.0 (67,06)	219.3	118.8	281.1	391.8
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (4,31)	174.4	83.5	330.4	331.7
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	49	48	34	34	36
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	10,941	4,698	7,792	5,185	5,082
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,671	1,749	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	237	373	467	442	389
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	9,310	13,831	18,235	14,610	15,413
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	146	227	347	266	253
(b) Materials consumed, per worker (Rs.)	8,995	13,401	17,639	14,121	14,969
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	169	203	249	223	191
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	9,950	14,577	19,099	15,804	16,300
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.38	0.43	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	4.17	5.09	4.57	4.76	5.80
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.08	1.06
10. % of VAM to gross output	6.4	5.1	4.5	7.6	5.4
11. % of wages to VAM	36.7	49.5	53.7	36.7	42.9
12. % of salaries to VAM	13.8	21.3	19.5	8.7	13.7
13. % of Money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.3
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total(11)to(13)]	51.0	74.7	73.7	45.8	57.9

*Base 1955=100.

2.7 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of Registered factories	385	383	339	386	425
2. Coverage (%)	97	97	81	89	70
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	4,16,38	2,61,41	2,69,39	6,23,43	5,36,37
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	1,57,10	1,61,69	1,44,62	1,98,79	1,99,50
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	2,59,28	99,72	1,24,77	4,24,64	3,36,87
4. No. of employees—Total	20,247	17,501	12,345	22,007	17,985
(a) Workers—Total	16,795	14,497	10,189	18,478	14,771
(i) Direct	14,233	11,375	7,744	14,506	11,539
(ii) Contract	2,562	3,122	2,445	3,972	3,232
(b) Other than workers	3,452	3,004	2,156	3,529	3,214
5. Man hours worked—Total ('000)	2,36,49	2,18,24	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	1,99,92	1,73,63	1,03,17	2,62,28	1,62,61
(b) Contract workers ('000)	36,57	44,61	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	51,02	61,56	41,62	1,00,09	75,95
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	33,52	37,66	24,67	67,14	41,48
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	25,66	27,17	17,09	48,56	30,89
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	7,86	10,49	7,58	18,58	10,59
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	15,25	16,08	13,05	25,06	25,62
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	2,25	7,62	3,90	7,89	8,85
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	35,06	43,14	27,22	72,88	46,95
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	15,96	18,42	14,40	27,21	29,00
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	12,02,06	13,69,70	9,81,43	24,92,38	18,45,93
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	15,88	15,41	10,92	21,52	19,13
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	11,71,70	13,41,47	9,61,53	24,55,37	18,12,29
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	3,85	14	99	3,40	2,61
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	10,63	12,68	7,99	12,09	11,90
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	12,68,68	14,28,61	10,13,47	26,75,52	19,31,52
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	66,62	58,91	34,04	1,84	85,59

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base: 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(385)	99.5	88.1	100.3	110.4
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(4,16,38)	62.8	61.7	149.7	128.8
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(1,57,10)	102.9	92.1	126.5	127.0
(c) Working Capital	100.0(2,59,28)	38.5	48.1	163.8	129.9
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(16,795)	86.3	60.7	110.0	87.9
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(3,432)	37.0	62.5	102.2	93.1
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(2,36,49)	92.3	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and Benefits	100.0(51,02)	120.7	81.6	196.2	148.9
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(3,06)	123.0	77.6	207.9	133.9
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(15,96)	115.4	90.2	170.5	181.7
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(2,22)	347.6	173.2	350.6	393.5
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(12,02,06)	113.9	81.6	207.3	153.6
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed	100.0(15,88)	97.0	68.8	135.5	120.5
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(11,71,70)	114.5	82.1	209.6	154.7
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0(3,85)	3.7	25.6	88.3	67.7
7. Gross Output	100.0(12,68,68)	112.6	79.9	210.9	152.2
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(66,62)	88.4	48.1	274.9	128.5
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	54	47	45	64	60
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	2,479	1,803	2,644	3,374	3,631
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,408	1,505	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	209	298	267	394	318
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	7,157	9,448	9,632	13,488	12,497
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	95	106	107	116	130
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	6,976	9,253	9,437	13,288	12,269
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	86	89	88	84	98
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	7,554	9,855	9,947	14,479	13,076
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.28	0.27	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratios	8.08	8.84	7.01	13.46	9.68
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.06	1.04	1.03	1.07	1.05
10. % of VAM to gross output	5.3	4.1	3.2	6.8	4.4
11. % of wages to VAM	50.3	63.9	77.0	36.7	48.5
12. % of salaries to VAM	22.9	27.3	40.7	13.7	29.9
13. % of Money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	3.4	13.3	12.2	4.3	10.3
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [(Total '11) to (13)]	76.6	104.5	129.9	54.7	88.7

3. BISCUIT MAKING

3.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of Registered factories	33	63	100	106	90
2. Coverage (%)	88	94	88	89	88
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	66,46	2,11,66	4,07,96	3,73,73	4,07,91
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	32,26	1,05,42	2,55,83	2,62,05	2,58,88
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	34,20	1,06,24	1,52,13	1,11,68	1,49,03
4. No. of employees—Total	3,345	5,052	6,435	5,354	5,543
(a) Workers—Total	3,018	4,166	5,371	4,233	4,400
(i) Direct	2,990	3,966	5,220	4,122	4,171
(ii) Contract	28	200	151	111	229
(b) Other than workers	327	886	1,064	1,121	1,143
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	72,02	94,54	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	71,49	90,14	1,18,46	98,40	1,01,43
(b) Contract workers ('000)	53	4,40	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	21,50	44,11	6,596	62,42	81,54
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	15,88	27,80	42,58	37,32	43,92
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	15,67	26,87	41,72	36,30	41,89
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	21	93	86	1,02	2,03
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	5,21	14,47	19,71	21,78	32,22
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	41	1,84	3,67	3,32	5,40
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	16,19	29,01	45,08	39,41	47,04
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	5,31	15,10	20,88	23,01	34,50
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	1,15,78	2,60,57	4,10,08	3,56,98	5,58,60
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	4,93	9,93	12,27	13,86	18,40
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	1,07,58	2,40,83	3,77,51	3,23,45	5,19,33
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	93	1,39	2,49	1,01	2,06
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	2,34	8,42	17,81	18,66	18,81
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	1,92,46	3,90,57	5,36,57	5,07,50	7,89,94
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	76,68	1,30,00	1,29,49	1,50,52	2,31,34

3. BISCUIT MAKING]

[3.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (33)	190.9	303.0	321.2	272.7
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (66.46)	313.5	613.5	562.3	613.8
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (32.26)	326.7	792.9	812.2	802.4
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (34.20)	310.7	114.9	326.6	435.8
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (3,018)	138.0	178.0	110.3	115.8
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (327)	270.9	323.4	312.8	349.5
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (72,02)	131.3	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and Benefits	100.0 (21,50)	205.1	306.7	296.3	379.2
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (16,19)	179.2	278.4	213.4	290.5
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (5,31)	231.2	392.8	432.9	649.5
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (41)	111.3	884.0	801.0	1,303.9
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (1,15,78)	225.1	354.2	308.3	482.5
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed	100.0 (1,93)	201.4	249.0	281.3	373.5
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (1,07,58)	223.9	350.9	300.7	482.8
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0 (93)	149.2	266.8	108.3	220.7
7. Gross Output	100.0 (1,92,46)	202.9	278.8	263.7	410.1
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (76,68)	169.5	165.0	196.3	301.7
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	115	86	73	57	70
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	2,202	103	7,596	8,829	9,271
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,386	2,269	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	536	696	839	931	1,069
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	3,836	6,255	7,635	8,433	12,695
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	163	238	228	327	418
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	3,564	5,781	7,029	7,641	11,803
(c) Other Inputs per worker (Rs.)	109	236	378	465	474
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	6,377	9,375	9,990	11,989	17,953
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	1.06	1.38	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	5.97	3.70	2.10	1.94	3.05
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.66	1.50	1.31	1.42	1.41
10. % VAM to gross output	39.8	33.5	23.6	29.7	29.3
11. % of wages to VAM	20.7	21.4	33.7	24.5	19.0
12. % of salaries to VAM	6.8	11.1	15.6	14.5	13.9
13. % of Money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0.5	1.4	2.9	2.1	2.3
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	28.0	33.9	52.2	41.5	35.2

3.2 BIHAR

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories			6	5	6
2. Coverage (%)			100	100	100
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)			35,78	25,12	28,60
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			11,50	11,34	13,16
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			24,28	13,78	15,44
4. No. of employees—Total			425	302	335
(a) Workers—Total			335	239	267
(i) Direct			333	239	267
(ii) Contract			2	—	—
(b) Other than workers			90	63	68
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)			NA	5,46	6,27
(a) Direct workers ('000)			6,80	5,46	6,27
(b) Contract workers ('000)			NA	—	—
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			4,17	3,09	3,39
(a) Wages—(Total Rs. '000)			2,45	1,79	1,99
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			2,45	1,79	1,99
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			*	—	—
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)			1,65	1,21	1,26
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)			7	9	14
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			2,49	1,84	203
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			1,68	1,25	1,31
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			23,84	23,97	24,00
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			79	81	1,20
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)			22,15	22,26	21,74
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)			5	—	—
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			85	87	1,06
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)			27,65	33,35	33,02
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]			3,81	9,38	9,02

* Less than 500.

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1952 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			100.0(6)	83.3	100.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed			100.0(35,78)	70.2	79.9
(b) Fixed Capital			100.0(11,50)	98.6	114.4
(c) Working Capital			100.0(24,28)	56.7	63.6
3. (a) No. of workers			100.0(335)	71.3	79.7
(b) No. of non-workers			100.0(90)	70.0	75.6
4. No. of manhours worked *			—	100.0(5,46)	114.8
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits			100.0(4,17)	74.1	81.4
(b) Earnings of workers			100.0(2,49)	73.9	83.4
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100.0(1,68)	74.4	78.3
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges			100.0(7)	138.1	210.8
6. (a) Gross Input			100.0(23,84)	100.5	100.7
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed			100.0(79)	105.4	151.1
(c) Materials consumed			100.0(22,15)	100.5	98.2
(d) Work done by other concerns			100.0(5)	—	—
7. Gross Output			100.0(27,65)	120.6	119.4
8. Value added by manufacture			100.0(3,81)	246.0	236.5
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory			71	60	56
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)			10,679	10,508	10,710
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			NA	2,286	2,348
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			743	769	778
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			7,116	10,028	8,987
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker Rs.			237	350	449
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			6,611	9,314	8,142
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			268	364	396
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			8,255	13,956	12,367
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)			NA	1.72	1.44
8. Gross output --fixed capital ratio			2.41	2.94	2.51
9. Gross output --gross Input ratio			1.16	1.39	1.38
10. % of VAM to gross output			13.8	28.1	27.3
11. % of wages to VAM			64.2	19.0	22.1
12. % of salaries to VAM			43.3	12.9	14.0
13. % of Money value of benefits or privileges to VAM			1.7	1.0	1.5
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]			109.2	32.9	37.6

* Base 1955 = 100.

3.3 UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		9	11	9	6
2. Coverage (%)		59	82	100	100
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)		36.21	19.26	19.64	6.48
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		14.11	10.76	9.69	4.42
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		22.10	8.50	9.95	2.06
4. No. of employees—Total		471	612	459	289
(a) Workers—Total		389	497	399	257
(i) Direct		305	450	364	227
(ii) Contract		84	47	35	30
(b) Other than workers		82	115	60	32
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		9.05	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)		7.16	10.91	8.62	5.57
(b) Contract workers ('000)		1.89	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		4.64	4.77	3.86	1.82
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		2.97	2.90	2.59	1.47
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		2.61	2.72	2.41	1.34
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		36	18	18	13
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		1.66	1.83	1.25	29
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		1	4	2	6
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		2.98	2.92	2.61	1.52
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		1.66	1.85	1.25	30
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		18.04	31.06	18.46	15.63
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		55	91	94	54
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		16.13	28.42	16.65	14.58
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		21	75	9	13
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		1.15	98	78	38
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		21.08	37.05	22.88	18.57
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		3.04	5.99	4.42	2.94

3. BISCUIT MAKING]

[3.3 UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>b) Selected Indicators</i> Base 1949 = 100)					
1. No. of registered factories		1000·0 (9)	122·2	100·0	66·7
2. (a) Productive Capital employed		100·0(36,21)	53·2	54·2	17·9
(b) Fixed Capital		100·0(14,11)	76·2	68·7	31·3
(c) Working Capital		100·0(22,10)	38·5	45·0	9·3
3. (a) No. of workers		100·0(389)	127·8	102·6	66·1
(b) No. of non-workers		100·0(32)	140·2	73·2	39·0
4. No. of manhours worked		100·0 (9,05)	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits		100·0(1,61)	102·7	83·1	39·2
(b) Earnings of workers		100·0(2,98)	98·0	87·5	50·9
(c) Earnings of non-workers		100·0(1,66)	111·2	75·3	18·3
d. Money value of benefits or privileges		100·0(1)	399·3	157·1	308·8
6. a) Gross Input		100·0(18,04)	172·2	102·3	86·6
b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed		100·0(55)	165·2	171·5	98·1
c) Materials consumed		100·0(16,13)	176·2	103·2	90·4
d) Work done by other concerns		100·0(21)	363·3	11·1	64·0
7. Gross Output		100·0(21,08)	175·8	108·6	88·1
8. Value added by manufacture		100·0(3,01)	197·3	115·6	96·8
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory		79	68	61	18
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)		9,309	3,874	4,922	2,523
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker		2,327	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		766	588	653	591
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)		4,637	6,249	1,626	6,080
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)		141	183	236	210
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		4,148	5,718	1,172	5,672
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		348	318	218	198
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		5,418	7,455	5,734	7,224
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		0·34	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio		1·19	3·44	2·36	1·20
9. Gross output—gross input ratio		1·17	1·19	1·24	1·19
10. % of VAM to gross output		11·4	16·2	19·3	15·8
11. % of wages to VAM		97·9	48·3	58·7	50·1
12. % of salaries to VAM		74·6	30·6	33·2	10·0
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM		0·4	0·7	0·4	1·9
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]		152·9	79·6	87·3	62·0

3.4 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	9	18	33	39	27
2. Coverage (%)	89	94	76	74	77
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	20,19	32,24	1,03,00	1,03,08	1,26,33
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	9,74	15,45	74,30	80,95	84,11
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	10,45	16,79	33,70	27,13	42,22
4. No. of employees—Total	1,182	1,496	2,079	2,166	2,221
(a) Workers—Total	1,077	1,238	1,641	1,643	1,724
(i) Direct	1,069	1,223	1,599	1,612	1,663
(ii) Contract	8	15	42	31	61
(b) Other than workers	105	258	438	523	497
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	29,95	28,48	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	29,79	28,12	37,03	38,35	40,03
(b) Contract workers ('000)	16	36	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	8,13	13,61	23,06	25,36	30,31
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	6,41	8,05	12,57	14,71	15,68
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	6,37	7,96	12,27	14,44	15,30
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	4	9	30	27	33
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	1,32	4,11	7,98	8,99	12,95
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	40	1,45	2,51	1,66	1,68
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	6,74	9,00	14,11	15,74	16,60
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	1,39	4,61	8,95	9,62	13,71
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	35,17	86,67	1,37,52	1,32,45	1,88,63
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	1,40	3,18	3,78	5,11	6,72
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	33,05	82,15	1,23,93	1,21,55	1,75,52
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	3	14	27	18	30
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	69	1,20	4,54	5,60	6,09
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	60,02	1,33,67	1,87,76	2,02,76	2,81,19
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000, [(8) minus (7)])	24,85	47,00	50,24	70,31	92,56

3. BISCUIT MAKING]

[3.4 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(9)	200.0	366.7	433.3	300.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(20,19)	159.7	534.9	535.4	625.8
(a) Fixed Capital	100.0(9,74)	158.6	762.5	830.8	863.2
(c) Working Capital	100.0(10,45)	160.7	322.7	259.7	404.3
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(1,077)	114.9	152.4	152.6	160.1
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(105)	245.7	417.1	493.1	473.3
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(29,95)	95.1	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0(8,13)	167.4	283.6	311.9	372.3
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(6,74)	133.6	209.2	233.5	246.2
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(1,39)	331.8	644.8	692.9	987.6
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(40)	363.2	630.1	415.3	421.6
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(35,17)	246.4	391.0	376.6	536.3
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(1,40)	227.4	270.4	366.1	431.0
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(33,05)	243.5	390.1	367.8	531.0
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0(3)	553.0	1,039.5	715.9	1,151.6
7. Gross Output	100.0(60,02)	222.7	312.8	337.3	468.5
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(24,85)	189.1	202.2	283.0	372.5
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	148	89	83	75	106
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	1,874	2,604	6,581	6,578	7,328
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,781	2,300	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	626	727	860	958	963
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	3,266	7,001	8,380	8,061	10,941
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	130	257	230	311	390
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	3,069	6,635	7,857	7,398	10,181
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	67	109	293	352	370
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	5,573	10,797	11,442	12,341	16,310
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.83	1.65	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	6.16	8.65	2.53	2.50	3.34
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.70	1.54	1.37	1.53	1.49
10. % of VAM to gross output	41.4	35.2	26.8	31.7	32.9
11. % of wages to VAM	25.8	17.1	25.0	20.9	16.9
12. % of salaries to VAM	5.3	8.8	15.9	12.8	14.0
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	1.6	3.1	5.0	2.4	1.8
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	32.7	29.0	45.9	36.1	32.7

3.5 DELHI

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of Registered factories			4	5	4
2. Coverage (%)			100	100	100
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)			36,93	11,99	10,34
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			30,04	9,01	8,35
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			6,89	2,98	1,99
4. No. of employes—Total			289	243	149
(a) Workers—Total			221	201	119
(i) Direct			206	198	111
(ii) Contract			15	3	8
(b) Other than workers			68	42	30
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)			NA	NA	NA
(b) Direct workers ('000)			3,05	4,86	3,21
(c) Contract workers ('000)			NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			2,74	3,09	2,32
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)			1,36	1,84	1,14
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			1,28	1,80	1,11
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			8	4	3
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)			1,34	1,05	88
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges			4	20	30
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			1,38	1,97	1,31
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			1,36	1,12	1,01
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			9,74	13,36	13,99
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			46	69	73
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)			7,47	12,01	12,67
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)			—	14	13
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			1,81	52	46
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)			10,12	15,48	19,24
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) (1958 minus 1946)			38	2,12	5,25

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators: (Base 1952=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			100.0(4)	125.0	100.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed			100.0(36,93)	32.5	28.0
(b) Fixed Capital			100.0(30,04)	30.0	27.8
(c) Working Capital			100.0(6,89)	43.2	28.8
3. (a) No. of workers			100.0(221)	91.0	53.8
(b) No. of non-workers			100.0(68)	61.8	44.1
4. No. of manhours worked			NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits			100.0(2,71)	112.8	84.7
(b) Earnings of workers			100.0(1,33)	142.3	94.6
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100.0(1,36)	82.7	74.7
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges			100.0()	521.3	763.3
6. (a) Gross Input			100.0(9,71)	137.1	113.6
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed			100.0(4)	150.4	159.6
(c) Materials consumed			100.0(7,47)	160.7	169.5
(d) Work done by other concerns*				100.0(14)	91.3
7. Gross Output			100.0(10,12)	152.9	190.1
8. Value added by manufacture			100.0(3)	560.9	1,389.6
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory			7	49	37
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)			16,710	5,963	8,689
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			626	980	1,100
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			4,409	6,647	11,758
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)			207	343	615
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			3,382	5,977	10,650
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			820	327	493
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			4,580	7,700	16,166
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)			NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output fixed capital ratio			0.34	1.72	2.30
9. Gross output—Gross input ratio			1.04	1.16	1.37
10. % of VAM to gross output			3.7	13.7	27.3
11. % of wages to VAM			361.5	87.0	21.8
12. % of salaries to VAM			354.0	49.5	16.8
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM			10.3	9.6	5.7
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]			725.8	116.1	44.3

*Base 1955=100.

4. FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PROCESSING

4.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	19	18	27	32	29
2. Coverage (%)	68	72	89	94	86
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	36,33	92,49	1,33,36	1,21,29	1,19,04
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	17,57	42,48	58,12	60,82	48,12
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	18,76	50,01	80,24	60,47	70,92
4. No. of employees—Total	1,328	867	1,822	1,554	1,836
(a) Workers—Total	1,070	727	1,595	1,236	1,536
(i) Direct	1,068	727	1,536	1,182	1,469
(ii) Contract	2	—	59	54	67
(b) Other than Workers	258	140	227	318	300
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	15,03	17,26	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	14,99	17,26	27,62	23,88	23,35
(b) Contract workers ('000)	4	..	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	4,48	9,35	14,73	13,33	15,86
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	2,68	6,56	9,38	6,90	8,59
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	2,67	6,56	9,18	6,63	8,20
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	1	—	20	28	39
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	1,78	2,79	5,15	5,85	6,51
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	2	—	20	58	76
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	2,69	6,56	9,51	7,22	9,02
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	1,79	2,79	5,22	6,11	6,84
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	20,97	46,56	65,75	82,68	1,25,72
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	1,09	98	1,86	2,16	2,58
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	18,84	43,12	60,97	76,83	1,20,03
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	22	44	66
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,04	2,46	2,70	3,25	2,45
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	32,12	71,17	1,00,16	1,25,95	1,71,37
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	11,15	24,61	34,41	43,27	45,65

4. FRUIT & VEGETABLE PROCESSING]

[4.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100·0(19)	94·7	142·1	168·4	152·6
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100·0(36,33)	254·6	380·8	333·8	327·6
(b) Fixed Capital	100·0(17,57)	241·7	330·7	346·1	273·8
(c) Working Capital	100·0(18,76)	266·6	427·7	322·4	378·1
3. (a) No. of workers	100·0(1,070)	67·9	149·1	115·5	143·6
(b) No. of non-workers	100·0(258)	54·3	88·0	123·3	116·3
4. No. of manhours worked	100·0(15,03)	114·8	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and Benefits	100·0(4,48)	208·8	329·0	297·9	354·3
(b) Earnings of workers	100·0(2,69)	243·9	353·7	268·5	335·5
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100·0(1,79)	156·0	291·8	342·1	382·6
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100·0(2)	—	1,342·2	3,928·6	5,173·9
6. (a) Gross Input	100·0(20,97)	222·1	313·6	394·4	599·6
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed	100·0(1,09)	90·4	171·6	199·6	238·0
(c) Materials consumed	100·0(18,84)	228·9	323·6	407·8	637·1
(d) Work done by other concerns * . . . . .	..	—	100·0(22)	193·7	295·3
7. Gross Output	100·0(32,12)	221·6	311·9	392·2	533·6
8. Value added by manufacture	100·0(11,15)	220·7	308·7	388·1	409·5
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	102	67	76	52	73
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	3,396	12,722	8,674	9,813	7,750
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,405	2,374	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	251	902	596	584	587
5. Gross Input per worker (Rs.)	1,960	6,405	4,122	6,690	8,185
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	101	135	117	175	168
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,762	5,932	3,822	6,216	7,814
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	97	338	183	299	203
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	3,001	9,789	6,280	10,190	11,157
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0·74	1·43	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	1·83	1·68	1·72	2·07	3·56
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1·53	1·53	1·52	1·52	1·36
10. % of VAM to gross output	34·7	34·6	34·4	34·4	26·6
11. % of wages to VAM	24·0	26·7	27·3	16·0	18·8
12. % of salaries to VAM	16·0	11·3	15·0	13·5	14·3
13. % of money value of benefits and privileges to VAM	0·1	—	0·6	1·3	1·7
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [(Total (11) to (13))]	40·1	38·0	42·9	30·8	34·8

* Base 1952=100.

4.2 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of Registered factories		5	6	5	5
2. Coverage (%)		80	83	60	60
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)		6,15	12,37	12,30	13,84
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		3,69	8,60	7,03	6,97
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		2,46	3,77	5,27	6,87
4. No. of employees—Total		169	303	182	237
(a) Workers—Total		132	262	143	188
(i) Direct		132	242	116	174
(ii) Contract		—	20	27	14
(b) Other than Workers		37	46	39	49
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		3,20	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)		3,20	3,27	2,84	4,04
(b) Contract worker ('000)		—	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		1,35	2,09	1,63	2,57
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		74	1,09	83	1,30
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		74	1,07	75	1,18
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		—	2	8	12
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		61	98	78	1,25
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		—	2	2	2
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		75	1,10	84	1,31
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		60	99	79	1,26
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		5,01	6,66	6,36	13,81
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		11	21	28	53
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		4,69	5,99	5,65	12,84
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		—	6	7	7
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		21	40	36	37
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		7,63	9,46	11,39	21,22
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		2,62	2,80	5,03	7,41

4. FRUIT & VEGETABLE PROCESSING]

[4.2 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		100.0 (5)	120.0	100.0	100.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed		100.0 (6.15)	201.2	200.1	225.2
(b) Fixed Capital		100.0 (3.69)	233.4	190.8	189.2
(c) Working Capital		100.0 (2.46)	153.0	214.0	279.1
3. (a) No. of workers		100.0 (132)	198.5	108.3	142.4
(b) No. of non-workers		100.0 (37)	124.3	105.4	132.4
4. No. of manhours worked		100.0 (3,20)	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits		100.0 (1,35)	154.8	121.0	190.4
(b) Earnings of workers		100.0 (75)	147.0	113.2	175.5
(c) Earnings of non-workers		100.0 (60)	164.3	130.6	208.7
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges *	100.0 (2)	110.9	105.4
6. (a) Gross Input		100.0 (5.01)	133.1	127.0	275.8
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed		100.0 (11)	189.6	257.7	488.9
(c) Materials consumed		100.0 (4.69)	127.9	120.5	273.9
(d) Work done by other concerns *	100.0 (6)	120.0	120.0
7. Gross Output		100.0 (7,63)	124.0	149.4	278.2
8. Value added by manufacture		100.0 (2,62)	106.7	192.1	282.9
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory		42	62	61	79
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)		4,657	4,720	3,600	7,364
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker		2,424	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		564	418	589	695
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)		3,794	2,544	4,449	7,347
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)		83	79	197	284
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		3,551	2,289	3,950	6,830
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		160	176	302	233
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		5,779	3,611	7,968	11,289
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		0.82	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio		2.07	1.10	1.62	3.04
9. Gross output—Gross input ratio		1.52	1.42	1.79	1.54
10. % of VAM to gross output		34.3	29.6	44.2	34.9
11. % of wages to VAM		28.4	38.8	16.6	17.5
12. % of salaries to VAM		23.0	35.2	15.5	16.9
13. % of money value of benefits and privileges to VAM		—	0.5	0.3	0.2
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [(Total (11) to (13))		51.4	74.5	32.4	34.6

*Base 1952=100.

5. VEGETABLE OILS (EXCLUDING EDIBLE HYDROGENATED OILS)

5.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of Registered factories			1,036	1,058	1,136
2. Coverage (%)			92	95	79
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)			24,33,01	29,97,10	26,96,05
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			12,38,08	12,16,11	11,10,35
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			11,94,93	17,80,99	15,85,70
4. No. of employees—Total			43,580	49,007	40,974
(a) Workers—Total			36,315	41,260	33,754
(i) Direct			32,717	36,387	29,739
(ii) Contract			3,598	4,873	4,015
(b) Other than Workers			7,265	7,747	7,220
5. Manhours worked—total ('000)			NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)			5,80,14	7,30,05	5,25,32
(b) Contract workers ('000)			NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries & Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			2,47,95	3,10,24	2,77,15
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)			1,68,32	2,18,89	1,80,37
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			1,52,91	1,92,50	1,59,30
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			15,41	26,39	21,07
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)			74,99	85,96	86,09
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)			4,64	5,39	10,69
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			1,71,53	2,22,76	1,87,61
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			76,42	87,48	89,54
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			82,98,71	1,00,09,97	1,09,37,89
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			1,39,01	1,77,93	1,58,99
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)			80,55,71	97,36,55	1,06,88,87
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)			4,17	5,84	8,91
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			99,82	89,65	81,12
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)			86,62,18	1,05,78,18	1,16,56,98
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]			3,63,47	5,68,21	7,19,09

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1952=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			100·0(1,036)	102·1	109·7
2. (a) Productive Capital employed			100·0(24,33,01)	123·2	110·8
(b) Fixed Capital			100·0(12,38,08)	98·2	89·7
(c) Working Capital			100·0(11,94,93)	149·0	132·7
3. (a) No. of workers			100·0(36,315)	113·6	92·9
(b) No. of non-workers			100·0(7,265)	106·6	99·4
4. No. of manhours worked			NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits			100·0(2,47,95)	125·1	111·8
(b) Earnings of workers			100·0(1,71,53)	129·9	109·4
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100·0(76,42)	114·5	117·2
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges			100·0(4,64)	116·1	230·5
6. (a) Gross Input			100·0(82,98,71)	120·6	131·8
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed			100·0(1,39,01)	128·0	114·4
(c) Materials consumed			100·0(80,55,71)	120·9	132·7
(d) Work done by other concerns			100·0(4,17)	140·0	213·8
7. Gross Output			100·0(86,62,18)	122·1	134·6
8. Value added by manufacture			100·0(3,63,47)	156·3	197·8
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory			46	49	46
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)			6,700	7,264	7,987
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			472	540	556
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			22,852	24,261	32,405
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)			383	431	471
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			22,183	23,598	31,667
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			286	232	267
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			23,853	25,638	34,535
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)			NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio			7·00	8·70	10·50
9. Gross output—gross input ratio			1·04	1·06	1·07
10. % of VAM to gross output			4·2	5·4	6·2
11. % of wages to VAM			46·3	38·5	25·1
12. % of salaries to VAM			20·6	15·1	12·0
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM			1·3	1·0	1·5
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]			68·2	54·6	38·6

5.2 ASSAM

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of Registered factories			30	24	22
2. Coverage (%)			100	92	86
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)			93,42	57,25	68,61
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			40,26	23,85	23,40
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			53,16	33,40	45,21
4. No. of employees—Total			1,121	951	751
(a) Workers—Total			815	742	559
(i) Direct			765	654	493
(ii) Contract			50	88	66
(b) Other than workers			306	209	192
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)			NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)			17,42	14,51	11,18
(b) Contract workers ('000)			NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			11,62	9,90	7,95
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)			6,77	5,99	4,48
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			6,47	5,49	4,12
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			30	50	36
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)			3,85	2,93	2,90
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges			1,00	98	56
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			7,40	6,65	4,83
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			4,22	3,25	3,12
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			1,94,32	1,90,74	1,94,31
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			6,61	5,19	4,52
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)			1,85,25	1,83,81	1,87,97
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)			1	2	17
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			2,45	1,72	1,65
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)			1,99,87	2,03,13	1,96,84
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]			5,55	12,39	2,53

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1952=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			100.0(30)	80.0	71.3
2. (a) Productive Capital employed			100.0(93,42)	61.3	73.4
(b) Fixed Capital			100.0(40,26)	59.2	58.1
(c) Working Capital			100.0(53,16)	62.8	85.0
3. (a) No. of workers			100.0(815)	91.0	68.6
(b) No. of non-workers			100.0(306)	68.3	62.7
4. No. of manhours worked			NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits			100.0(11,62)	85.2	68.4
(b) Earnings of workers			100.0(7,40)	89.8	65.2
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100.0(4,22)	77.1	74.1
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges			100.0(1,00)	98.8	56.7
6. (a) Gross Input			100.0(1,94,32)	98.2	100.0
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed			100.0(6,61)	78.4	68.3
(c) Materials consumed			100.0(1,85,25)	99.2	101.5
(d) Work done by other concerns			100.0(1)	352.6	2,900.9
7. Gross Output			100.0(1,99,87)	101.6	93.4
8. Value added by manufacture			100.0(5,55)	223.1	45.6
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory			37	43	40
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)			11,463	7,715	12,274
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			908	896	864
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			23,843	25,706	34,760
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)			812	699	809
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			22,729	24,772	33,626
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			302	235	325
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			24,524	27,375	35,213
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)			NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio			4.96	8.52	8.41
9. Gross output—gross input ratio			1.03	1.06	1.01
10. % of VAM to gross output			2.8	6.1	1.3
11. % of wages to VAM			121.9	48.3	177.3
12. % of salaries VAM			69.4	23.6	114.6
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM			17.9	7.9	22.3
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM Total [(11) to (13)]			209.2	79.8	314.2

5.3 BIHAR

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories			60	49	52
2. Coverage (%)			98	98	90
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)			98,53	1,30,79	93,15
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			65,28	61,09	44,77
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			33,25	69,70	48,38
4. No. of employees—Total			1,952	1,880	1,514
(a) Workers—Total			1,455	1,407	1,149
(i) Direct			1,387	1,313	926
(ii) Contract			68	94	223
(b) Other than workers			497	473	365
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)			NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)			27,67	27,55	18,19
(b) Contract workers ('000)			NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			13,71	12,97	10,23
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)			8,50	8,15	5,97
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			8,19	7,41	4,81
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			31	74	1,16
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)			4,83	4,60	3,83
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges			38	22	43
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			8,74	8,29	6,23
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			4,97	4,68	4,00
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			2,76,44	3,36,15	2,55,72
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			9,61	9,46	7,55
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)			2,61,63	3,22,68	2,45,25
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)			5	9	1
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			5,15	3,92	2,91
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)			2,85,40	3,58,58	2,69,15
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]			8,96	22,43	13,43

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1952=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			100.0(60)	81.7	86.7
2. (a) Productive Capital employed			100.0(98,53)	132.7	94.5
(b) Fixed Capital			100.0(65,28)	93.6	68.6
(c) Working Capital			100.0(33,25)	209.6	145.5
3. (a) No. of workers			100.0(1,455)	96.7	79.0
(b) No. of non-workers			100.0(497)	95.2	73.4
4. No. of manhours worked			NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits			100.0(13,71)	94.6	74.6
(b) Earnings of workers			100.0(8,74)	95.0	71.3
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100.0(4,97)	94.1	80.5
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges			100.0(38)	59.3	113.5
6. (a) Gross Input			100.0(2,76,44)	121.6	92.5
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed			100.0(9,61)	98.4	78.5
(c) Materials consumed			100.0(2,61,63)	123.3	93.7
(d) Work done by other concerns			100.0(5)	194.9	20.1
7. Gross Output			100.0(2,85,40)	125.6	94.3
8. Value added by manufacture			100.0(8,96)	250.5	149.9
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory			33	39	32
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)			6,772	9,296	8,107
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			601	590	542
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			19,000	23,891	22,256
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)			661	673	657
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			17,982	22,933	21,345
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			357	285	254
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			19,615	25,486	23,424
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)			NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output fixed capital ratio			4.37	5.87	6.01
9. Gross output—gross input ratio			1.03	1.07	1.05
10. % of VAM to gross output			3.1	6.3	5.0
11. % of wages to VAM			94.8	36.3	44.5
12. % of salaries to VAM			54.0	20.5	28.6
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM			4.2	1.0	3.2
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]			153.0	57.8	76.3

5.4 ORISSA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			7	6	3
2. Coverage (%)			71	100	100
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)			7,81	32,15	1,18
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			3,68	28,57	2,11
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			4,13	3,58	1,07
4. No. of employees—Total			221	163	68
(a) Workers—Total			184	126	58
(i) Direct			177	107	51
(ii) Contract			7	19	7
(b) Other than workers			37	37	10
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)			NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)			3,21	1,50	30
(b) Contract workers ('000)			NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			96	71	18
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)			64	38	9
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			62	31	8
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			2	7	1
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)			27	29	9
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)			5	4	..
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			68	40	9
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			28	31	9
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			13,58	10,35	1,88
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			50	19	2
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)			12,81	7,71	1,69
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			27	2,45	17
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)			13,83	9,07	2,28
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]			25	(-),1,28	40

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1952=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			100.0(7)	85.7	42.9
2. (a) Productive Capital employed			100.0(7,81)	411.8	40.7
(b) Fixed Capital			100.0(3,68)	776.1	57.3
(c) Working Capital			100.0(4,13)	86.7	26.0
3. (a) No. of workers			100.0(1,84)	63.5	31.5
(b) No. of non-workers			100.0(37)	100.0	27.0
4. No. of manhours worked			NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits			100.0(96)	73.8	18.9
(b) Earnings of workers			100.0(68)	58.5	13.4
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100.0(28)	110.8	32.1
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges			100.0(5)	81.5	..
6. (a) Gross Input			100.0(13,58)	76.2	13.8
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed			100.0(50)	37.9	4.3
(c) Materials consumed			100.0(12,81)	60.2	13.2
(d) Work done by other concerns
7. Gross Output			100.0(13,83)	65.5	16.4
8. Value added by manufacture			100.0(25)	..	157.5
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory			44	27	23
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)			4,242	25,513	5,483
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			369	315	157
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			7,380	8,213	3,238
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)			270	149	37
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			6,960	6,120	2,918
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			150	1,944	283
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			7,517	7,195	3,923
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)			NA	N.A.	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio			3.76	0.32	1.08
9. Gross output—gross input ratio			1.02	0.88	1.21
10. % of VAM to gross output			1.8	..	17.5
11. % of wages to VAM			254.9	..	22.9
12. % of salaries to VAM			105.7	..	22.7
13. % of money value of benefit or privileges to VAM			20.0	..	..
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]			380.6	..	45.6

5.5 PUNJAB

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories			21	21	25
2. Coverage (%)			100	76	64
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)			58,31	80,07	1,21,39
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			31,22	13,33	28,50
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			27,09	66,74	92,89
4. No. of employees—Total			587	772	811
(a) Workers—Total			473	668	717
(i) Direct			407	577	541
(ii) Contract			66	91	176
(b) Other than workers			114	104	94
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)			NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct worker ('000)			7,06	12,49	8,58
(b) Manhours worked—Contract worker ('000)			NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			3,89	5,54	5,62
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)			2,41	4,44	4,46
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			1,99	3,84	3,56
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			42	60	90
(b) Sarnices (Rs. '000)			1,36	1,07	1,16
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges			12	3	*
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			2,49	4,46	4,46
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			1,40	1,08	1,16
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			1,13,84	1,71,34	2,26,47
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			2,43	3,44	3,46
(b) Materials, consumed (Rs. '000)			1,09,16	1,66,92	2,20,72
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)			11	*	42
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			2,14	98	1,87
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)			1,09,73	1,75,31	2,27,59
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]			(-)4,11	3,97	1,12

* Less than 500

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1952=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			100.0(21)	100.0	119.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed			100.0(58,31)	137.3	208.2
(b) Fixed Capital			100.0(31,22)	42.7	91.3
(c) Working Capital			100.0(27,09)	216.4	342.9
3. (a) No. of workers			100.0(473)	141.2	151.6
(b) No. of non-workers			100.0(114)	91.2	82.5
4. No. of manhours worked			NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits			100.0(3,89)	142.6	144.6
(b) Earnings of workers			100.0(2,49)	179.7	179.5
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100.0(1,40)	76.8	82.7
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges			100.0(12)	22.3	0.2
6. (a) Gross Input			100.0(1,13,84)	150.5	198.9
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed			100.0(2,43)	141.7	142.6
(c) Materials consumed			100.0(1,09,16)	152.9	202.2
(d) Work done by other concerns			100.0(11)	2.8	366.1
7. Gross Output			100.0(1,09,73)	159.8	207.4
8. Value added by manufacture*	100.0(3,97)	28.3
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory			28	48	51
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)			12,327	11,987	16,930
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			526	669	622
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			24,069	25,650	31,586
(a) Fuel, Electricity, and Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)			513	515	483
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			23,079	24,988	30,783
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			477	147	320
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			23,200	26,243	31,743
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio			3.51 [†]	13.15	7.99
9. Gross output—gross input ratio			0.96	1.02	1.00
10. % of VAM to gross output	2.3	0.5
11. % of wages to VAM	112.1	396.8
12. % of salaries to VAM	27.0	103.1
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0.7	0.2
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	139.8	500.1

* Base 1955 = 100

5.6 UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories			101	84	63
2. Coverage (%)			100	98	92
3. Productive capital employed (Rs. '000)			3,83,97	3,67,23	2,73,02
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			1,67,30	1,24,33	94,80
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			2,16,67	2,42,90	1,78,22
4. No. of employees—Total			7,478	6,276	4,554
(a) Workers—Total			6,334	5,419	3,760
(i) Direct			5,803	4,927	3,531
(ii) Contract			531	492	229
(b) Other than workers			1,144	857	794
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)			NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)			1,41,19	1,20,56	78,99
(b) Contract workers ('000)			NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			54,62	44,21	37,12
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)			40,43	33,52	25,53
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			36,33	30,28	24,08
(ii) Wages—Contract workers (Rs. '000)			3,65	3,24	1,45
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)			13,67	10,18	9,78
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges			47	51	1,81
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			40,83	33,92	26,83
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			13,79	10,29	10,29
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			14,43,48	12,50,90	11,91,96
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			31,07	31,60	25,18
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)			13,99,38	12,10,01	11,59,92
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)			17	17	2
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			12,86	9,12	6,84
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)			15,25,33	13,37,94	12,23,33
9. Value added by manufacture [Rs. '000] ((8) minus (7))			81,90	87,04	31,37

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Economic Indicator (Base 1952 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			100.0(101)	83.2	62.4
2. (a) Productive Capital employed			100.0(3,83,97)	95.6	71.1
(b) Fixed Capital			100.0(1,67,30)	74.3	56.7
(c) Working Capital			100.0(2,16,67)	112.1	82.3
3. (a) No. of workers			100.0(6,334)	85.6	59.4
(b) No. of non-workers			100.0(1,114)	74.9	69.4
4. No. of manhours worked			NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits			100.0(54,62)	80.9	68.0
(b) Earnings of workers			100.0(40,83)	83.1	65.7
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100.0(13,79)	74.6	74.6
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges			100.0(47)	109.4	383.8
6. (a) Gross Input			100.0(14,43,48)	86.7	82.6
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed			100.0(31,07)	101.7	81.0
(c) Materials consumed			100.0(13,99,38)	86.5	82.9
(d) Work done by other concerns			100.0(17)	99.0	14.5
7. Gross Output			100.0(15,25,38)	87.7	80.2
8. Value added by manufacture			100.0(81,90)	106.3	38.3
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory			74	77	79
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)			6,062	6,777	7,261
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			645	626	714
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			22,790	23,084	31,701
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)			491	583	670
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			22,093	22,330	30,848
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			206	171	183
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			24,083	24,690	32,535
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)			NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio			9.12	10.76	12.90
9. Gross output—Gross input ratio			1.06	1.07	1.03
10. % of VAM to gross output			5.4	6.5	2.6
11. % of wages to VAM			49.4	38.5	81.4
12. % of salaries to VAM			16.7	11.7	31.2
13. % of money value of benefits and privileges to VAM			0.6	0.6	5.8
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]			66.7	50.8	118.4

5.7 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) <i>Main characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			77	78	61
2. Coverage (%)			78	74	66
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)			1,83,11	2,05,65	1,68,75
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			89,04	65,28	69,15
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			94,07	1,40,37	99,60
4. No. of employees—Total			3,690	3,464	2,520
(a) Workers—Total			2,902	2,750	1,969
(i) Direct			2,790	2,498	1,758
(ii) Contract			112	252	211
(b) Other than workers			788	714	551
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)			NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)			56,08	57,27	37,70
(b) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			NA	NA	NA
6 A. Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			28,71	28,9	21,27
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)			18,65	20,62	13,55
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			17,33	18,13	12,25
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			1,32	2,49	1,30
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)			8,97	7,86	6,98
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges			1,09	50	74
6 B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			19,38	20,98	14,04
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			9,33	8,00	7,23
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			9,82,93	9,92,69	9,02,43
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			13,51	13,27	11,88
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)			9,58,12	9,74,77	8,84,13
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)			23	12	1,46
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			11,07	4,53	4,96
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)			10,50,01	10,47,58	9,46,73
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000)			67,08	54,89	44,30

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1952 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			100.0 (77)	101.3	79.2
2. (a) Productive Capital employed			100.0 (1,83,11)	112.3	92.2
(b) Fixed Capital			100.0 (89,04)	73.3	77.7
(c) Working Capital			100.0 (94,07)	149.2	105.9
3. (a) No. of workers			100.0 (2,902)	94.8	67.8
(b) No. of non-workers			100.0 (788)	90.6	69.9
4. No. of manhours worked			NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits			1000. (28,71)	100.9	74.1
(b) Earnings of works			100.0 (19,38)	108.2	72.5
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100.0 (9,33)	85.8	77.5
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges			100.0 (1,09)	45.6	63.61
6. (a) Gross Input			100.0 (9,82,93)	101.0	91.8
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed			100.0 (13,51)	98.2	87.9
(c) Materials consumed			100.0 (9,58,12)	101.7	92.3
(d) Work done by other concerns			100.0 (23)	51.3	627.6
7. Gross Output			100.0 (10,50,01)	99.8	90.2
8. Value added by manufacture			100.0 (67,08)	81.8	66.1
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory			62	60	63
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)			6,310	7,478	8,570
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			668	763	713
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			33,871	36,098	45,832
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)			465	483	603
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			33,016	35,446	44,903
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			390	169	326
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			36,182	33,094	48,082
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)			NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio			11.79	16.05	13.69
9. Gross output—gross input ratio			1.07	1.06	1.05
10. % of VAM to gross output			6.4	5.2	4.7
11. % of wages to VAM			27.8	37.6	30.6
12. % of salaries to VAM			13.4	14.3	15.8
13. % of money value of benefits and privileges to VAM			1.6	0.9	1.
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM (Total 11 to 13)			42.8	52.8	48.1

6. PAINTS AND VARNISHES

6.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	28	40	48	58	57
2. Coverage (%)	89	98	96	95	75
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	1,57,93	3,79,56	4,77,76	4,81,98	5,63,39
(b) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	53,42	1,23,29	1,63,32	1,59,92	1,68,39
(c) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	1,04,51	2,56,27	3,14,44	3,21,06	3,95,00
4. No. of employees—Total	3,968	4,978	5,044	5,886	5,495
(a) Workers—Total	3,194	3,745	3,815	4,373	3,907
(i) Direct	3,191	3,735	3,810	4,366	3,885
(ii) Contract	3	10	5	7	22
(b) Other than workers	774	1,233	1,229	1,513	1,588
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	74,62	87,53	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	74,55	87,29	88,70	1,00,64	92,48
(b) Contract workers ('000)	7	24	NA	NA	NA
6 A. Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	30,57	65,31	80,83	96,57	11,3,04
(a) Wages Total— (Rs. '000)	16,69	34,38	42,79	51,03	57,16
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	16,68	34,29	42,71	50,94	56,94
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	1	9	8	9	22
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	12,07	29,18	36,97	42,90	52,02
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	1,81	1,75	1,07	2,64	3,86
6 B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	17,74	35,32	43,36	52,47	59,18
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	12,83	29,99	37,47	44,10	53,86
7. (a) Gross Input (Rs. '000)	2,46,17	4,55,23	4,69,03	6,00,49	6,91,07
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc., consumed (Rs. '000)	3,68	5,05	6,72	8,67	10,97
(c) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	2,38,95	4,42,37	4,54,45	5,81,63	6,69,32
(d) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	37	13	10	1,13	1,37
(e) Other inputs (Rs. '000)	3,17	7,68	7,76	9,06	9,41
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	3,81,84	7,38,64	7,23,78	9,08,37	11,17,96
9. Value added by manufacture [(Rs. '000) (8) minus (7)]	1,35,67	2,83,41	2,54,75	3,07,88	4,26,89

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (28)	142.9	171.4	207.1	203.6
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (1,57,93)	240.3	302.5	305.2	356.7
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (53,42)	230.8	305.7	299.4	315.2
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (1,04,51)	245.2	300.9	308.2	377.9
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (3,194)	117.3	119.4	136.9	122.3
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (774)	159.3	158.8	195.5	205.2
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (74,62)	117.3	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (30,57)	213.6	264.4	315.19	369.7
(b) Earnings of Workers	100.0 (17,74)	199.1	244.4	295.7	333.6
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (12,83)	233.7	291.9	343.7	419.6
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (1,81)	96.3	59.0	145.4	213.0
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (2,46,17)	184.9	190.5	243.9	280.7
(b) Fuel, Electricity and Lubricants etc., consumed	100.0 (3,68)	137.2	182.8	235.7	298.3
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (2,38,95)	185.1	190.2	243.4	280.1
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0 (37)	35.5	26.1	304.3	369.9
7. Gross Output	100.0 (3,81,84)	193.4	189.5	237.9	292.8
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (1,35,67)	208.9	187.8	226.9	314.6
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	159	128	110	107	128
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	4,945	10,135	12,523	11,022	14,420
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,336	2,337	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	555	943	1,137	1,200	1,515
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	7,707	12,156	12,294	13,732	17,688
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	115	135	176	198	281
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	7,481	11,812	11,912	13,301	17,131
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	111	209	206	233	276
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	11,955	19,723	18,972	20,773	28,614
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	1.82	3.24	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	7.15	5.99	4.43	5.68	6.64
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.55	1.62	1.54	1.51	1.62
10. % of VAM to gross output	35.5	38.4	35.2	33.9	38.2
11. % of wages to VAM	12.3	12.1	16.8	16.6	13.4
12. % of salaries to VAM	8.9	10.3	14.5	13.9	12.2
13. % of Money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [(Total 11 to 13)]	22.5	23.0	31.7	31.4	26.5

6.2 UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		3	4	4	4
2. Coverage (%)		100	100	100	100
3. Productive Capital (Rs. '000)		13,74	16,11	13,32	16,56
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		4,74	5,84	5,14	4,59
(c) Working capital (Rs. '000)		9,00	10,27	8,18	11,97
4. No. of employees—Total		201	259	227	274
(a) Workers—Total		169	220	171	213
(i) Direct		169	215	164	208
(ii) Contract		—	5	7	5
(b) Other than workers		32	39	56	61
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		4,13	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)		4,13	5,24	3,96	5,00
(ii) Contract workers ('000)		—	NA	NA	NA
6 A. Wages, salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		1,65	2,69	2,29	2,81
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		1,15	1,66	1,02	1,44
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		1,15	1,58	93	1,43
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		—	8	9	1
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		50	1,01	1,18	1,33
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		—	2	9	4
6 B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		1,15	1,67	1,06	1,46
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		50	1,02	1,23	1,35
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		15,81	19,00	15,28	21,19
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		28	50	44	51
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		15,25	18,64	14,55	20,43
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		—	—	—	—
(d) Other inputs (Rs. '000)		28	(—)14	29	25
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		22,54	23,66	21,14	33,46
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		6,73	4,66	5,86	12,27

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949=100)					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (3)		133.3	133.3	133.3
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (13,74)		117.2	96.9	120.5
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (4,74)		123.2	108.4	96.8
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (9,00)		114.1	90.9	132.9
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (169)		130.2	101.2	621.0
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (32)		121.9	175.0	190.6
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (4,13)		NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (1,65)		163.4	139.1	170.7
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (1,15)		146.0	92.3	127.8
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (50)		203.4	246.2	268.8
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges *	—		100.0 (2)	421.3	192.1
6. (a) Gross input	100.0 (15,81)		120.1	96.6	134.0
(b) Fuel, Electricity and Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (28)		180.0	158.0	185.9
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (15,25)		122.2	95.4	133.9
(d) Work done by other concerns	—		—	—	—
7. Gross Output	100.0 (22,54)		104.9	93.8	148.4
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (6,73)		69.3	87.1	182.2
(c) Economic Ratios					
1. Average employment per factory		67	65	57	68
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)		8,132	7,323	7,791	7,772
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker		2,444	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		679	761	619	688
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)		9,358	8,633	8,932	9,950
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc., consumed per worker (Rs.)		164	227	256	242
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		9,024	8,471	8,507	9,591
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		170	(—) 65	169	117
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		13,340	10,753	12,361	15,707
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		1.63	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio		4.76	4.05	4.11	7.29
9. Gross output—gross input ratio		1.43	1.25	1.38	1.58
10. % of VAM to gross output		29.8	19.7	27.7	36.7
11. % of wages to VAM		17.0	35.6	17.3	11.8
12. % of salaries to VAM		7.4	21.7	20.2	10.8
13. % of Money value of benefits or privileges to VAM		—	0.5	1.6	0.3
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM (Total 11 to 13)		24.4	57.8	39.1	22.9

* Base 1952=100

6.3 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	16	18	17	25	22
2. Coverage (%)	100	100	100	88	86
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	1,08,05	2,47,26	2,83,53	2,84,51	3,78,06
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	35,27	76,30	87,86	86,55	1,01,25
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	72,78	1,70,96	1,95,67	1,97,96	2,76,81
4. No. of employees—Total	3,045	3,325	2,987	3,409	3,215
(a) Workers—Total	2,416	2,469	2,245	2,524	2,235
(i) Direct	2,413	2,459	2,245	2,524	2,218
(ii) Contract	3	10	—	—	17
(b) Other than workers	629	856	742	885	80
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	54,90	56,66	51,38	56,44	NA
(a) Manhours worked—Direct workers ('000)	54,83	56,42	51,38	56,44	52,47
(b) Manhours worked—Contract workers ('000)	7	24	—	—	NA
6 A. Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	20,73	41,01	46,62	55,08	67,09
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	10,77	21,43	25,02	29,81	34,03
(i) Direct workers ('000)	10,76	21,34	25,02	29,81	33,83
(ii) Contract Workers (Rs. '000)	1	9	—	—	20
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	8,28	18,40	21,07	24,32	31,56
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges	1,68	1,18	53	95	1,50
6 B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	11,72	22,06	25,30	30,33	34,81
(b) Earnings of non-worker (Rs. '000)	9,01	18,95	21,32	24,75	32,28
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	1,64,76	2,88,38	2,86,44	3,50,83	4,25,39
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	2,60	3,32	3,72	4,80	7,04
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	1,60,06	2,80,35	2,77,32	3,41,07	4,12,58
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	*	—	—
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	2,10	4,71	5,40	4,96	5,77
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	2,62,81	5,03,90	4,59,84	5,66,93	7,27,41
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	98,05	2,15,52	1,73,40	2,16,10	3,02,02

* Less than 500.

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(16)	112.5	106.2	156.2	137.5
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(1,08,05)	228.9	262.4	263.3	349.9
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(35,27)	216.4	249.1	245.4	287.1
(c) Working Capital	100.0(72,78)	234.9	268.8	272.0	380.3
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(2,416)	102.2	92.9	104.5	92.5
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(629)	136.1	118.0	140.7	155.8
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(54,90)	103.2	93.6	102.8	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and Benefits	100.0(20,73)	197.8	224.9	265.7	323.6
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(11,72)	188.2	215.8	258.7	296.9
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(9,01)	210.4	236.6	274.8	358.4
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(1,68)	70.1	31.3	56.4	89.4
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(1,64,76)	175.0	173.8	212.9	258.2
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(2,60)	127.5	143.2	184.6	270.4
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(1,60,06)	175.2	173.3	213.1	257.8
(d) Work done by other concerns	—	—	—	—	—
7. Gross Output	100.0(2,62,81)	191.7	175.0	215.7	276.8
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(98,05)	219.8	176.9	220.4	308.0
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	190	185	176	155	169
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	4,472	10,015	12,629	11,272	16,916
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,272	2,295	2,289	2,236	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	485	894	1,127	1,202	1,558
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	6,820	11,680	12,759	13,900	19,033
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	108	134	166	190	315
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	6,625	11,355	12,352	13,513	18,460
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	87	191	241	197	258
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	10,878	20,409	20,483	22,462	32,547
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	1.79	3.80	3.37	3.83	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	7.45	6.60	5.23	6.55	7.18
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.60	1.75	1.61	1.62	1.71
10. % of VAM to gross output	37.3	42.8	37.7	38.1	41.5
11. % of wages to VAM	11.0	9.9	14.4	13.8	11.3
12. % of salaries to VAM	8.4	8.5	12.2	11.3	10.5
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	21.1	18.9	26.9	25.5	22.3

7. SOAP
7.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of Registered factories	37	56	53	43	32
2. Coverage (%)	100	89	89	80	88
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	3,90,08	7,58,00	7,26,13	8,69,02	10,49,50
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	1,13,06	2,54,99	2,47,31	3,91,59	3,59,34
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	2,77,02	5,03,01	4,78,82	4,77,43	6,90,16
4. No. of employees—Total	6,083	6,440	5,749	6,012	5,959
(a) Workers—Total	5,370	5,318	5,054	4,933	4,781
(i) Direct	5,307	5,249	4,927	4,770	4,667
(ii) Contract	63	69	127	163	114
(b) Other than workers	713	1,122	695	1,079	1,178
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	1,25,75	1,22,19	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	1,24,16	1,20,42	1,17,71	1,14,45	1,13,75
(b) Contract workers ('000)	1,59	1,77	NA	NA	NA
6. A Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	4,547	73,37	95,21	1,19,70	1,50,30
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	32,93	50,48	68,37	73,41	89,22
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	32,57	49,94	67,04	71,55	87,69
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	36	54	1,33	1,86	1,53
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	11,68	20,68	22,26	39,40	49,79
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	86	2,21	4,58	6,89	11,29
6. B (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	33,57	52,05	71,82	77,90	96,47
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	11,90	21,32	23,39	41,80	53,83
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	7,23,32	10,71,96	11,86,97	11,55,65	16,38,74
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	10,51	14,46	24,04	24,99	32,15
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	7,04,82	10,35,62	11,24,13	10,83,86	15,59,28
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	8	3,41	85	15,87	20,83
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	7,91	18,47	37,95	30,93	26,48
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	9,15,18	14,08,18	18,16,91	16,50,37	23,99,91
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	1,91,86	3,36,22	6,29,94	4,94,72	7,61,17

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
	<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 : 100)</i>				
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(37)	151.4	143.2	116.2	86.5
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(3,90,08)	194.3	186.2	222.8	269.1
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(1,13,06)	225.5	218.7	346.4	317.8
(c) Working Capital	100.0(2,77,02)	181.6	172.8	172.3	249.1
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(5,370)	99.0	94.1	91.9	89.0
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(713)	157.4	97.5	151.3	165.2
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(1,25,75)	97.2	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and Benefits	100.0(45,47)	161.4	209.4	263.3	330.6
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(33,57)	155.1	214.0	232.1	287.4
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(11,90)	179.1	196.5	351.2	452.3
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(86)	257.9	533.5	803.2	1,315.6
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(7,23,32)	148.2	164.1	159.8	226.6
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(10,51)	137.6	228.7	237.8	305.9
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(7,04,82)	146.9	159.5	153.8	221.2
(d) Work done by other concern	100.0(8)	4,155.3	1,041.0	19,359.6	25,400.3
7. Gross Output	100.0(9,15,18)	153.9	198.5	180.3	262.2
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(1,91,86)	175.2	328.3	257.8	396.7
	<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>				
1. Average employment per factory	164	129	122	177	213
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	7,264	14,254	14,367	17,617	21,951
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,342	2,298	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	625	979	1,421	1,579	2,018
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	13,470	20,157	23,485	23,427	34,276
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker	196	272	475	507	672
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	13,125	19,474	22,242	21,972	32,614
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	149	411	768	948	990
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	17,043	26,479	35,949	33,456	50,197
7. VAM per manhour worker (Rs.)	1.53	2.75	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	8.09	5.52	7.35	4.21	6.68
9. Gross output—gross Input ratio	1.27	1.31	1.53	1.43	1.46
10. % of VAM to gross output	21.0	23.9	34.7	30.0	31.7
11. % of wages to VAM	17.2	15.0	10.9	14.8	11.7
12. % of salaries to VAM	6.1	6.1	3.5	8.0	6.5
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.5
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	23.7	21.8	15.1	24.2	19.7

7.2 UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristic					
1. No. of Registered factories		7	4	3	3
2. Coverage (%)		86	100	100	100
3. Productive capital employed (Rs. '000)		39,47	26,21	16,33	15,79
(a) Fixed capital (Rs. '000)		18,92	15,63	9,76	10,74
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		20,55	10,58	6,57	5,05
4. No. of employees—Total		607	369	200	221
(a) Workers—Total		498	290	154	184
(i) Direct		456	254	138	164
(ii) Contract		42	36	16	20
(b) Other than workers		109	79	46	37
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		10,35	NA	NA	NA
(a) Manhours worked—Direct worker ('000)		9,32	5,92	3,34	4,27
(b) Manhours worked—Contract worker ('000)		1,03	NA	NA	NA
6. A Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		3,93	2,82	1,61	1,71
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		2,59	1,70	1,02	1,26
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		2,31	1,48	89	1,12
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		28	22	13	14
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		1,14	1,03	51	38
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		20	9	8	7
6. B (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		2,73	1,76	1,07	1,31
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		1,20	1,06	54	40
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		33,98	29,48	14,09	19,40
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		1,01	1,06	58	74
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		31,63	25,84	12,82	17,94
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		—	—	—	—
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		1,34	2,58	69	72
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		44,17	37,50	18,16	23,55
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		10,19	8,02	4,07	4,15

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949-100)</i>					
1 No. of registered factories		100 0(7)	57 1	42 9	42 9
2. (a) Productive Capital employed		100 0(39,47)	66 4	41 4	40 0
(b) Fixed Capital		100 0(18,32)	82 6	51.6	56.8
(c) Working Capital		100 0(20.55)	51 5	32 0	24 6
3 (a) No. of workers		100 0(498)	58 2	30 9	36 9
(b) No. of Non-workers		100 0(109)	72 5	42 2	33 9
4. No. of manhours worked		100 0(10,35)	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits		100 0(3,93)	71 8	40 9	43.6
(b) Earnings of workers		100 0(2.73)	64 4	39 2	48.2
(c) Earnings of non-workers		100 0(1.20)	88 6	44 7	33.2
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges		100 0(20)	44 0	40 9	34.6
6 (a) Gross Input		100 0(33,98)	86 8	41 5	57 1
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed		100 0(1,01)	105 1	56 9	73 1
(c) Materials consumed		100 0(31,63)	81 7	40 5	56 8
(d) Work done by other concerns		—	—	—	—
7 Gross Output		100 0(44,17)	64 9	41 1	53 3
8 Value added by manufacture		100 0(10,19)	78 7	40 0	40.7
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1 Average employment per factory		101	92	67	74
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)		7,926	9,038	10,603	8,581
3 Average number of manhours worked per worker		2,078	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		548	606	695	714
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)		6,823	10,167	9,147	10,543
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)		203	367	374	402
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		6,351	8,909	8,328	9,749
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		269	891	445	392
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		8,869	12,933	11,791	12,796
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		0.98	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio		2.33	2.40	1.86	2.19
9 Gross output—gross input ratio		1.30	1.27	1.29	1.21
10. % of VAM to gross output		23.1	21.4	22.4	17.6
11. % of wages to VAM		25.4	21.2	24.9	30.4
12. % of salaries to VAM		11.2	12.8	12.5	9.2
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM		2.0	1.1	2.0	1.7
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]		38.6	35.1	39.4	41.3

7.3 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of Registered factories	12	18	16	18	11
2. Coverage (%)	100	94	75	61	82
3. a) Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	1,07,20	1,61,18	1,71,92	1,88,53	2,44,68
(b) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	32,76	67,13	58,42	81,70	84,33
(c) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	74,44	94,05	1,13,50	1,06,83	1,60,35
4. No. of employees—Total	1,645	1,757	1,559	1,455	1,533
(a) Workers—Total	1,466	1,422	1,314	1,237	1,271
(i) Direct	1,466	1,422	1,296	1,190	1,250
(ii) Contract	..	..	18	47	21
(b) Other than workers	179	335	245	218	262
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	29,46	31,65	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	29,46	31,65	31,19	28,42	30,92
(b) Contract workers ('000)	..	..	NA	NA	NA
6. A Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	9,73	16,98	25,33	30,23	38,64
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	6,50	11,24	16,42	18,55	23,06
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	6,50	11,24	16,33	18,30	22,88
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	..	..	9	25	18
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	2,93	5,27	8,39	10,68	14,19
(c) Money value of benefits and privileges (Rs. '000)	30	47	52	1,00	1,39
6. B (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	6,71	11,56	16,76	19,18	23,92
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	3,02	5,42	8,57	11,05	14,72
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	1,29,33	2,75,91	3,53,95	3,03,70	4,64,12
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	1,72	2,67	3,46	3,67	5,75
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	1,25,11	2,68,24	3,44,57	2,93,67	4,51,54
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	4	..	—	—	15
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	2,46	5,00	5,92	6,36	6,68
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	1,31,89	3,38,81	4,97,16	4,27,20	6,92,96
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7).]	2,56	62,90	1,43,21	1,23,50	2,28,84

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (12)	150.0	133.3	150.0	91.7
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (1,07,20)	150.4	160.4	175.9	228.2
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (32,76)	204.9	178.3	249.4	257.4
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (74,44)	126.3	152.5	143.5	215.4
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (1,466)	97.0	89.6	84.4	86.7
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (179)	187.2	136.9	121.8	146.4
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (29,46)	107.4	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and Benefits	100.0 (9,73)	174.4	260.3	310.7	397.0
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (6,71)	172.2	249.7	285.8	356.3
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (3,02)	179.4	284.0	366.0	487.6
(d) Money value or benefits of privileges	100.0 (30)	153.5	172.0	328.5	459.2
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (1,29,33)	213.3	273.7	234.8	358.9
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (1,72)	155.3	201.8	213.9	334.8
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (1,25,11)	214.4	275.4	234.7	360.9
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0 (4)	..	..	..	342.5
7. Gross Output	100.0 (1,31,89)	256.9	377.0	323.9	525.4
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (2,56)	2,458.9	5,598.3	4,828.0	8,945.9
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	137	103	130	132	170
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	7,312	11,335	13,084	15,241	19,251
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,009	2,226	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	458	813	1,276	1,551	1,882
5. (a) Gross input per worker (Rs.)	8,822	19,403	26,937	24,552	36,516
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	117	188	264	297	452
(c) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	8,534	18,863	26,223	23,741	35,526
(d) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	171	352	450	514	538
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	8,996	23,826	37,836	34,536	54,521
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.09	1.99	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	4.03	5.05	8.51	5.23	8.22
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.02	1.23	1.40	1.41	1.49
10. % of VAM to gross output	1.9	18.6	28.8	28.9	33.0
11. % of wages to VAM	254.3	17.9	11.5	15.0	10.1
12. % of salaries to VAM	114.3	8.4	5.9	8.7	6.2
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	11.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	380.5	27.0	17.8	24.5	16.9

8. TANNING

8.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	65	88	94	162	113
2. Coverage (%)	58	97	93	93	78
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	2,18,24	1,92,45	3,41,63	4,47,39	4,07,54
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	47,73	98,72	83,21	1,18,70	1,02,52
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	1,70,51	93,73	2,58,42	3,28,69	3,05,02
4. No. of employees—Total	5,794	9,279	8,181	10,171	8,338
(a) Workers—Total	5,192	7,989	7,018	8,544	7,008
(i) Direct	5,136	7,814	6,649	7,951	6,550
(ii) Contract	56	175	369	593	458
(b) Other than workers	602	1,290	1,163	1,627	1,330
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	1,35,17	1,87,83	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	1,33,81	1,83,80	1,56,75	1,97,73	1,58,59
(b) Contract workers ('000)	1,36	4,03	NA	NA	NA
6. A Wages, Salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	34,42	71,65	70,60	85,00	83,11
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	26,03	55,57	52,65	62,60	58,55
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	25,74	54,33	50,31	59,15	55,81
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	29	1,24	2,34	3,45	2,74
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	8,00	15,41	17,60	20,69	22,00
(c) Money value of benefits and privileges (Rs. '000)	39	67	35	1,71	2,56
6. B (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	26,33	56,10	52,92	63,89	60,41
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	8,09	15,55	17,68	21,11	22,70
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	2,71,47	4,92,85	6,29,70	10,06,26	8,06,31
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	3,83	6,07	5,68	8,80	10,03
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	2,64,45	4,73,76	6,16,55	9,86,07	7,84,87
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	..	3,31	1,42	3,59	4,60
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	3,18	9,71	6,05	7,80	6,81
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	3,28,43	6,39,27	7,36,54	11,35,07	9,46,48
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	56,96	1,46,42	1,06,84	1,28,81	1,40,17

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
	(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)				
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (65)	135.4	144.6	249.2	173.8
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (2,18,24)	88.2	156.5	205.0	186.7
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (47,73)	206.8	174.3	248.7	214.8
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (1,70,51)	113.6	151.6	192.8	178.9
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (5,192)	153.9	135.2	164.6	135.0
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (602)	214.3	193.2	270.3	220.9
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (1,35,17)	139.0	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (34,12)	208.2	205.1	246.9	241.5
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (26,33)	213.1	201.0	242.7	229.5
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (8,09)	192.2	218.5	260.8	280.4
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (39)	173.8	91.2	441.7	662.6
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (2,71,47)	181.5	232.0	370.7	297.0
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (3,83)	158.5	148.3	229.7	261.8
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (2,64,45)	179.1	233.1	372.9	296.8
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—	100.0 (3,31)	43.1	108.5	139.2
7. Gross Output	100.0 (3,28,43)	194.6	224.3	345.6	288.2
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (56,96)	257.0	187.6	226.1	246.1
	(c) Economic Ratios				
1. Average employment per factory	152	109	94	67	95
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	4,203	2,409	4,863	5,236	5,815
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,603	2,351	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	507	702	744	744	862
5. Gross input per worker Rs.	5,228	6,169	8,973	11,777	11,505
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	74	76	81	103	143
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	5,093	5,930	8,785	11,541	11,199
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	61	163	107	133	163
6. Gross output per worker Rs.	6,325	8,002	10,495	13,285	13,505
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.42	0.78	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	6.88	6.48	8.85	9.56	9.23
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.21	1.30	1.17	1.13	1.17
10. % of VAM to gross output	17.3	22.9	14.5	11.3	14.8
11. % of wages to VAM	45.7	38.0	49.3	48.6	41.8
12. % of salaries to VAM	14.1	10.5	16.5	16.1	15.7
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.8
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	60.5	49.0	66.1	66.0	59.3

*Base 1949 = 100.

8.2 UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	18	22	20	21	22
2. Coverage (%)	94	100	90	100	96
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	82,05	1,11,90	1,28,51	1,24,75	1,36,56
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	26,03	33,59	23,80	21,82	25,02
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	56,02	78,31	1,04,71	1,02,93	1,11,54
4. No. of employees—Total	3,027	2,805	2,543	2,521	2,889
(a) Workers—Total	2,711	2,465	2,307	2,211	2,525
(i) Direct	2,655	2,465	2,128	2,054	2,328
(ii) Contract	56	—	179	157	197
(b) Other than workers	316	340	236	310	364
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	69,85	56,90	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	68,49	56,90	48,55	47,98	54,55
(b) Contract workers ('000)	1,36	—	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	16,20	23,76	21,36	19,36	24,99
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	12,46	19,23	17,05	13,92	18,07
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	12,17	19,23	15,71	12,84	16,89
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	29	—	1,34	1,08	1,18
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	3,51	4,45	4,20	5,27	6,65
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	23	8	11	17	27
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	12,64	19,30	17,14	14,04	18,26
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	3,56	4,46	4,22	5,32	6,73
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	1,30,51	1,21,34	1,54,79	1,56,28	1,96,03
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	2,05	2,96	2,48	3,76	4,45
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	1,26,72	1,15,75	1,42,13	1,51,21	1,89,97
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	*	‡	*	6
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,74	2,63	10,14	1,31	1,55
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	1,54,76	1,85,99	1,95,88	1,95,73	2,39,77
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	24,25	64,65	41,09	39,45	43,74

*Less than 500.

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (18)	122.2	111.1	116.7	122.2
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (82,05)	136.4	156.6	152.0	166.4
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (26,03)	129.0	91.4	83.8	96.1
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (56,02)	139.8	186.9	183.7	199.1
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (2,711)	90.9	85.1	81.6	93.1
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (316)	107.6	74.7	98.1	115.2
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (69,85)	81.5	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (16,20)	146.6	131.8	119.5	154.2
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (12,64)	152.6	135.5	111.1	144.5
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (3,56)	125.4	118.6	149.3	188.8
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (23)	33.6	45.6	73.0	114.4
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (1,30,51)	93.0	118.6	119.8	150.2
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (2,05)	144.4	121.3	183.8	217.5
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (1,26,72)	91.3	112.2	119.3	149.9
(d) Work done by other concerns *	—	—	100.0 (4)	13.7	158.9
7. Gross Output —	100.0 (1,54,76)	120.2	126.6	126.5	154.9
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (24,25)	266.6	169.4	162.6	180.4
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	178	128	141	120	138
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	3,027	4,539	5,571	5,642	5,408
3. Average No. of manhours worked per worker	2,576	2,308	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	466	783	742	635	723
5. (a) Gross input per worker (Rs.)	4,814	4,923	6,709	7,068	7,764
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	76	120	108	170	176
(c) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	4,674	4,696	6,160	6,839	7,524
(d) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	64	107	441	59	64
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	5,709	7,545	8,491	8,853	9,496
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.35	1.14	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	5.94	5.54	8.23	8.97	9.58
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.19	1.53	1.27	1.25	1.22
10. % of VAM to gross output	15.7	34.8	21.0	20.2	1.82
11. % of wages to VAM	51.4	29.8	41.5	35.3	41.3
12. % of salaries to VAM	14.5	6.9	10.2	13.4	15.2
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11)] to (13)	66.9	36.8	52.0	49.1	57.1

*Base 1952=100.

8.3 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	9	9	7	43	19
2. Coverage (%)	100	89	86	79	26
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	38,44	34,88	14,09	42,54	20,05
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	12,86	14,01	7,06	29,58	6,58
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	25,58	20,87	7,03	12,96	13,47
4. No. of employees—Total	909	409	238	515	282
(a) Workers—Total	764	306	199	431	227
(i) Direct	764	306	199	431	227
(ii) Contract	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Other than workers	145	103	89	84	55
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	18,11	6,82	4,33	9,59	5,23
(a) Direct workers ('000)	18,11	6,82	4,33	9,59	5,23
(b) Contract workers ('000)	—	—	—	—	—
6A. Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	5,55	3,04	2,51	4,54	2,47
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	3,76	1,83	1,29	3,50	1,74
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	3,76	1,83	1,29	3,50	1,74
(ii) Contract workers ('000)	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	1,79	1,21	1,21	82	73
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	—	—	1	22	—
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	3,76	1,83	1,30	3,68	1,74
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	1,79	1,21	1,21	86	73
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	24,29	8,78	8,35	42,24	31,49
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	53	31	23	1,56	76
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	22,89	7,51	8,87	37,50	30,15
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	*	1,08	7
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	87	96	(—) 75	2,10	51
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	36,99	10,89	10,44	45,95	33,41
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	12,70	2,11	2,09	3,71	1,92

*Less than 500.

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
	(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)				
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (9)	100.0	77.8	477.8	211.1
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (38,44)	90.7	36.7	110.7	52.1
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (12,86)	108.9	54.9	230.0	51.1
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (25,58)	81.6	27.5	50.7	52.7
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (7,64)	40.1	26.0	56.4	29.7
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (1,45)	71.0	61.4	57.9	37.9
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (18,11)	37.6	23.9	52.9	28.9
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (5,55)	54.8	45.2	81.7	44.4
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (3,76)	48.8	34.5	97.8	46.1
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (1,79)	67.3	67.6	47.7	40.8
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges*	—	—	100.0(1)	1,935.0	—
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (24,29)	36.1	34.4	173.9	129.7
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (53)	57.6	43.2	295.3	144.0
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (22,89)	32.8	38.7	163.8	131.7
(d) Work done by other concerns @	—	—	—	100.0 (1,08)	6.7
7. Gross Output	100.0 (36,99)	29.4	28.2	124.2	90.3
8. V. added by manufacture	100.0 (12,70)	16.6	16.5	29.2	15.2
	(c) Economic Ratios				
1. Average employment per factory	101	51	48	15	56
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	5,031	11,397	7,082	9,870	8,830
3. Average No. of manhours worked per worker	2,370	2,228	2,175	2,224	2,302
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	492	600	652	853	764
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	3,179	2,869	4,197	9,800	13,871
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	69	100	115	363	336
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	2,996	2,455	4,157	8,701	13,281
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	114	314	(—)375	736	254
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	4,841	3,558	5,248	10,661	14,719
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.70	0.31	0.48	0.39	0.37
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	2.88	0.78	1.48	1.55	5.08
9. Gross output—input ratio	1.52	1.24	1.25	1.09	1.06
10. % of VAM to gross output	34.3	19.4	20.0	8.1	5.8
11. % of wages to VAM	29.6	87.1	61.8	94.4	90.0
12. % of salaries to VAM	14.1	57.3	57.8	22.0	33.0
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	—	—	0.5	5.8	—
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	43.7	144.4	120.1	122.2	128.0

*Base 1952=100.

@Base 1955=100.

9. PLYWOOD AND TEA CHESTS

9.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	36	33	45	71	67
2. Coverage (%)	78	94	89	87	82
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	1,03,14	1,43,89	2,02,56	2,89,54	3,64,63
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	64,87	88,36	1,11,15	1,81,36	2,19,83
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	38,27	55,53	91,41	1,08,18	1,44,80
4. No. of employecs—Total	2,884	3,481	4,872	7,020	6,682
(a) Workers—Total	2,354	2,891	4,002	5,977	5,597
(i) Direct	2,229	2,740	3,923	5,609	5,437
(ii) Contract	125	151	79	368	160
(b) Other than workers	530	590	870	1,043	1,085
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	56,54	66,68	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct Workers ('000)	53,05	63,11	86,02	1,31,89	1,26,92
(b) Contract Workers ('000)	3,49	3,57	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries, and Benefits —Total ('000)	16,10	25,88	38,37	59,09	69,23
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	10,71	16,21	22,82	38,02	42,27
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	10,25	15,33	22,26	34,25	41,08
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	46	88	56	3,77	1,19
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	4,41	7,92	12,32	17,55	22,30
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	98	1,75	3,23	3,52	4,66
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	11,41	17,38	24,92	40,43	45,32
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	4,69	8,50	13,45	18,66	23,91
7. (a) Gross Input (Rs. '000)	44,25	99,14	1,92,81	2,75,94	2,86,26
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	3,06	3,76	6,04	11,20	13,40
(c) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	37,00	89,77	1,81,98	2,52,71	2,59,03
(d) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	5	18	91	19
(e) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	4,19	5,56	4,61	11,12	13,64
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	78,24	1,62,74	2,90,20	4,23,89	4,49,49
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	33,99	63,60	97,39	1,47,75	1,63,23

Particular	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (36)	91.7	125.0	197.2	186.1
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (1,03,14)	139.5	196.4	280.7	353.5
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (64,87)	136.2	171.4	279.6	338.9
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (38,27)	145.1	238.8	282.6	378.3
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (2,354)	122.8	170.0	253.9	237.8
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (530)	111.3	164.2	196.8	204.7
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (56,54)	117.9	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (16,10)	160.7	238.3	366.9	429.9
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (11,41)	152.3	218.4	354.3	397.3
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (4,69)	181.0	286.6	397.5	509.2
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (98)	178.0	328.4	358.8	475.0
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (44,25)	224.0	435.7	623.5	646.9
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed	100.0 (3,06)	123.0	197.4	366.1	437.7
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (37,00)	242.6	491.8	683.0	700.1
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—	100.0 (5)	388.0	1,903.6	392.9
7. Gross Output	100.0 (78,24)	208.0	370.9	541.5	574.5
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (33,99)	187.1	286.5	434.7	480.3
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	103	112	122	113	121
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	4,382	4,977	5,061	4,844	6,515
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,402	2,306	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	485	601	623	676	810
5. (a) Gross input per worker (Rs.)	1,880	3,429	4,818	4,617	5,114
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	130	130	151	188	239
(c) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,572	3,105	4,547	4,228	4,628
(d) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	178	194	120	201	247
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	3,324	5,629	7,251	7,089	8,031
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.60	0.95	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	1.21	1.84	2.61	2.34	2.04
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.77	1.64	1.51	1.54	1.57
10. % of VAM to gross output	43.4	39.1	33.6	34.9	36.3
11. % of wages to VAM	31.5	25.5	23.4	25.7	25.9
12. % of salaries to VAM	13.0	12.5	12.7	11.9	13.7
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.9
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	47.4	40.0	39.4	40.0	42.5

*Base 1949=100.

9.2 ASSAM

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a. Main Characteristics)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		3	7	19	18
2. Coverage (%)		100	100	95	78
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)		50,37	76,00	1,11,57	89,53
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		24,83	33,30	66,31	50,90
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		25,54	42,70	45,26	38,63
4. No. of employees—Total		914	1,083	2,290	1,367
(a) Workers—Total		844	915	2,201	1,174
(i) Direct		800	909	1,858	1,094
(ii) Contract		44	6	163	77
(b) Other than workers		70	168	269	196
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		20,82	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)		19,72	17,81	43,05	24,30
(b) Contract workers ('000)		1,10	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		8,92	8,33	21,71	17,80
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		5,21	4,19	14,16	9,64
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		4,95	4,13	12,66	9,00
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		26	6	1,50	64
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		2,40	2,23	5,65	5,07
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		1,31	1,91	1,90	3,09
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		6,11	5,44	15,52	11,67
(b) Earnings of non-worker (Rs. '000)		2,81	2,89	6,19	6,13
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		37,82	53,19	1,08,80	65,94
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		1,36	2,33	5,75	4,09
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		34,94	49,18	98,71	58,67
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		—	8	33	1
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		1,52	1,60	4,01	3,17
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		68,23	93,92	1,67,44	99,62
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		30,41	40,73	58,64	33,68

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949 : 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		100.0 (3)	233.3	633.3	600.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed		100.0 (50,37)	150.9	221.5	177.8
(b) Fixed Capital		100.0 (24,83)	134.1	267.1	205.0
(c) Working Capital		100.0 (25,34)	167.2	177.2	151.2
3. (a) No. of workers		100.0 (8,44)	108.4	260.8	138.7
(b) No. of non-workers		100.0 (70)	240.0	384.3	280.0
4. No. of manhours worked		100.0 (20,82)	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits		100.0 (8,92)	93.3	243.3	199.5
(b) Earnings of workers		100.0 (6,11)	89.1	254.1	191.0
(c) Earnings of non-workers		100.0 (2,81)	102.6	220.1	217.9
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges		100.0 (1,31)	145.9	145.2	236.2
6. (a) Gross Input		100.0 (37,82)	140.6	287.7	174.3
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed		100.0 (1,36)	171.3	423.5	301.2
(c) Materials consumed		100.0 (34,94)	140.8	282.6	167.9
(d) Work done by other concerns*		—	100.0 (8)	433.7	10.3
7. Gross Output		100.0 (68,23)	137.7	245.4	146.0
8. Value added by manufacture		100.0 (30,41)	133.9	192.8	110.8
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory		305	155	127	98
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)		5,968	8,306	5,069	7,646
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker		2,466	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		724	595	705	996
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)		4,481	5,813	4,943	5,631
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)		161	254	261	350
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		4,139	5,376	4,485	5,010
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		181	183	197	271
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		8,084	10,265	7,608	8,507
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		1.46	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio		2.75	2.82	2.53	1.96
9. Gross output—gross input ratio		1.80	1.77	1.54	1.51
10. % of VAM to gross output		44.6	43.4	35.0	33.8
11. % of wages to VAM		17.1	10.3	24.1	28.6
12. % of salaries to VAM		7.9	5.5	9.6	15.0
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM		4.3	4.7	3.2	9.2
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to(13)]		29.3	20.5	36.9	52.8

*Base 1952—100

9.3. UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories		4		3	3
2. Coverage (%)		75		100	100
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)		7,97		8,36	23,08
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		4,32		4,75	15,52
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		3,65		3,61	7,56
4. No. of employees—Total		208		529	699
(a) Workers—Total		170		469	600
(i) Direct		170		458	581
(ii) Contract		—		11	19
(b) Other than workers		38		60	99
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		4,28		NA	NA
(a) Direct Workers ('000)		4,28		11,09	14,12
(b) Contract Workers ('000)		—		NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		2,18		4,58	6,51
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		1,43		2,98	3,98
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		1,43		2,92	3,86
(ii) Contract Workers (Rs. '000)		—		6	12
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		70		1,57	2,49
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		5		3	4
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		1,46		3,00	4,01
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		72		1,58	2,50
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		3,15		10,13	19,69
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		91		92	1,38
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		1,96		8,94	17,32
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		—		—	—
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		28		27	99
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		7,24		19,59	30,11
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		4,09		9,46	10,42

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949 : 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		100.0 (4)		75.0	75.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed		100.0 (7,97)		104.8	289.5
(b) Fixed Capital		100.0 (4,32)		110.0	359.0
(c) Working Capital		100.0 (3,65)		98.7	206.9
3. (a) No. of workers		100.0 (170)		275.9	352.9
(b) No. of non-workers		100.0 (38)		157.9	260.5
4. No. of manhours worked		100.0 (4,28)		NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits		100.0 (2,18)		210.4	299.1
(b) Earnings of workers		100.0 (1,46)		205.7	274.6
(c) Earnings of non-workers		100.0 (72)		220.0	348.8
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges		100.0 (5)		69.2	84.8
6. (a) Gross Input		100.0 (3,15)		321.6	625.3
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed		100.0 (91)		100.4	151.3
(c) Materials consumed		100.0 (1,96)		456.2	884.3
(d) Work done by other concerns		—		—	—
7. Gross Output		100.0 (7,24)		270.5	416.0
8. Value added by manufacture		100.0 (4,09)		231.2	254.8
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory		69		176	233
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)		4,689		1,782	3,847
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker		2,518		NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		859		640	663
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)		1,852		2,159	3,282
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)		537		195	230
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		1,152		1,905	2,887
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		163		59	165
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		4,259		4,176	5,019
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		0.96		NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio		1.68		4.13	1.94
9. Gross output—gross input ratio		2.30		31.93	1.53
10. % of VAM to gross output		56.5		48.3	34.6
11. % of wages to VAM		34.8		1.5	38.2
12. % of salaries to VAM		17.2		16.6	23.9
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM		1.2		0.4	0.4
14. % of wages, salaries, and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]		53.2		48.5	62.5

9.4 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	16	15	26	34	30
2. Coverage (%)	81	93	88	76	73
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	10,92	20,11	51,01	57,40	1,01,00
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	8,48	13,02	32,04	36,86	65,62
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	2,44	7,09	18,97	20,54	35,38
4. No. of employees—Total	491	1,155	1,949	2,011	2,032
(a) Workers—Total	311	982	1,625	1,707	1,713
(i) Direct	311	957	1,584	1,591	1,701
(ii) Contract	—	25	41	116	12
(b) Other than workers	180	173	324	304	319
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	5,37	21,64	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	5,37	21,13	35,84	37,16	38,95
(b) Contract workers ('000)	—	51	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	1,58	7,84	16,85	17,70	20,02
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	99	5,44	10,69	11,72	12,77
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	99	5,31	10,40	9,73	12,68
(ii) Contract Workers (Rs. '000)	—	13	29	1,99	9
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	56	2,08	5,24	5,19	6,54
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	3	32	92	79	71
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	1,01	5,68	11,31	12,27	13,24
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	57	2,16	5,54	5,43	6,78
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	2,92	40,11	95,86	93,23	97,18
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	17	69	1,66	2,64	4,67
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	2,21	38,53	93,34	87,95	88,29
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	4	11	40	13
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	54	85	75	2,24	4,09
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	4,99	52,08	1,26,26	1,24,72	1,28,60
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	2,07	11,97	30,40	31,49	31,42

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 : 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(16)	93.8	162.5	212.5	187.5
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(10,92)	184.2	467.2	525.8	925.1
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(8,48)	153.5	377.7	434.6	773.6
(c) Working Capital	100.0(2,44)	291.9	773.9	843.4	1,452.9
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(3,11)	315.8	522.5	548.9	550.8
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(1,80)	96.1	180.0	168.9	177.2
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(5,37)	403.1	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0(1,58)	494.8	1,063.7	1,116.7	1,263.4
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(1,01)	561.7	1,119.2	1,214.1	1,310.2
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(57)	376.9	966.0	945.4	1,180.9
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(3)	1,134.4	3,239.4	2,775.1	2,474.5
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(2,92)	1,371.1	3,276.5	3,186.9	3,321.8
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(17)	395.4	953.4	1,513.3	2,678.2
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(2,21)	1,743.0	4,222.2	3,978.7	3,994.0
(d) Work done by other concerns*	--	100.10(4)	239.4	908.7	285.3
7. Gross Output	100.0(4,99)	1,042.9	2,528.0	2,497.3	2,575.0
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(2,07)	578.8	1,469.5	1,522.0	1,518.9
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	38	82	85	77	92
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	3,511	2,048	3,139	3,363	5,896
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,726	2,203	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	325	578	696	719	773
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	941	4,085	5,899	5,462	5,673
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	56	70	102	155	273
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	711	3,924	5,744	5,152	5,154
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	174	91	53	155	246
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	1,606	5,304	7,770	7,306	7,507
7. VAM per manhours worked (Rs.)	0.39	0.55	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	0.59	4.00	3.94	3.38	1.96
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.71	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.32
10. % of VAM to gross output	41.4	23.0	24.1	25.2	24.4
11. % of wages to VAM	48.0	45.4	35.2	37.2	40.6
12. % of salaries to VAM	27.3	17.3	17.2	16.5	20.8
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.2
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	76.6	65.5	55.4	56.2	63.6

* Base 1949=100.

10. CHEMICALS

10. 1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	174	217	276	349	406
2. Coverage (%)	87	96	92	95	83
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	11,91,59	18,30,19	58,73,90	74,82,23	99,68,58
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	5,31,55	10,05,52	37,31,41	47,30,01	57,60,10
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	6,60,04	8,24,67	21,42,49	27,52,22	42,08,48
4. No. of employees—Total	25,176	30,976	41,455	53,060	64,210
(a) Workers—Total	20,994	24,374	32,432	40,630	47,982
(i) Direct	20,216	23,168	31,793	39,643	46,282
(ii) Contract	778	1,206	639	987	1,700
(b) Other than workers	4,182	6,602	9,023	12,430	16,228
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	4,84,94	5,74,42	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	4,66,73	5,44,04	7,69,65	9,77,13	10,94,96
(b) Contract workers ('000)	18,21	30,38	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	2,08,49	3,46,03	5,91,28	8,56,71	12,32,71
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	1,31,22	2,07,78	3,49,39	4,75,76	6,62,88
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	1,28,33	1,93,55	3,43,61	4,68,09	6,48,99
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	2,89	14,23	5,78	7,67	13,89
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	68,94	1,27,34	2,25,11	3,41,13	4,89,07
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	8,33	10,91	16,78	39,82	80,76
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	1,36,69	2,14,54	3,59,59	4,98,96	7,09,35
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	71,80	1,31,49	2,31,69	3,57,75	5,23,36
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	7,65,37	12,13,83	27,43,09	42,72,08	63,61,27
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	54,87	79,72	2,28,38	3,22,54	4,82,88
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	6,71,24	10,50,24	22,04,89	35,60,79	53,64,34
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	1,14	4,90	16,39	23,97	77,56
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	38,12	78,97	2,93,43	3,64,78	4,36,49
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	14,59,62	19,95,44	41,40,56	64,88,19	1,03,18,09
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	6,94,25	7,81,61	13,97,47	22,16,11	39,56,82

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 : 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(174)	124.7	133.6	200.6	233.3
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(11,91,59)	153.6	492.9	627.9	836.6
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(5,31,55)	189.2	702.0	889.9	1,083.6
(c) Working Capital	100.0(6,60,04)	124.9	324.6	417.0	637.6
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(20,994)	116.1	154.5	193.5	223.6
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(4,182)	157.9	215.8	297.2	383.0
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(4,84,94)	118.5	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0(2,03,49)	166.0	283.6	410.9	591.2
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(1,36,69)	157.0	263.1	365.0	519.0
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(71,80)	183.1	322.6	493.2	723.9
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(8,33)	130.9	201.3	477.8	969.0
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(7,65,37)	158.6	358.4	558.2	831.2
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(54,87)	145.3	416.2	587.8	880.0
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(6,71,24)	156.5	328.5	530.5	799.2
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0(1,14)	428.7	1,433.6	2,095.7	6,782.3
7. Gross Output	100.0(14,59,62)	136.7	283.7	444.5	706.9
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(6,94,25)	112.6	201.3	319.2	569.9
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	167	149	163	160	191
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	5,676	7,509	18,112	18,415	20,775
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,310	2,357	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	651	880	1,109	1,228	1,473
5. Gross input worker (Rs.)	3,646	4,930	8,458	10,514	13,257
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	262	327	704	793	1,006
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	3,197	4,309	6,799	8,764	11,180
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	187	314	955	957	1,071
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	6,953	8,187	12,767	15,969	21,504
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	1.43	1.36	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output-fixed capital ratio	2.75	1.98	1.11	1.37	1.79
9. Gross output- gross input ratio	1.91	1.64	1.51	1.52	1.62
10. % of VAM to gross output	47.6	39.2	33.8	34.2	33.3
11. % of wages to VAM	18.9	26.6	25.0	21.5	16.8
12. % of salaries to VAM	9.9	16.3	16.1	15.4	12.4
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.0
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	30.0	44.3	42.3	38.7	31.2

10.2 BIHAR

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) <i>Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of Registered factories	13	15	14	15	13
2. Coverage (%)	92	100	100	100	100
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs) ('000)	51,06	80,00	25,76,62	25,56,28	25,58,42
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	24,68	52,32	20,42,03	22,05,27	20,41,04
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	26,38	27,68	5,34,59	3,51,01	5,17,38
4. No. of employees—Total	2,530	1,884	5,327	9,017	10,175
(a) Workers—Total	2,320	1,571	3,424	6,341	7,027
(i) Direct	1,634	1,310	3,221	6,190	6,631
(ii) Contract	686	261	203	151	396
(b) Other than workers	210	313	1,903	2,676	3,148
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	62,81	42,80	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	47,09	35,36	89,24	1,78,94	1,48,41
(b) Contract workers ('000)	15,72	7,44	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	16,38	18,80	88,71	1,51,10	1,83,25
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	10,53	12,06	50,52	83,15	1,14,06
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	8,20	10,22	48,49	82,16	1,10,14
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	2,33	1,84	2,03	99	3,92
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	3,86	5,24	36,28	61,43	55,70
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	1,99	1,50	1,91	6,52	13,49
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	11,99	13,11	51,63	86,90	1,23,12
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	4,39	5,69	37,08	64,20	60,13
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	65,58	75,55	4,49,59	8,03,10	7,66,52
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	4,09	7,28	69,92	58,38	84,91
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	59,32	63,55	2,23,32	5,64,54	5,22,23
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	16	53	33	32	1,32
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	2,01	4,19	1,56,02	1,79,86	1,58,06
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	1,10,34	1,08,15	6,98,53	10,45,67	12,20,01
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	44,76	32,60	2,48,94	2,42,57	4,53,4

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 : 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(13)	115.4	107.7	115.4	100.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(51,06)	156.7	5,046.7	5,006.9	5,011.1
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(24,68)	212.0	8,275.3	8,936.8	8,271.3
(c) Working Capital	100.0(26,38)	104.9	2,026.6	1,330.6	1,961.3
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(2,320)	67.7	147.6	273.3	302.9
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(210)	149.0	906.2	1,274.3	1,499.0
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(62,81)	68.1	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0(16,38)	114.8	541.5	922.3	1,118.5
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(11,99)	109.4	430.7	724.9	1,027.0
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(4,39)	129.6	843.7	1,460.9	1,368.2
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(1,99)	75.6	95.9	327.8	677.9
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(65,58)	115.2	685.6	1,224.6	1,168.8
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(4,09)	178.0	1,709.8	1,427.6	2,076.3
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(59,32)	107.1	376.4	951.6	880.3
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0(16)	339.4	215.7	204.1	852.8
7. Gross Output	100.0(1,10,34)	98.0	633.0	947.6	1,105.6
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(44,76)	72.8	556.2	541.9	1,013.2
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	211	126	380	601	783
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	2,201	5,092	75,252	40,313	36,409
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,707	2,724	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	517	835	1,508	1,370	1,752
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	2,827	4,809	13,131	12,665	10,908
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	177	463	2,042	921	1,208
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	2,557	4,046	6,523	8,903	7,432
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	93	300	4,566	2,851	2,268
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	4,756	6,884	20,401	16,490	17,362
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.71	0.76	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	4.48	2.07	0.34	0.47	0.60
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.68	1.43	1.55	1.30	1.59
10. % of VAM to gross output	40.6	30.1	35.6	23.2	37.2
11. % of wages to VAM	23.5	37.0	20.3	34.3	25.2
12. % of salaries to VAM	8.6	16.1	14.6	25.3	12.3
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	4.4	4.6	0.8	2.7	3.0
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	36.5	57.7	35.7	62.3	40.5

10.3 UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	16	17	15	22	26
2. Coverage (%)	81	94	100	100	92
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	2,02,47	2,05,04	2,06,07	3,15,15	3,16,17
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	35,39	44,62	41,39	45,32	50,32
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	1,67,08	1,60,42	1,64,33	2,69,83	2,65,85
4. No. of employees—Total	2,512	2,228	2,123	2,482	2,922
(a) Workers—Total	1,886	1,715	1,677	1,967	2,339
(i) Direct	1,886	1,713	1,640	1,905	2,253
(ii) Contract	—	2	37	61	86
(b) Other than workers	626	513	446	515	583
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	30,22	34,75	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct Workers ('000)	30,22	34,70	37,63	42,20	51,92
(b) Contract workers ('000)	—	5	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	14,31	23,37	21,34	26,84	35,36
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	7,50	12,13	12,94	16,76	22,13
(i) Direct Workers (Rs. '000)	7,50	12,11	12,62	16,24	21,36
(ii) Contract Workers (Rs. '000)	—	2	32	52	77
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	6,39	11,13	8,24	9,73	11,33
(c) Money value of benefits and privileges (Rs. '000)	42	6	16	35	1,40
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	7,72	12,16	13,04	16,98	23,04
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	6,59	11,21	8,30	9,86	12,32
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	63,85	1,02,33	1,93,25	1,79,71	3,19,02
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	3,20	4,81	5,94	3,12	12,41
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	58,11	94,12	1,81,88	1,68,54	3,03,09
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	41	4	17
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	2,54	3,40	5,12	3,01	3,35
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	1,70,50	1,41,31	2,51,96	2,35,15	4,79,90
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	1,06,65	33,98	58,71	55,44	1,60,83

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)</i>					
1 No. of registered factories	100 0(16)	106 2	93 8	137 5	162 5
2 (a) Productive Capital employed	100 0(2,02,47)	101 3	101 8	155 7	156 2
(b) Fixed Capital	100 0(35,39)	126 1	116 9	128 1	142 2
(c) Working Capital	100 0(1,67,08)	96 0	98 6	161 5	159.1
3 (a) No. of workers	100 0(1,886)	90 9	88 9	104.3	124 0
(b) No. of non-workers	100 0(626)	81 9	71 2	82 3	93 1
4 No. of manhours worked	100 0 30,22)	115 0	NA	NA	NA
5 (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100 0(14,31)	163 3	149 1	187 6	247 0
(b) Earnings of workers	100 0(7,72)	157 4	168 8	219 9	298 3
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100 0(6,59)	170 2	125 9	149 6	187 0
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100 0(42)	13 4	37 5	83 9	330 1
6 (a) Gross Input	100 0(63,85)	160 3	302 7	231 5	499 7
(b) Fuel Electricity Lubricants etc. consumed	100 0(3,20)	150 7	182 8	254 1	388 4
(c) Materials consumed	100 0(58,11)	162 0	313 0	290 0	521 5
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—	—	100 0(41)	10 6	41 7
7 Gross output	100 0(1,70,50)	82 9	147 8	137 9	281 5
8 Value added by manufacture	100 0(1,06,65)	36 6	55 0	52 0	150 8
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1 Average employment per factor,	193	139	142	113	122
2 Productive capital employed per worker (Rs)	10,735	11,956	12,288	16,022	13,517
3 Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,602	2,026	NA	NA	NA
4 Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs)	409	709	778	863	985
5 Gross input per worker (Rs)	3,385	5,967	11,523	9,136	13,639
(a) Fuel Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs)	169	281	348	413	530
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs)	3,081	5,488	10,845	8,568	12,958
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs)	135	198	330	155	151
6 Gross output per worker (Rs)	9,040	8,240	15,024	11,955	20,517
7 VAM per manhour worked (Rs)	3 53	1 12	NA	NA	NA
8 Gross output—fixed capital ratio	4 82	3 17	6 09	5 19	9 54
9 Gross output—gross input ratio	2 67	1 38	1 30	1 31	1 50
10 % of VAM to gross output	62 6	27 6	23 3	23 6	33 5
11 % of wages to VAM	7 0	31 1	22 0	30 2	13 7
12 % of salaries to VAM	6 0	28 7	14 0	17 5	7 4
13 % money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0 4	0 1	0 3	0 6	0 9
14 % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	13 4	59 9	36 3	48 3	22 0

*Base 1952 = 100

10.4 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of Registered factories	67	80	90	107	106
2. Coverage (%)	94	83	83	88	73
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	5,11,56	5,37,55	8,76,78	11,27,62	15,95,26
(a) Fixed capital (Rs. '000)	2,40,94	2,74,66	4,40,06	5,99,26	9,20,16
(b) Working capital (Rs. '000)	2,70,62	2,62,89	4,36,72	5,28,36	6,75,10
4. No. of employees—Total	11,415	12,277	13,507	15,951	15,429
(a) Workers—Total	9,696	9,191	10,605	12,758	11,698
(i) Direct	9,614	9,029	10,427	12,329	11,418
(ii) Contract	82	162	178	429	280
(b) Other than workers	1,719	3,086	2,902	3,196	3,731
5. Manhours worked—Total (Rs. '000)	2,21,60	2,00,39	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct Workers ('000)	2,19,43	1,96,66	2,40,43	2,83,06	2,56,59
(b) Contract Workers ('000)	2,17	3,93	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	93,41	1,30,11	1,72,08	2,27,93	2,66,40
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	60,92	74,02	99,65	1,34,54	1,41,55
(i) Direct Workers (Rs. '000)	60,43	72,51	97,67	1,31,49	1,39,02
(ii) Contract Workers (Rs. '000)	49	1,51	1,98	3,05	2,53
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	27,71	50,66	65,21	83,98	1,11,82
(c) Money value of benefits and privileges (Rs. '000)	4,78	5,43	7,22	9,41	13,03
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	64,21	77,25	1,04,01	1,40,33	1,48,83
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	29,20	52,86	68,07	87,60	1,17,57
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	3,50,65	4,64,92	7,58,16	9,61,29	11,51,08
(a) Fuel, Electricity Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	31,44	20,44	43,68	41,63	60,75
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	3,01,11	4,19,94	6,65,21	8,70,95	10,16,54
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	94	4,25	7,19	10,23	8,84
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	17,16	20,29	42,08	33,48	64,95
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	6,40,43	7,81,45	11,27,33	15,50,49	19,19,66
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	2,89,78	3,16,53	3,69,17	5,89,20	7,68,58

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 : 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(67)	119.4	134.3	159.7	158.2
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(5,11,56)	105.1	171.4	220.4	311.8
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(2,40,94)	114.0	182.6	258.7	381.9
(c) Working Capital	100.0(2,70,62)	97.1	161.4	195.2	249.5
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(9,696)	94.8	109.4	131.6	120.7
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(1,719)	179.5	168.8	185.9	217.0
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(2,21,60)	90.5	NA	NA	NA
5. Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0(93,41)	139.3	184.2	244.0	285.2
(a) Earnings of workers	100.0(64,21)	120.3	162.0	218.6	231.8
(b) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(29,20)	181.0	233.1	300.0	402.7
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(4,78)	113.5	151.0	196.9	272.6
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(3,50,65)	132.6	216.2	274.1	328.3
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(31,44)	65.0	138.9	132.4	193.2
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(3,01,11)	139.5	220.9	289.3	337.6
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0(94)	449.1	760.0	1,082.0	935.2
7. Gross Output	100.0(6,40,43)	122.0	176.0	242.1	299.8
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(2,89,78)	109.2	127.4	203.3	265.2
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employments per factory	181	186	180	170	200
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	5,276	5,849	8,268	8,838	13,637
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,286	2,182	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	662	840	981	1,100	1,272
5. (a) Gross input per worker (Rs.)	3,617	5,058	7,149	7,535	9,840
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	324	222	412	326	519
(c) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	3,106	4,569	6,272	6,827	8,690
(d) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	187	267	465	332	631
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	6,605	8,502	10,630	12,153	16,410
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	1.31	1.58	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	2.66	2.85	2.56	2.59	2.09
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.83	1.68	1.49	1.61	1.67
10. % of VAM to gross output	45.2	40.5	32.7	38.0	40.0
11. % of wages to VAM	21.0	23.1	27.0	22.8	18.1
12. % of salaries to VAM	9.6	16.0	17.7	14.3	14.5
13. % money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	32.2	41.1	46.7	38.7	34.6

10.5 DELHI

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		5	10	16	19
2. Coverage (%)		30	100	100	79
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)					
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		81,14	1,05,56	1,52,29	2,29,64
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		62,18	58,71	87,25	93,29
		21,96	46,85	65,04	1,35,35
4. No. of employees—Total		888	913	1,642	1,677
(a) Workers—Total		772	673	1,280	1,266
(i) Direct		522	658	1,149	848
(ii) Contract		250	15	140	418
(b) Other than workers		116	240	362	411
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		18,95	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)		12,81	16,28	27,89	21,35
(b) Contract workers ('000)		6,14	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		9,51	15,83	27,92	36,52
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		5,77	8,38	14,15	16,91
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		4,24	8,13	13,02	13,48
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		1,53	25	1,13	3,43
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		3,73	7,43	12,97	18,60
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		1	7	80	1,01
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		5,73	8,42	14,57	17,39
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		3,73	7,46	13,35	19,13
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)					
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		39,17	71,85	1,38,07	2,16,29
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		3,67	13,27	20,79	39,96
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		30,04	54,30	1,10,40	1,69,37
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		—	—	7	8
		5,46	4,28	6,81	6,88
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		47,04	1,12,17	2,00,23	3,30,24
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		7,87	40,32	62,16	1,13,95

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(o) Selected Indicators (Base 1949:100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		100.0(5)	200.0	320.0	380.0
2. <i>a</i>) Productive capital employed		100.0(81,14)	125.4	131.0	272.9
<i>(b)</i> Fixed Capital		100.0(62,13)	94.4	140.3	151.0
<i>(c)</i> Working Capital		100.0(21,96)	213.3	290.1	620.8
3. <i>(a)</i> No. of workers		100.0(772)	87.2	165.8	164.0
<i>(b)</i> No. of non-workers		100.0(116)	206.9	312.1	354.3
4. No. of manhours worked		100.0(18,95)	NA	NA	NA
5. <i>a)</i> Wages, salaries, and benefits		100.0(9,51)	167.1	293.7	334.2
<i>(b)</i> Earnings of workers		100.0(5,73)	145.8	252.3	301.1
<i>(c)</i> Earnings of non-workers		100.0(3,73)	290.1	358.0	513.0
<i>(d)</i> Money value of benefits or privileges		100.0(1)	1,204.7	13,317.5	16,767.8
6. <i>a)</i> Gross Input		100.0(39,17)	183.4	352.5	552.2
<i>(b)</i> Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed		100.0(3,67)	301.8	568.9	1,090.0
<i>(c)</i> Materials consumed		100.0(30,04)	180.7	367.5	563.7
<i>(d)</i> Work done by other concerns *		—	—	100.0(7)	119.8
7. Gross output		100.0(47,04)	238.5	425.7	702.1
8. Value added by manufacture		100.0(7,87)	512.6	790.3	1,448.8
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory		222	91	103	112
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)		10,900	15,685	11,898	18,139
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker		2,455	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		743	1,251	1,133	1,374
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)		5,074	10,077	10,735	17,015
<i>(a)</i> Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)		475	1,971	1,624	3,157
<i>(b)</i> Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		3,892	3,069	8,625	13,373
<i>(c)</i> Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		707	637	537	550
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		6,093	16,667	15,643	25,035
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		0.42	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio		0.76	1.91	2.29	3.54
9. Gross output—gross input ratio		1.20	1.56	1.45	1.53
10. % of VAM to gross output		16.7	35.9	31.0	34.5
11. % of wages to VAM		73.4	20.8	22.8	14.8
12. % of salaries to VAM		47.4	18.4	20.9	15.3
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM		0.1	0.2	1.3	0.9
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]		120.9	39.4	45.0	32.0

* Base 1955=100.

11. ALUMINIUM, COPPER AND BRASS

11-1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of Registered factories	133	202	235	250	273
2. Coverage (%)	84	93	87	91	80
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	11,69,76	12,57,09	18,20,58	20,57,27	26,14,91
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	5,13,04	6,48,01	6,41,61	8,44,43	10,38,08
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	6,56,72	6,09,08	11,78,97	12,12,84	15,76,83
4. No. of employees—Total	19,879	24,704	20,816	23,767	24,862
(a) Workers—Total	17,425	21,337	17,561	20,191	20,546
(i) Direct	16,222	19,665	15,850	17,999	18,367
(ii) Workers	1,203	1,672	1,711	2,192	2,179
(b) Other than workers	2,454	3,367	3,255	3,576	4,316
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	4,24,39	5,14,61	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	3,95,32	4,74,70	3,68,76	4,35,63	4,43,94
(b) Contract workers ('000)	29,07	39,91	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	1,88,93	2,75,62	2,58,85	3,41,40	4,40,36
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	1,36,57	2,05,45	1,75,18	2,32,81	2,82,09
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	1,26,21	1,89,45	1,62,19	2,11,80	2,58,72
(ii) Contract Workers (Rs. '000)	10,36	16,00	12,99	21,01	23,37
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	50,43	66,03	75,26	93,64	1,31,98
(c) Money value of Benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	1,93	4,14	8,41	14,95	26,29
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	1,37,98	2,08,58	1,81,07	2,43,48	3,00,00
(b) Earnings of non-workers (R. '000)	50,95	67,04	77,78	97,92	1,40,36
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	8,80,43	16,77,69	17,42,90	28,84,58	34,64,44
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	38,74	71,29	73,41	1,07,25	1,47,06
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	7,77,82	15,19,23	16,21,74	26,84,34	32,04,06
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	23,10	27,41	17,88	25,97	31,86
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	40,77	59,76	29,87	67,02	81,46
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	13,58,80	21,31,80	21,95,79	39,28,19	46,60,22
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	4,78,37	4,54,11	4,52,89	10,43,61	11,95,78

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (base 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100 0(133)	151.9	176.7	188.0	205.3
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(11,69,76)	107.5	155.6	175.9	223.5
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(5,13,04)	126.3	125.1	164.6	202.3
(c) Working Capital	100 0(6,56,72)	92.7	179.5	184.7	240.1
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(17,425)	122.5	100.8	115.9	117.9
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(2,454)	137.2	132.6	145.7	175.9
4. No. of manhours worked	100 0(4,24,39)	121.3	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100 0(1,88,93)	145.9	137.0	180.7	233.1
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(1,37,98)	151.2	131.2	176.4	217.4
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(50,95)	131.6	132.6	192.2	275.5
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(1,93)	214.7	436.6	776.2	1,363.6
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(8,80,43)	190.5	197.9	327.6	393.5
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100 0(38,74)	184.0	189.5	276.9	379.6
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(7,77,82)	195.3	208.5	345.1	411.9
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0(23,10)	118.7	77.4	112.4	137.9
7. Gross Output	100.0(13,58,80)	156.9	161.6	289.1	343.0
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(4,78,37)	94.9	94.7	218.2	250.0
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	179	131	102	105	114
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	6,713	5,892	10,367	10,189	12,727
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker (Rs.)	2,436	2,412	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	792	978	1,031	1,206	1,460
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	5,053	7,863	9,925	14,286	16,862
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	222	334	418	531	716
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	4,464	7,120	9,235	13,295	15,594
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	367	409	272	460	552
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	7,798	9,991	12,504	19,455	22,682
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	1.13	0.88	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	2.65	3.29	3.42	4.65	4.49
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.54	1.27	1.26	1.36	1.35
10. % of VAM to gross output	35.2	21.3	20.6	26.6	25.6
11. % of wages to VAM	28.6	45.2	38.7	22.3	23.6
12. % of salaries to VAM	10.5	14.5	16.6	9.0	11.0
13. % of money value of benefits to privileges to VAM	0.4	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.2
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	39.5	60.6	57.2	32.7	36.8

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		3	5	4	4
2. Coverage (%)		100	100	100	100
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)					
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		2,84,87	5,01,03	4,84,81	7,15,24
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		1,45,87	1,29,24	1,79,27	2,56,35
		1,39,00	3,71,79	3,05,54	4,58,89
4. No. of employees—Total		2,524	3,983	3,965	4,502
(a) Workers—		1,986	3,157	3,239	3,563
(i) Direct		1,986	2,832	2,952	3,316
(ii) Contract		—	325	287	247
(b) Other than workers		538	826	726	939
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		57,71	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)		57,71	78,38	80,35	89,45
(b) Contract workers ('000)		—	NA	NA	NA
6. A Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		31,05	59,11	78,10	1,02,66
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		20,23	37,30	48,07	60,51
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		20,23	35,84	46,54	58,76
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		—	1,46	1,53	1,75
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		9,98	18,72	22,75	31,17
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		84	3,09	7,28	10,98
6. B (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		20,80	39,36	53,01	67,76
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		10,25	19,75	25,09	34,90
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		2,17,08	4,41,51	6,88,05	6,62,67
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		18,09	18,70	22,99	34,79
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		1,86,49	4,25,89	6,50,16	6,05,76
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		80	73	69	89
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		11,70	(—)3,81	14,21	21,23
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		2,65,11	5,59,65	10,28,68	9,56,37
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		48,03	1,18,14	3,40,63	2,93,70

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		100.0(3)	166.6	133.3	133.3
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(2,84,87)		175.8	170.2	251.2
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(1,45,87)		88.6	122.9	175.7
(c) Working Capital	100.0(1,39,00)		267.5	219.8	330.1
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(1,986)		159.0	163.1	179.4
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(538)		153.5	134.9	174.5
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(57,71)		NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0(31,05)		190.4	251.5	330.6
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(20,80)		189.3	254.9	325.8
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(10,25)		192.6	244.6	340.3
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(84)		370.0	870.4	1,313.4
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(2,17,08)		203.4	317.0	305.3
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(18,09)		103.3	127.1	192.3
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(1,86,49)		228.4	348.6	324.8
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0(80)		91.9	87.2	112.1
7. Gross Output	100.0(2,65,11)		211.1	388.0	360.7
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(48,03)		245.9	709.1	611.4
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory		841	797	991	1,126
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)		14,344	15,870	14,968	20,074
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker (Rs.)		2,906	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		1,047	1,247	1,637	1,902
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)		10,930	13,985	21,243	18,598
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)		911	592	710	976
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		9,390	13,490	20,073	17,001
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		629	(-)97	460	621
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		13,349	17,727	31,759	26,842
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		0.83	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio		1.82	4.33	5.74	3.73
9. Gross output—gross input ratio		1.22	1.27	1.50	1.44
10. % of VAM to gross output		18.1	21.1	33.1	30.7
11. % of wages to VAM		42.1	31.6	14.1	20.6
12. % of salaries to VAM		20.8	15.8	6.7	10.6
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM		1.7	2.6	2.1	3.7
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]		64.6	50.0	22.9	34.9

11.3 PUNJAB

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) <i>Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	15	29	39	45	52
2. Coverage (%)	60	86	87	71	63
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	16,89	44,76	59,43	60,47	61,99
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	6,27	19,89	27,31	22,41	19,25
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	10,62	24,87	32,12	38,06	42,74
4. No. of employees—Total	830	1,800	1,700	2,031	1,626
(a) Workers—Total	686	1,599	1,518	1,815	1,462
(i) Direct	595	1,331	1,330	1,558	1,138
(ii) Contract	91	268	188	257	324
(b) Other than workers	144	201	182	216	164
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	17,38	37,00	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	15,02	30,75	28,38	35,65	25,92
(b) Contract Workers ('000)	2,36	6,25	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	7,55	18,96	14,28	19,10	17,22
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	5,90	16,22	12,03	15,27	14,85
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	4,71	13,04	10,36	12,49	10,28
(ii) Contract Workers (Rs. '000)	1,19	3,18	1,67	2,78	4,57
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	1,65	2,70	2,18	3,56	2,24
(c) Money value of benefits and privileges (Rs. '000)	—	4	7	27	13
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	5,90	16,25	12,09	15,49	14,96
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	1,65	2,71	2,19	3,61	2,26
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	34,05	75,39	84,84	1,39,74	1,63,35
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	2,80	6,20	5,37	5,37	6,43
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	30,34	66,00	78,63	1,28,90	1,52,76
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	37	1,38	1,81	3,69	2,66
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	54	1,81	(—) 97	1,78	1,50
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	38,93	1,02,53	1,08,40	1,61,89	1,98,44
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [8] minus (7)]	4,88	27,14	23,56	22,15	35,09

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100·0 (15)	193·3	260·0	300·0	346·7
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100·0 (16,89)	265·0	351·9	358·0	367·0
(b) Fixed Capital	100·0 (6,27)	317·4	435·9	357·6	307·2
(c) Working Capital	100·0 (10,62)	234·1	302·3	358·3	402·3
3. (a) No. of workers	100·0 (686)	233·1	221·3	264·6	213·1
(b) No. of non-workers	100·0 (144)	139·6	126·4	150·0	113·9
4. No. of manhours worked	100·0 (17,38)	212·9	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100·0 (7,55)	251·1	189·1	253·0	228·1
(b) Earnings of workers	100·0 (5,90)	275·6	205·1	262·7	253·7
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100·0 (1,65)	163·8	132·4	218·5	136·7
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges*	—	100·0 (4)	188·7	678·0	319·8
6. (a) Gross Input	100·0 (34,05)	221·4	249·2	410·5	479·8
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100·0 (2,80)	221·4	192·0	191·9	229·8
(c) Materials consumed	100·0 (30,34)	217·6	259·2	424·9	503·5
(d) Work done by other concerns	100·0 (37)	377·9	495·2	1,010·7	728·3
7. Gross Output	100·0 (38,93)	263·4	278·5	415·9	509·8
8. Value added by manufacture	100·0 (4,88)	556·0	482·8	453·6	718·9
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	92	72	50	63	49
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	2,462	2,793	3,915	3,332	4,240
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,534	2,314	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	859	1,016	796	853	1,023
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	4,963	4,715	5,589	7,699	11,173
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	408	387	354	296	440
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	4,423	4,128	5,180	7,102	10,418
(c) Other Inputs per worker (Rs.)	132	200	55	301	285
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	5,675	6,412	7,141	8,919	13,573
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0·28	0·73	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	6·21	5·16	3·97	7·22	10·31
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1·14	1·36	1·28	1·16	1·21
10. % of VAM to gross output	12·5	26·5	21·7	13·7	17·7
11. % of wages to VAM	120·7	59·7	51·0	69·0	42·3
12. % of salaries to VAM	33·9	10·0	9·2	16·1	6·4
13. % of money value of benefits and privileges to VAM	—	0·1	0·3	1·2	0·4
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	154·6	69·8	60·5	86·3	49·1

*Base 1949=100.

11.4. UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	26		23	25	22
2. Coverage (%)	65		96	100	86
3. (a) Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	13,63		28,48	28,95	28,83
(b) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	7,47		14,68	10,58	8,95
(c) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	6,16		13,80	18,37	19,88
4. No. of Employees—Total	763		783	919	882
(a) Workers—Total	685		669	806	774
(i) Direct	667		573	652	632
(ii) Contract	18		96	154	142
(b) Other than workers	78		114	113	108
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	15,78		NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	15,44		11,95	15,68	15,16
(b) Contract workers ('000)	34		NA	NA	NA
6 A. Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	5,23		6,58	7,85	8,39
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	4,60		5,43	6,42	6,70
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	4,57		4,45	4,97	5,37
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	3		98	1,45	1,33
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	63		1,11	1,34	1,53
(c) Money value of benefits and privileges (Rs. '000)	--		4	9	16
6 B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	4,60		5,46	6,49	6,83
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	63		1,12	1,36	1,56
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	8,80		31,32	64,09	83,97
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	1,59		2,19	3,35	4,30
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	6,48		28,47	59,43	78,37
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	9		47	49	52
(d) Other inputs (Rs. '000)	64		19	82	78
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	~14,34		38,29	74,56	95,72
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	5,54		6,97	10,47	11,75

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946-100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100·0 (26)		88·5	96·2	84·6
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100·0 (13,63)		208·9	212·4	211·5
(b) Fixed Capital	100·0 (7,47)		196·6	141·7	119·9
(c) Working Capital	100·0 (6,16)		223·9	298·0	322·5
3. (a) No. of workers	100·0 (685)		97·7	117·7	113·0
(b) No. of non-workers	100·0 (78)		146·2	144·9	138·5
4. No. of manhours worked	100·0 (15,78)		NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100·0 (5,23)		125·9	150·1	160·5
(b) Earnings of workers	100·0 (4,60)		118·9	141·2	148·7
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100·0 (63)		176·9	214·8	246·1
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges*	—		100·0 (4)	222·0	433·7
6. (a) Gross Input	100·0 (8,80)		355·9	728·4	954·2
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100·0 (1,59)		138·1	211·6	271·2
(c) Materials consumed	100·0 (6,48)		439·1	916·7	1,208·8
(d) Work done by other concerns	100·0 (9)		517·7	547·7	579·0
7. Gross Output	100·0 (14,34)		267·0	520·0	667·5
8. Value added by manufacture	100·0 (5,54)		125·9	189·0	212·2
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment factory	45		36	37	46
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	1,990		4,257	3,591	3,725
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,304		NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	671		817	805	883
5. (a) Gross input per worker (Rs.)	1,285		4,681	7,952	10,848
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	231		327	416	555
(c) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	947		4,255	7,373	10,125
(d) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	107		99	163	168
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	2,093		5,724	9,251	12,367
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0·35		NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	1·92		2·61	7·05	10·69
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1·63		1·22	1·16	1·14
10. % of VAM to gross output	38·6		18·2	14·0	12·3
11. % of wages to VAM	82·9		77·9	61·3	57·0
12. % of salaries to VAM	11·4		15·9	12·8	13·0
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM			0·5	0·8	1·4
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	94·3		94·4	74·9	71·4

*Base 1952=100

11.5. WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	20	31	23	28	19
2. Coverage (%)	95	86	61	75	79
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	6,73,29	4,27,01	4,62,49	5,79,87	8,78,38
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	2,87,91	2,13,01	1,75,01	2,66,15	4,44,24
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	3,85,38	2,14,00	2,87,48	3,13,72	4,34,14
4. No. of employees—Total	8,297	6,594	4,994	5,775	6,361
(a) Workers—Total	7,358	5,532	4,019	4,677	5,083
(i) Direct	6,900	5,152	3,769	4,298	4,688
(ii) Contract	458	380	250	379	395
(b) Other than workers	939	1,062	975	1,098	1,278
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	1,82,27	1,31,89	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	1,70,53	1,22,63	84,46	1,00,93	1,10,35
(b) Contract workers ('000)	11,74	9,26	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	79,85	84,30	74,54	1,00,85	1,37,19
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	59,60	57,26	43,78	64,27	81,01
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	58,11	55,02	42,03	60,63	77,37
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	1,49	2,24	1,75	3,64	3,64
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	19,04	24,76	27,02	34,13	48,32
(c) Money value of benefits and privileges (Rs. '000)	1,21	2,28	3,74	2,45	7,86
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	60,52	58,85	46,09	65,87	85,94
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	19,33	25,45	28,45	34,98	51,25
Gross Input (Rs. '000)	3,10,02	5,81,34	4,15,77	6,24,30	8,62,48
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	11,62	17,60	18,17	25,06	38,15
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	2,74,35	5,37,98	3,83,30	5,77,05	7,86,57
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	2,02	7,18	2,01	66	3,14
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	22,03	18,58	12,29	21,53	34,62
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	3,86,48	7,25,15	6,14,98	9,86,29	11,71,28
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	76,46	1,43,81	1,99,21	3,61,99	3,08,80

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100·0 (20)	155·0	140·0	140·0	95·0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100·0 (6,73,29)	63·4	68·7	86·1	130·5
(b) Fixed Capital	100·0 (2,87,91)	74·0	60·8	92·4	154·3
(c) Working Capital	100·0 (3,85,38)	55·5	74·6	81·4	112·6
3. (a) No. of workers	100·0 (7,358)	75·2	54·6	63·6	69·1
(b) No. of non-workers	100·0 (939)	113·1	103·8	116·9	136·1
4. No. of manhours worked	100·0 (1,82,27)	72·4	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100·0 (79,85)	105·6	93·3	126·3	171·8
(b) Earnings of workers	100·0 (60,52)	97·2	76·2	108·8	142·0
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100·0 (19,33)	131·6	147·2	181·0	265·1
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100·0 (1,21)	188·8	309·0	202·4	650·3
6. (a) Gross Input	100·0 (3,10,02)	187·5	134·1	201·4	278·2
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100·0 (11,62)	151·4	156·4	215·7	328·2
(c) Materials consumed	100·0 (2,74,35)	196·1	139·7	210·3	286·7
(d) Work done by other concerns	100·0 (2,02)	355·2	99·5	32·8	155·4
7. Gross Output	100·0 (3,86,48)	187·6	159·1	255·2	303·0
8. Value added by manufacture	100·0 (76,46)	188·1	260·6	473·4	403·9
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	437	244	294	275	434
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	9,150	7,719	11,507	12,398	17,281
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,477	2,384	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	822	1,064	1,147	1,408	1,691
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	4,213	10,509	10,345	13,348	16,968
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	158	318	452	536	750
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	3,729	9,725	9,537	12,338	15,474
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	326	466	356	474	744
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	5,252	13,108	15,302	21,088	23,043
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0·42	1·09	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	1·34	3·40	3·51	3·71	2·64
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1·25	1·25	1·48	1·58	1·36
10. % of VAM to gross output	19·8	19·8	32·4	36·7	26·4
11. % of wages to VAM	77·9	39·8	22·0	17·7	26·2
12. % of salaries to VAM	24·9	17·2	13·5	9·4	15·6
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	1·6	1·6	1·9	0·7	2·5
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM Total [(11) to (13)]	104·4	58·6	37·4	27·9	44·3

11.6. DELHI

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		5	9	18	18
2. Coverage (%)		100	89	89	100
3. (a) Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)		7.34	7.77	8.25	10.89
(b) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		4.01	3.41	3.09	4.15
(c) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		3.33	4.36	5.16	6.74
4. No. of employees—Total		129	320	420	491
(a) Workers—Total		111	275	363	422
(i) Direct		111	258	359	381
(ii) Contract		—	17	4	38
(b) Other than workers		18	45	57	69
5. Manhours worked—Total		2,69	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)		2,69	6,25	8,17	9,21
(b) Contract workers ('000)		—	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		1.25	3.17	3.59	5.18
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		1.03	2.52	2.75	4.14
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		1.03	2.25	2.71	3.83
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		—	27	4	31
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		20	58	73	92
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		2	7	11	12
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		1.05	2.58	2.84	4.24
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		20	59	75	94
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		12,15	19,48	32,47	50,48
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc consumed (Rs. '000)		50	1,12	1,17	1,79
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		11,32	16,86	30,90	47,85
(c) Work done by other concerns ('000)		—	6	11	46
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		33	1,44	29	38
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		13,02	23,21	39,17	58,62
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		87	3,73	6,70	8,14

Particulars	1949	1952	1953	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators Base 1949=100</i>				
1. No. of registered factories	100·0 (5)	180·0	360·0	360·0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100·0 (7,34)	105·8	112·5	148·4
(b) Fixed Capital	100·0 (4,01)	84·9	77·1	103·6
(c) Working Capital	100·0 (3,33)	131·0	155·2	202·5
3. (a) No. of workers	100·0 (1,11)	247·7	327·0	380·2
(b) No. of non-workers	100·0 (18)	250·0	316·7	383·3
4. No. of manhours worked	100·0 (2,69)	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100·0 (1,25)	254·0	288·0	415·8
(b) Earnings of workers	100·0 (1,05)	245·7	270·9	404·5
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100·0 (20)	297·9	378·5	475·3
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100·0 (2)	379·0	605·8	640·1
6. (a) Gross Input	100·0 (12,15)	160·3	267·2	415·4
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100·0 (50)	225·7	235·3	358·4
(c) Materials consumed	100·0 (11,32)	148·9	272·9	422·7
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—	100·0 (6)	199·0	815·6
7. Gross Output	100·0 (13,02)	178·2	300·9	450·3
8. Value added by manufacture	100·0 (87)	430·0	772·7	939·4
<i>(a) Economic Ratios</i>				
1. Average employment per factory	26	40	26	27
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	6,611	2,824	2,274	2,582
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,423	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	944	936	782	1,005
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	10,948	7,084	8,946	11,963
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	450	410	324	424
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	10,198	6,131	8,511	11,339
(c) Other inputs per worker	300	543	111	200
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	11,728	8,439	10,790	13,892
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0·32	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	3·25	6·81	12·67	14·11
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1·07	1·19	1·21	1·16
10. % of VAM to gross output	6·7	16·1	17·1	13·9
11. % of wages to VAM	119·2	67·6	41·1	50·9
12. % of salaries to VAM	22·5	15·5	10·9	11·3
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	2·1	1·9	1·7	1·4
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	143·8	85·0	53·7	63·6

*Base 1952—100.

12. IRON AND STEEL

12.1. ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	107	141	137	124	167
2. Coverage (%)	90	94	95	92	81
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	31,49,66	39,46,58	54,75,69	77,90,81	1,82,84,84
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	23,49,13	25,39,05	25,52,83	40,87,94	1,31,05,84
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	8,00,53	14,07,53	29,22,86	37,02,87	51,78,50
4. No. of employees—Total	72,389	77,103	78,466	89,226	93,283
(a) Workers—Total	59,083	63,450	65,491	72,654	75,997
(i) Direct	54,020	55,533	56,525	61,928	64,228
(ii) Contract	5,063	7,917	8,966	10,726	11,769
(b) Other than workers	13,306	13,653	12,975	16,572	17,286
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	14,49,14	16,82,73	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	13,36,82	14,82,88	15,05,35	16,12,47	16,33,94
(b) Contract workers ('000)	1,12,32	1,99,85	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	6,85,00	12,01,70	16,91,91	19,08,93	22,77,39
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	4,51,68	8,28,48	12,16,72	12,88,66	14,31,62
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	4,41,79	7,77,48	11,59,13	12,20,04	13,29,25
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	9,89	51,00	57,59	68,62	1,02,37
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	2,19,90	3,25,09	3,85,29	4,76,40	5,91,71
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	13,42	48,13	89,90	1,43,87	2,54,06
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	4,60,71	8,63,06	12,85,01	13,93,71	16,11,48
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	2,24,29	3,38,64	4,06,90	5,15,22	6,65,91
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	17,70,58	27,85,56	39,64,68	47,98,67	80,33,99
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	4,95,07	8,01,57	9,21,49	8,94,43	14,47,11
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	10,68,99	17,48,47	28,58,51	35,25,03	53,25,93
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	93	17,52	21,01	25,23	37,05
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	2,05,59	2,18,00	1,63,67	3,53,98	12,23,90
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	33,72,34	53,37,76	70,23,58	92,63,18	1,28,99,44
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	16,01,76	25,52,20	30,58,90	44,64,51	48,65,45

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (107)	131.8	128.0	115.9	156.1
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (31,49,66)	125.3	173.8	247.4	580.5
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (23,49,13)	108.1	108.7	174.0	557.9
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (8,00,53)	175.8	365.1	462.6	646.9
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (59,083)	107.4	110.8	123.0	128.6
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (13,306)	102.6	97.5	124.5	129.9
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (14,49,14)	116.1	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and Benefits	100.0 (6,85,00)	175.4	247.0	278.7	332.5
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (4,60,71)	187.3	278.9	302.5	349.8
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (2,24,29)	151.0	181.4	229.7	296.9
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (13,42)	358.8	670.1	1,072.5	1,893.8
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (17,70,58)	157.3	223.9	271.0	453.8
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (4,95,07)	161.9	186.1	180.7	292.3
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (10,68,99)	163.6	267.4	329.8	498.2
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0 (93)	1894.4	2,272.6	2,728.7	4,006.8
7. Gross Output	100.0 (33,72,34)	158.3	208.3	274.7	382.5
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (16,01,76)	159.3	191.0	278.7	303.8
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	754	580	604	783	691
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	5,331	6,220	8,361	10,723	24,059
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,453	2,652	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	780	1,360	1,962	1,918	2,120
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	2,997	4,390	6,054	6,605	10,571
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	838	1,263	1,407	1,231	1,904
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,809	2,756	4,365	4,852	7,008
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	350	371	282	522	1,659
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	5,708	8,412	10,724	12,750	16,973
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	1.11	1.52	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	1.44	2.10	2.75	2.27	0.98
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.90	1.92	1.77	1.93	1.61
10. % of VAM to gross output	47.5	47.8	43.6	48.2	37.7
11. % of wages to VAM	28.2	32.5	39.8	28.9	29.4
12. % of salaries to VAM	13.7	12.7	12.6	10.7	12.2
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM.	0.8	1.9	2.9	3.2	5.2
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM (Total (11) to (13))	42.7	47.1	55.3	42.8	46.8

12.2. BIHAR

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1953	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	6	5	4	4	5
2. Coverage (%)	83	60	100	100	100
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	18,92,21	22,57,01	31,92,67	43,46,65	1,26,90,50
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	13,94,72	14,66,78	12,65,58	21,79,13	1,00,62,81
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	4,97,49	7,90,23	19,27,19	21,67,52	26,27,69
4. No. of employees—Total	38,248	37,488	37,096	37,051	36,689
(a) Workers—Total	30,154	29,591	29,993	28,598	28,380
(i) Direct	29,488	27,561	27,862	27,388	27,154
(ii) Contract	666	2,030	2,131	1,210	1,226
(b) Other than workers	8,094	7,897	7,103	8,453	8,309
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	8,12,16	8,32,70	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	7,96,44	7,76,40	8,00,55	7,80,95	7,44,88
(b) Contract workers ('000)	15,72	56,30	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total Rs. ('000)	4,93,87	7,14,44	10,79,16	11,21,45	12,02,89
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	3,35,81	4,85,45	7,95,16	7,62,44	7,76,20
(i) Direct Workers (Rs. '000)	3,34,47	4,75,25	7,83,39	7,56,90	7,69,81
(ii) Contract Workers (Rs. '000)	1,33	10,20	11,77	5,54	6,39
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	1,51,20	1,98,05	2,13,87	2,37,34	2,81,94
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	6,86	30,94	70,13	1,21,67	1,44,75
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	3,40,54	5,07,42	8,50,42	8,55,23	8,82,39
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	1,53,33	2,07,02	2,28,74	2,66,22	3,20,50
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	11,52,99	14,74,96	20,29,00	22,24,60	36,47,74
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	3,59,87	4,48,00	4,76,91	5,39,32	9,48,80
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	6,68,96	8,85,04	14,28,69	14,71,26	17,14,46
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	14,41	16,54	18,08	22,44
(d) Other inputs (Rs. '000)	1,24,16	1,27,51	1,06,86	1,95,94	9,62,04
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	25,03,37	31,92,44	40,52,68	48,44,77	59,35,46
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus 7]	13,50,38	17,17,48	20,23,68	26,20,17	22,87,72

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of Registered factories	100.0 (6)	83.3	66.7	66.7	83.3
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (18,92,21)	119.3	168.7	229.7	670.7
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (13,94,72)	105.2	90.7	156.2	721.5
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (4,97,49)	158.8	387.4	435.7	528.2
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (30,154)	98.1	99.5	94.8	94.1
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (8,094)	97.6	87.8	104.4	102.7
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (8,12,16)	102.5	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (4,93,87)	144.7	218.5	227.1	243.6
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (3,40,54)	149.0	249.7	251.1	259.1
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (1,53,33)	135.0	149.2	173.6	209.0
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (6,86)	451.0	1,022.2	1,773.5	2,110.0
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (11,52,99)	127.9	176.0	192.9	316.4
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (3,59,87)	124.5	132.5	149.9	263.6
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (6,68,96)	132.3	213.6	219.9	256.3
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—	100.0 (14,41)	114.8	125.5	155.7
7. Gross Output	100.0 (25,03,37)	127.5	161.9	193.5	237.1
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (13,50,38)	127.2	149.9	194.0	169.4
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	7,650	12,496	9,274	9,263	7,338
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	6,275	7,627	10,645	15,199	44,716
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,693	2,814	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	1,129	1,715	2,835	2,990	3,109
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	3,824	4,984	6,765	7,779	12,853
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,193	1,514	1,590	1,886	3,343
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	2,219	2,991	4,763	5,145	6,041
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	412	479	412	748	3,469
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	8,302	10,789	13,512	16,941	20,914
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	1.66	2.06	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	1.79	2.18	3.20	2.22	0.59
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	2.17	2.16	2.00	2.18	1.63
10. % of VAM to gross output	53.9	53.8	49.9	54.1	38.5
11. % of wages to VAM	24.9	28.3	39.3	29.1	33.9
12. % of salaries to VAM	11.2	11.5	10.6	9.1	12.4
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0.5	1.8	3.5	4.6	6.3
14. % of wages salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	36.6	41.6	53.4	42.8	52.6

*Base 1949=100.

12.3 PUNJAB

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	12	10	14	11	53
2. Coverage (%)	92	100	100	82	94
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	9,02	13,09	22,20	23,38	1,62,71
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	2,49	3,41	9,54	7,58	61,34
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	6,53	9,68	12,66	15,80	1,01,37
4. No. of employees—Total	443	327	540	619	2,327
(a) Workers—Total	378	269	471	551	1,959
(i) Direct	313	234	393	497	1,564
(ii) Contract	65	35	78	54	395
(b) Other than workers	65	58	69	68	368
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	4,02	3,94	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct Workers ('000)	3,37	3,66	8,76	13,33	33,25
(b) Contract workers ('000)	65	28	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	1,88	2,33	5,24	6,14	26,53
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	1,37	1,70	4,05	4,63	19,18
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	1,07	1,58	3,08	3,90	1,385
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	30	12	97	73	5,33
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	51	60	1,16	1,42	6,20
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	—	3	3	9	1,15
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	1,37	1,72	4,08	4,70	20,05
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	51	61	1,16	1,44	6,48
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	6,75	12,55	24,17	50,75	3,79,62
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	73	1,13	2,12	3,09	18,42
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	5,82	11,10	21,45	47,11	3,56,58
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	2	4	25
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	20	32	58	51	4,37
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	8,79	14,82	28,10	61,37	4,24,65
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	2,04	2,27	3,93	10,62	45,03

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (12)	83.3	116.7	91.7	441.7
2. (a) Productive capital employed	100.0 (9,02)	145.1	246.0	259.1	1,803.4
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (2,49)	136.7	382.6	303.9	2,459.1
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (6,53)	148.3	193.9	242.0	1,552.8
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (378)	71.2	124.6	145.8	518.3
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (65)	89.2	106.2	104.6	566.2
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (4,02)	97.9	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (1,88)	124.0	278.5	326.5	1,410.9
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (1,37)	126.1	298.0	343.9	1,466.2
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (51)	118.6	226.4	279.9	1,263.4
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges@ . . . . .	..	100.0 (3)	82.8	254.2	3,207.0
6. (a) Gross input	100.0 (6,75)	185.9	357.8	751.3	5,619.8
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed	100.0 (73)	155.5	291.1	423.5	2,525.9
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (5,82)	190.7	368.4	809.1	6,124.5
(d) Work done by other concerns* . . . . .	..	..	100.0 (2)	205.5	1,307.4
7. Gross Output	100.0 (8,79)	168.6	319.5	697.9	4,829.1
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (2,04)	111.2	192.8	521.0	2,209.0
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	40	33	39	69	47
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	2,387	4,867	4,713	4,243	8,306
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,064	1,464	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	362	641	865	853	1,023
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	1,787	4,668	5,131	9,210	19,378
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	193	422	451	561	940
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,540	4,127	4,554	8,550	18,202
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	54	119	126	99	236
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	2,326	5,511	5,966	11,138	21,677
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.51	0.58	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	3.53	4.35	2.94	8.09	6.92
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.30	1.18	1.16	1.21	1.12
10. % of VAM to gross output	23.2	15.3	14.0	17.3	10.6
11. % of wages to VAM	67.1	74.9	103.1	43.6	42.6
12. % of salaries to VAM	25.2	26.4	29.4	13.3	13.8
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM . . . . .	..	1.6	0.8	0.9	2.5
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	92.3	102.9	133.3	57.8	58.9

@Base 1949=100.

*Base 1952=100.

12.4 UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	47	54	23	17	27
2. Coverage (%)	87	91	87	94	93
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	91,21	1,14,74	1,04,86	92,97	1,95,52
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	32,23	43,12	37,02	32,08	65,15
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	58,98	71,62	67,84	60,89	1,30,37
4. No. of employees—Total	4,292	3,833	2,360	2,678	4,023
(a) Workers—Total	3,609	3,387	2,136	2,428	3,664
(i) Direct	3,472	2,978	1,852	1,914	2,733
(ii) Contract	137	409	284	514	931
(b) Other than workers	683	446	224	250	359
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	86,20	81,09	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	83,05	71,34	42,17	45,88	66,89
(b) Contract workers ('000)	3,15	9,75	NA	NA	NA
6A Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	28,97	36,35	22,86	28,25	44,90
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	20,21	28,67	18,03	20,61	34,33
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	19,47	25,39	16,40	16,30	26,20
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	74	3,28	1,63	4,31	8,13
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	7,41	7,53	4,65	6,63	8,84
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	1,35	15	18	1,01	1,73
6B (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	21,43	28,79	18,18	21,38	35,71
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	7,54	7,56	4,68	6,87	9,19
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	63,44	1,18,35	90,87	2,00,81	4,18,71
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	8,99	13,60	11,02	18,16	30,93
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	51,41	1,00,78	83,50	1,79,97	3,80,17
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	49	31	*	44	2,32
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	2,55	3,66	(—)3,65	2,24	5,29
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	92,28	1,83,85	1,19,88	2,79,98	5,19,95
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	28,84	65,50	29,01	79,17	1,01,24

* Less than 500

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946 = 100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100·0(47)	114·9	48·9	36·2	57·4
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100·0(91,21)	125·8	115·0	101·9	214·3
(b) Fixed Capital	100·0(32,23)	133·8	114·8	99·5	202·1
(c) Working Capital	100·0(58,98)	121·4	115·0	103·2	221·0
3. (a) No. of workers	100·0(36,09)	93·8	59·2	67·3	101·5
(b) No. of non-workers	100·0(683)	65·3	32·8	36·6	52·6
4. No. of manhours worked	100·0(86,20)	94·1	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100·0(28,97)	125·5	78·9	97·5	155·0
(b) Earnings of workers	100·0(21,43)	134·3	84·8	99·7	166·6
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100·0(754)	100·3	62·1	91·1	122·0
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100·0(135)	10·8	13·2	74·5	128·0
6. (a) Gross Input	100·0(63,44)	186·6	143·2	316·6	660·0
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed	100·0(899)	151·3	122·7	202·1	344·2
(c) Materials consumed	100·0(51,41)	196·0	162·4	350·1	739·5
(d) Work done by other concerns	100·0(49)	62·7	0·8	90·7	472·2
7. Gross Output	100·0(92,28)	199·2	129·9	303·4	563·5
8. Value added by manufacture	100·0(28,84)	227·1	100·6	274·5	351·0
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	105	78	118	167	160
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	2,527	3,387	4,909	3,829	5,336
3. Average No. of manhours worked per worker	2,388	2,394	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	594	850	851	880	974
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	1,758	3,494	4,254	8,271	11,428
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	249	401	516	748	844
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,424	2,975	3,909	7,412	10,376
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	85	118	(—)171	111	208
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	2,557	5,428	5,612	11,531	14,191
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0·33	0·81	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	2·86	4·26	3·24	8·73	7·98
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1·45	1·55	1·32	1·39	1·24
10. % of VAM to gross output	31·2	35·6	24·2	28·3	19·5
11. % of wages to VAM	70·1	43·8	62·2	26·0	33·9
12. % of salaries to VAM	25·6	11·5	16·0	8·4	8·7
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	4·7	0·2	0·6	1·3	1·7
14. % of wages, salaries & benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	100·4	55·5	78·8	35·7	44·3

12.5 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	17	18	23	25	41
2. Coverage (%)	94	100	96	84	61
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	11,01.73	13,78.44	18,63.02	25,68.99	42,15.62
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	8,89.15	9,41.05	11,09.59	15,23.36	24,67.27
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	2,12.63	4,37.39	7,53.43	10,43.63	17,48.35
4. No. of employees—Total	26,892	30,676	33,174	33,601	36,033
(a) Worker—Total	22,709	25,920	28,044	28,065	30,222
(i) Direct	18,564	21,119	22,176	22,862	23,857
(ii) Contract	4,145	4,801	5,868	5,203	6,365
(b) Other than workers	4,183	4,756	5,130	5,536	5,811
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	4,96.83	6,72.53	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	4,05.08	5,51.63	5,57.15	5,46.01	5,69.78
(b) Contract workers ('000)	91.75	1,20.85	NA	NA	NA
6. A Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	1,43.80	4,06.96	5,27.23	6,13.49	8,26.46
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	81.08	2,78.93	3,51.14	3,98.88	4,77.92
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	73.76	2,46.53	3,12.98	3,51.26	4,04.42
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	7.32	32.40	38.16	47.62	73.50
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	57.82	1,12.78	1,57.25	2,00.60	2,51.68
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges	4.90	15.25	18.84	14.01	96.86
6.B (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	83.94	2,89.79	3,64.15	4,03.20	5,41.37
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	59.86	1,17.17	1,63.08	2,05.29	2,85.09
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	4,98.03	10,32.19	15,59.81	15,44.20	24,39.29
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	1,19.09	3,23.00	4,05.69	1,83.18	2,53.81
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	3,02.84	6,23.11	10,98.78	12,32.56	19,67.38
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	4	2.64	2.00	95	1.82
(b) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	76.06	78.44	53.34	1,27.51	2,16.28
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	7,00.42	17,39.11	24,83.93	30,76.06	45,37.67
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	2,02.39	7,06.92	9,24.12	15,31.86	20,98.38

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
	<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>				
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(17)	105.9	135.3	147.1	241.2
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(11,01,78)	125.1	169.1	233.2	332.6
(b) Fixed capital	100.0(8,89,15)	105.8	124.8	171.6	277.5
(c) Working Capital	100.0(2,12,63)	205.7	354.3	490.8	822.3
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(22,709)	114.1	123.5	123.6	133.1
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(4,183)	113.7	122.6	132.3	133.9
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(4,96,83)	135.4	N.A	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0(1,43,80)	283.0	366.6	426.6	574.7
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(83,94)	345.2	433.8	486.3	644.9
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(59,86)	195.7	272.4	343.0	476.3
(b) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(4,90)	311.0	384.2	285.7	1,971.8
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(4,98,03)	207.3	313.2	310.1	439.8
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(1,19,09)	271.2	340.7	153.8	213.1
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(3,02,84)	207.4	362.8	407.0	619.6
(b) Work done by other concerns	100.0(4)	6,390.6	1,838.1	2,309.3	4,422.9
7. Gross Output	100.0(7,00,42)	248.3	354.6	439.2	647.8
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(2,02,39)	349.3	456.6	756.9	1,036.8
	<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>				
1. Average employment per factory	1.681	1,704	1,508	1,600	1,441
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	1,852	5,318	6,643	9,154	13,949
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,188	2,595	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	370	1,118	1,298	1,455	1,791
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	2,193	3,982	5,562	5,502	8,071
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	524	1,246	1,447	653	840
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,334	2,423	3,918	4,391	6,510
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	335	313	197	458	721
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	3,084	6,709	8,857	10,961	15,014
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.11	1.05	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	0.78	1.85	2.24	2.02	1.84
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.41	1.68	1.59	1.99	1.86
10. % of VAM to gross output	28.9	40.6	37.2	49.8	46.2
11. % of wages to VAM	40.1	39.5	38.0	26.0	22.8
12. % of salaries to VAM	28.6	15.9	17.0	13.1	12.0
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	2.4	2.2	2.0	0.9	4.6
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	71.1	57.6	57.0	40.0	39.4

12.6 DELHI

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		6	7	6	6
2. Coverage (%)		100	100	67	67
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)		5,92	10,34	10,86	22,73
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		3,47	4,78	4,88	8,24
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		2,45	5,56	5,98	14,50
4. No. of employees—Total		197	317	268	361
(a) Workers—Total		158	251	214	308
(i) Direct		154	236	106	80
(ii) Contract		4	15	108	228
(b) Other than workers		39	66	54	53
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		3,64	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)		3,61	4,94	2,44	1,78
(b) Contract workers ('000)		3	NA	NA	NA
6.A Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		1,85	3,00	2,91	4,16
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		1,30	1,99	1,80	3,08
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		1,29	1,82	82	83
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		1	17	98	2,25
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		54	1,01	1,02	1,03
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		1	*	9	5
6.B (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		1,31	1,99	1,86	3,11
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		54	1,01	1,05	1,05
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		7,31	15,68	20,07	44,27
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		54	1,30	1,07	2,07
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		6,34	13,97	18,28	41,41
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		13	4	32	13
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		30	37	40	66
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		10,29	21,85	24,93	43,69
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		2,98	6,17	4,86	(—)58

* Less than 500.

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		100·0(6)	116·7	100·0	100·0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed		100·0(5,92)	174·5	183·3	383·7
(b) Fixed Capital		100·0(3,47)	137·5	140·4	237·1
(c) Working Capital		100·0(2,45)	227·0	244·2	591·9
3. (a) No. of workers		100·0(1,58)	158·9	135·4	194·9
(b) No. of non-workers		100·0(39)	169·2	138·5	135·9
4. No. of manhours worked		100·0(3,64)	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits		100·0(1,85)	162·4	157·5	224·8
(b) Earnings of workers		100·0(1,31)	152·3	142·0	238·0
(c) Earnings of non-workers		100·0(54)	187·0	195·0	193·0
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges		100·0(1)	41·7	904·0	471·3
6. (a) Gross Input		100·0(7,31)	214·4	274·5	605·3
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed		100·0(54)	239·2	197·1	382·2
(c) Materials consumed		100·0(6,34)	220·2	288·3	652·8
(d) Work done by other concerns		100·0(13)	33·5	244·0	98·8
7. Gross Output		100·0(10,29)	212·3	242·3	424·6
8. Value added by manufacture		100·0(2,98)	207·2	163·1	—
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory		33	45	67	90
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)		3,749	4,119	3,075	7,381
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker		2,307	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		828	794	868	1,011
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)		4,628	6,245	9,380	14,372
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)		343	516	498	672
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		4,014	5,564	8,546	13,444
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		271	165	336	256
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		6,512	8,703	11,649	14,184
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		0·82	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio		2·96	4·57	5·11	5·30
9. Gross output—gross input ratio		1·41	1·39	1·24	0·99
10. % of VAM to gross output		28·9	28·2	19·5	—
11. % of wages to VAM		43·7	32·2	37·1	—
12. % of salaries to VAM		18·1	16·4	21·1	—
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM		0·3	0·1	1·8	—
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]		62·1	48·7	60·0	—

13 BICYCLES

13.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	5	15	43	67	93
2. Coverage (%)	100	80	93	96	83
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	41,24	1,18,04	3,36,43	5,92,02	10,08,98
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	25,02	54,55	1,67,54	3,04,34	4,95,18
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	19,22	63,49	1,68,89	2,87,68	5,09,80
4. No. of employees—Total	1,747	2,416	4,452	8,268	12,096
(a) Workers—Total	1,551	1,837	3,683	6,940	9,712
(i) Direct	1,551	1,836	3,672	6,842	9,636
(ii) Contract	—	1	11	98	76
(b) Other than workers	196	579	769	1,328	2,384
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	33,91	43,79	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	33,91	43,77	83,90	1,57,44	2,24,72
(b) Contract workers ('000)	—	2	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	13,39	32,28	62,65	1,19,54	2,11,05
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	9,44	23,20	45,03	79,66	1,37,82
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	9,44	23,18	44,97	79,21	1,37,01
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	—	2	6	45	78
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	3,75	8,46	17,30	36,00	64,56
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	20	62	32	3,88	8,67
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	9,58	23,66	45,26	82,33	1,43,72
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	3,81	8,62	17,39	37,21	67,33
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	18,44	47,93	1,95,81	4,68,88	8,70,24
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	1,14	2,00	6,29	14,42	31,43
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	15,58	42,12	1,76,87	4,31,22	80,20
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	9	8	7,75	4,61	6,66
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,63	3,73	5,90	18,63	30,95
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	41,88	1,08,80	3,05,69	7,78,09	13,50,49
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	23,44	60,87	1,08,88	3,09,21	4,80,25

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(5)	300.0	860.0	1,340.0	1,860.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(44,24)	266.8	760.4	1,338.1	2,280.5
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(25,02)	218.0	669.5	1,216.1	1,994.7
(c) Working Capital	100.0(19,22)	330.4	878.8	1,497.0	2,652.8
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(1,551)	118.4	237.5	447.5	626.2
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(196)	295.4	392.3	677.6	1,216.3
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(33,91)	129.2	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0(13,39)	241.1	467.9	892.9	1,576.3
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(9,58)	247.0	472.5	859.5	1,500.4
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(3,81)	226.4	456.4	976.8	1,767.2
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(20)	312.4	159.6	1,952.2	4,369.6
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(18,44)	260.0	1,067.4	2,543.1	4,719.9
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(1,14)	174.9	549.9	1,259.7	2,746.0
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(15,58)	270.4	1,135.6	2,768.7	5,144.2
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0(9)	97.4	9,114.8	5,423.8	7,829.2
7. Gross Output	100.0(41,88)	259.8	729.9	1,857.9	3,224.6
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(23,44)	259.6	464.4	1,318.9	2,048.5
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	349	201	111	129	157
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	2,853	6,426	9,135	8,530	10,389
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,186	2,384	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	618	1,283	1,229	1,186	1,480
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	1,189	2,609	5,344	6,756	8,960
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	74	109	171	208	324
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,004	2,292	4,803	6,213	8,249
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	111	208	370	335	387
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	2,700	5,923	8,300	11,212	13,905
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.69	1.39	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	1.67	1.99	1.82	2.56	2.71
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	2.27	2.27	1.55	1.66	1.55
10. % of VAM to gross output	56.0	55.9	35.6	39.7	35.6
11. % of wages to VAM	40.3	38.1	41.4	25.8	28.7
12. % of salaries to VAM	16.0	13.9	15.9	11.6	13.4
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.8
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	57.1	53.0	57.6	38.7	43.9

13.2 PUNJAB

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories			14	23	32
2. Coverage (%)			100	91	84
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)			22,50	67,01	1,51,68
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			11,88	36,09	62,16
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			10,62	30,92	89,52
4. No. of employees—Total			648	1,700	2,820
(a) Workers—Total			535	1,485	2,291
(i) Direct			533	1,483	2,266
(ii) Contract			2	2	25
(b) Other than workers			113	215	529
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)			NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)			12,67	34,15	54,75
(b) Contract workers ('000)			NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			4,98	17,05	40,53
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)			2,96	12,40	26,41
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			2,94	12,38	26,02
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			2	2	39
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)			2,02	4,07	12,99
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)			—	58	1,13
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			2,96	12,83	27,16
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			2,02	4,22	13,37
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			21,78	1,01,18	2,28,20
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			53	2,72	5,55
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)			22,47	95,57	2,17,07
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)			75	70	1,82
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			(—)1,97	2,19	3,76
8. Gross Output ('000)			23,73	1,54,82	3,08,93
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]			1,95	53,64	80,73

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1952=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			100.0(14)	164.3	228.6
2.(a) Productive Capital employed			100.0(22,50)	297.8	674.2
(b) Fixed Capital			100.0(11,88)	303.9	523.4
(c) Working Capital			100.0(10,62)	291.0	842.6
3.(a) No. of workers			100.0(535)	277.6	428.2
(b) No. of non-workers			100.0(113)	190.3	468.1
4. No. of manhours worked			NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits			100.0(4,98)	342.7	814.7
(b) Earnings of workers			100.0(2,96)	433.6	917.8
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100.0(2,02)	209.2	663.2
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges*			—	100.0(58)	195.5
6.(a) Gross Input			100.0(21,78)	464.6	1,047.9
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed			100.0(53)	514.8	1,052.9
(c) Materials consumed			100.0(22,47)	425.2	965.9
(d) Work done by other concerns			100.0(75)	94.4	243.4
7. Gross Output			100.0(23,73)	652.5	1,302.0
8. Value added by manufacture			100.0(1,95)	2,750.2	4,138.8
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory			46	81	104
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)			4,205	4,512	6,621
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			553	864	1,186
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			4,070	6,813	9,961
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)			99	183	242
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			4,200	6,435	9,476
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			(—)229	195	243
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			4,435	10,426	13,485
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)			NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio			2.00	4.29	4.97
9. Gross output—gross input ratio			1.09	1.53	1.35
10. % of VAM to gross output			8.2	34.6	26.1
11. % of wages to VAM			151.7	23.1	32.7
12. % of salaries to VAM			103.3	7.6	16.1
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM			—	1.1	1.4
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]			255.0	31.8	50.2

* Base 1955=100

13.3 UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories			6	10	12
2. Coverage (%)			100	100	75
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)			24,60	34,14	43,69
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			10,91	19,01	19,95
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			13,69	15,13	23,74
4. No. of employees—Total			509	947	898
(a) Workers—Total			451	859	757
(i) Direct			451	833	724
(ii) Contract			—	26	33
(b) Other than workers			58	88	141
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)			10,89	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)			10,89	20,30	17,67
(b) Contract workers ('000)			—	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			4,56	7,71	7,97
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)			3,68	5,88	5,24
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			3,68	5,70	4,94
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			—	18	30
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)			81	1,69	2,56
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)			7	14	17
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			3,73	5,99	5,35
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			83	1,72	2,62
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			8,20	22,43	40,67
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			40	87	1,27
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)			6,98	18,26	35,79
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)			1,02	2,09	2,40
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			(—)20	1,21	1,21
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)			13,75	33,30	58,90
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]			5,55	10,87	18,23

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1952=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories			100·0(6)	166·7	200·0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed			100·0(24,60)	138·8	177·6
(b) Fixed Capital			100·0(10,91)	174·3	182·8
(c) Working Capital			100·0(13,69)	110·6	173·5
3. (a) No. of workers			100·0(4,51)	190·5	167·8
(b) No. of non-workers			100·0(58)	151·7	243·1
4. No. of manhours worked			100·0(10,89)	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits			100·0(4,56)	169·2	174·9
(b) Earnings of workers			100·0(3,73)	160·6	143·4
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100·0(83)	208·4	317·7
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges			100·0(7)	205·2	249·7
6. (a) Gross Input			100·0(8,20)	273·5	496·0
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc., consumed			100·0(40)	217·7	320·4
(c) Materials consumed			100·0(6,98)	261·8	513·1
(d) Work done by other concerns			100·0(1,02)	205·0	231·9
7. Gross Output			100·0(13,75)	242·2	428·3
8. Value added by manufacture			100·0(5,55)	195·9	328·4
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory			85	95	100
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)			5,454	3,975	5,771
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			2,415	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			827	697	707
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			1,818	2,611	5,372
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)			88	101	168
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			1,547	2,126	4,728
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			183	384	476
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			3,049	3,877	7,780
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)			0·51	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio			1·26	1·75	2·95
9. Gross output—gross input ratio			1·68	1·48	1·15
10. % of VAM to gross output			40·4	32·7	31·0
11. % of wages to VAM			66·2	54·1	28·7
12. % of salaries to VAM			14·6	15·5	14·1
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM			1·2	1·3	0·9
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]			82·0	70·9	43·7

13.4 WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		3	9	9	10
2. Coverage (%)		100	78	89	70
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)		6,46	75,16	1,86,44	2,85,23
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		4,19	40,96	1,10,93	1,55,45
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		2,27	34,20	75,51	1,29,78
4. No. of employees—Total		333	800	1,770	2,414
(a) Workers—Total		278	622	1,443	1,921
(i) Direct		278	622	1,443	1,921
(ii) Contract		—	—	—	—
(b) Other than workers		55	178	327	493
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		6,12	NA	31,13	40,67
(a) Direct workers ('000)		6,12	12,98	31,13	40,67
(b) Contract Workers ('000)		—	NA	—	—
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		2,67	6,26	24,12	39,91
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		2,07	3,90	17,14	27,26
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		2,07	3,90	17,14	27,26
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		—	*	—	—
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		60	2,36	6,88	11,87
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		—	—	10	78
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		2,07	3,90	17,21	27,80
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		60	2,36	6,91	12,11
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		2,61	22,04	97,85	1,76,79
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		18	1,02	3,81	8,79
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		2,15	18,86	86,66	1,57,90
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		—	37	54	52
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		28	1,79	6,84	9,58
8. Gross output (Rs. '000)		7,52	32,38	1,95,73	2,75,24
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		4,91	10,34	97,88	98,45

*Less than 500

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		100.0(3)	300.0	300.0	333.3
2.(a) Productive Capital employed		1000.0(6,46)	1,163.7	2,886.4	4,415.9
(b) Fixed Capital		100.0(4,19)	978.4	2,649.5	3,712.9
(c) Working Capital		100.0(2,27)	1,505.2	3,323.1	5,711.5
3. (a) No. of workers		100.0(2,78)	223.7	519.1	691.0
(b) No. of non-workers		100.0(55)	323.6	594.5	896.4
4. No. of manhours worked		100.0(6,12)	NA	509.0	665.0
5.(a) Wages, salaries and benefits		100.0(2,67)	234.6	903.6	1,495.1
(b) Earnings of workers		100.0(2,07)	188.1	830.9	1,341.9
(c) Earnings of non workers		100.0(60)	395.8	1,155.5	2,026.0
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges*		—	—	100.0(10)	801.2
6.(a) Gross Input		100.0(2,61)	845.9	3,755.4	6,785.0
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed		100.0(18)	581.0	2,178.2	5,020.7
(c) Materials consumed		100.0(2,15)	877.4	4,031.0	7,345.1
(d) Work done by other concerns†		—	100.0(37)	145.3	140.0
7. Gross Output		100.0(7,52)	430.8	2,603.6	3,661.3
8. Value added by manufacture		100.0(4,91)	210.6	1,992.7	2,004.4
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory		111	114	221	345
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)		2,323	12,084	12,920	14,848
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker		2,200	NA	2,157	2,117
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		745	626	1,193	1,447
5. Gross Input per worker (Rs.)		937	3,544	6,781	9,203
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)		63	164	264	457
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		773	3,032	6,005	8,220
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		101	348	512	526
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		2,704	5,206	13,564	14,328
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		0.80	NA	3.14	2.42
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio		1.80	0.79	1.76	1.77
9. Gross output—gross input ratio		2.89	1.47	2.00	1.56
10. % of VAM to gross output		65.3	31.9	50.0	35.8
11. % of wages to VAM		42.2	37.7	17.5	27.7
12. % of salaries to VAM		12.2	22.9	7.0	12.1
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM		—	—	0.1	0.8
14. % of wages, salaries, benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]		54.4	60.6	24.6	40.6

* Base 1955 : 100

† Base 1952 : 100

14. SEWING MACHINES

14.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of Registered factories	3	6	9	20	26
2. Coverage (%)	100	100	100	90	81
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	33,16	89,44	1,43,41	2,08,22	3,50,25
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	21,64	56,61	77,44	1,09,09	2,09,47
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	11,52	32,83	65,97	99,13	1,40,78
4. No. of employees—Total	717	1,930	2,531	4,098	5,433
(a) Workers—Total	679	1,682	2,211	3,606	4,830
(i) Direct	679	1,676	2,211	3,572	4,760
(ii) Contract	—	6	—	34	70
(b) Other than workers	38	248	320	492	603
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	16,25	40,06	51,44	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	16,25	39,92	51,44	82,66	1,10,71
(b) Contract workers ('000)	—	14	—	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	4,70	26,18	43,74	83,55	1,63,42
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	4,04	19,67	33,81	64,01	1,17,10
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	4,04	19,62	33,81	63,56	1,16,15
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	—	5	—	45	95
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	29	5,31	7,01	17,89	37,52
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	37	1,20	2,92	1,65	8,80
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	4,39	20,62	36,23	65,30	1,23,76
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	31	5,56	7,51	18,25	39,66
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	5,09	24,91	69,81	1,38,68	2,98,94
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	70	1,88	3,52	6,87	14,30
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	3,03	19,51	65,95	1,24,60	2,70,98
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	—	5	1,53	2,38
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,36	3,52	29	5,68	11,28
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	10,41	67,03	1,20,67	2,73,00	5,96,39
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	5,32	42,12	50,86	1,34,32	2,97,45

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
	<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>				
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(3)	200.0	300.0	666.7	866.7
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(33,16)	269.7	432.4	627.9	1,056.1
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(21,64)	261.6	357.8	504.1	968.0
(c) Working Capital	100.0(11,52)	264.8	572.5	860.2	1,221.6
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(679)	247.7	325.6	531.7	711.3
(b) No. of non-Workers	100.0(38)	652.6	842.1	1,294.7	1,586.8
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(16,25)	246.5	316.5	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0(4,70)	557.4	931.3	1,779.0	3,479.6
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(4,39)	470.1	826.2	1,489.1	2,822.2
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(31)	1,787.1	2,410.7	5,862.0	12,738.2
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(37)	325.6	792.4	447.7	2,386.0
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(5,09)	489.5	1,371.5	2,724.6	5,873.4
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(70)	268.9	502.8	982.1	2,043.6
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(3,03)	643.6	2,175.4	4,109.5	8,937.7
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—	—	100.0(5)	3,348.9	5,202.4
7. Gross Output	100.0(10,41)	643.8	1,158.9	2,621.9	5,727.8
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(5,32)	791.4	955.7	2,523.6	5,588.5
	<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>				
1. Average employment per factory	239	322	281	228	259
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	4,884	5,317	6,486	5,774	7,252
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,394	2,382	2,327	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	646	1,226	1,639	1,811	2,562
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	750	1,481	3,157	3,846	6,189
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	103	112	159	191	296
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	447	1,160	2,983	3,455	5,610
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	200	209	15	200	283
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	1,553	3,985	5,458	7,571	12,348
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.33	1.05	0.99	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	0.48	1.18	1.56	2.50	2.85
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	2.05	2.69	1.73	1.97	2.00
10. % of VAM to gross output	51.1	62.8	42.2	49.2	49.9
11. % of wages to VAM	75.9	46.7	66.5	47.7	39.4
12. % of salaries to VAM	5.4	12.6	13.8	13.3	12.6
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	6.9	2.9	5.7	1.2	3.0
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	88.2	62.2	86.0	62.2	55.0

*Base 1952=100

14.2 PUNJAB

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories			3	12	15
2. Coverage (%)			100	83	80
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)			89	6,26	17,21
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)			74	3,61	11,78
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)			15	2,65	5,43
4. No. of employees—Total			86	488	749
(a) Workers—Total			78	451	682
(i) Direct			78	445	674
(ii) Contract			—	6	8
(b) Other than workers			8	37	67
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)			1,79	NA	NA
(a) Direct worker ('000)			1,79	10,17	15,88
(b) Contract worker ('000)			—	NA	NA
6.(A) Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)			65	3,96	7,77
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)			58	3,57	6,07
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)			58	3,23	5,88
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)			—	34	19
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)			7	39	1,33
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)			—	—	37
6.(B) (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)			58	3,57	6,38
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)			7	39	1,39
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)			78	14,13	25,43
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)			13	55	1,44
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)			60	12,38	22,02
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)			*	99	1,26
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)			5	21	71
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)			1,56	22,98	41,24
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]			78	8,85	15,81

* Less than 500.

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(b) Selected Indicators (Base 192=100)					
1. No. of registered factories			100·0(3)	400·0	500·0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed			100·0(89)	702·9	1,931·8
(b) Fixed Capital			100·0(74)	490·0	1,598·8
(c) Working Capital			100·0(15)	1,722·3	3,526·4
3. (a) No. of workers			100·0(78)	578·2	874·4
(b) No. of non-workers			100·0(8)	462·5	837·5
4. No. of manhours worked			100·0(1.79)	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and benefits			100·0(65)	609·8	1,195·4
(b) Earnings of workers			100·0(58)	611·5	1,091·9
(c) Earnings of non-workers			100·0(7)	594·9	2,111·4
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges			—	—	—
6. (a) Gross Input			100·0(78)	1,808·6	3,254·1
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed			100·0(13)	419·1	1,100·8
(c) Materials consumed			100·0(60)	1,659·7	3,702·1
(d) Work done by other concerns			100·0(*)	66,692·6	84,980·4
7. Gross Output			100·0(1.56)	1,475·5	2,647·6
8. Value added by manufacture			100·0(78)	1,140·2	2,037·1
(c) Economic Ratios					
1. Average employment per factory			29	49	62
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)			1,142	1388	2,523
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker			2,295	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)			749	792	935
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)			1,002	3,133	3,728
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)			167	121	211
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)			763	2,746	3,228
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)			72	266	289
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)			1,997	5,096	6,046
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)			0·43	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio			2·11	6·36	3·50
9. Gross output—gross input ratio			1·99	1·63	1·62
10. % of VAM to gross output			49·8	38·5	38·3
11. % of wages to VAM			75·2	40·3	38·4
12. % of salaries to VAM			8·5	4·4	8·4
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM			—	—	2·4
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]			83·7	44·7	49·2

* less than Rs. 500

15. GENERAL AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

15.1 ALL INDIA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	1,053	1,603	2,020	2,057	2,276
2. Coverage (%)	82	93	87	91	81
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	23,19,41	44,20,43	60,59,45	84,13,71	1,23,06,50
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	12,09,34	23,46,51	27,16,26	41,20,86	54,07,98
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	11,10,07	20,73,92	33,43,19	42,92,85	68,98,52
4. No. of employees—Total	1,12,243	1,39,843	1,43,663	1,70,762	2,08,150
(a) Workers—Total	1,00,605	1,20,779	1,24,197	1,44,396	1,73,417
(i) Direct	95,182	1,13,326	1,19,450	1,35,590	1,60,731
(ii) Contract	5,423	7,453	4,747	8,806	12,686
(b) Other than workers	11,638	19,064	19,436	26,366	34,733
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	22,30,84	27,72,79	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	21,18,77	26,04,55	27,69,46	31,86,92	37,75,36
(b) Contract workers ('000)	1,12,07	1,68,24	NA	NA	NA
6.(A) Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	8,06,68	15,09,82	18,07,18	23,14,78	32,45,27
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	5,97,18	11,01,84	13,08,16	15,92,76	21,62,05
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	5,68,62	10,37,18	12,61,87	15,04,62	20,05,03
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	28,56	64,66	46,29	88,14	1,57,02
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	1,75,72	3,74,45	4,60,58	6,38,51	9,37,11
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	33,78	33,53	38,44	83,51	1,46,11
6.(B) (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	6,23,28	11,26,93	13,36,59	16,52,29	22,63,90
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	1,83,40	3,82,89	4,70,59	6,62,49	9,81,37
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	15,73,06	31,09,37	41,18,66	64,87,36	1,12,97,42
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	90,74	1,46,92	1,92,27	2,53,41	4,05,57
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	13,73,76	27,21,58	35,67,85	58,07,13	1,02,73,36
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	17,78	40,30	79,89	1,17,43	2,10,73
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	90,78	2,00,57	2,78,65	3,09,39	4,07,76
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	27,05,43	52,41,30	67,93,72	1,04,62,56	1,76,16,00
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	11,32,37	21,31,93	26,75,06	39,75,20	63,18,58

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Economic Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(1,053)	152.2	191.8	195.3	216.1
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(23,19,41)	190.6	261.2	362.8	530.6
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(12,09,34)	194.0	224.6	340.8	447.2
(c) Working Capital	100.0(11,10,07)	186.8	301.2	386.7	621.4
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0(1,00,605)	120.1	123.5	143.5	172.4
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(11,638)	163.8	167.0	226.6	298.4
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(22,30,84)	124.3	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0(8,06,68)	187.2	224.0	287.0	402.3
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(6,23,28)	180.8	214.4	265.1	363.2
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(1,83,40)	208.8	256.6	361.2	535.1
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(33,78)	99.3	113.8	247.2	432.5
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(15,73,06)	197.7	261.8	412.4	718.2
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(90,74)	161.9	211.9	279.3	446.9
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(13,73,76)	198.1	259.7	422.7	747.8
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0(17,78)	226.7	449.5	660.7	1,185.6
7. Gross Output	100.0(27,05,43)	193.7	251.7	386.7	651.1
8. Value added by manufacture	10.0(11,32,37)	188.3	236.2	351.1	558.0
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	130	94	82	91	113
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	2,305	3,660	4,879	5,827	7,096
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,217	2,296	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	620	933	1,076	1,144	1,305
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	1,564	2,574	3,316	4,493	6,515
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	90	122	155	175	234
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,366	2,253	2,873	4,022	5,924
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	108	199	288	296	357
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	2,689	4,340	5,470	7,246	10,158
7. VAM per manhours worked (Rs.)	0.51	0.77	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	2.24	2.23	2.50	2.54	3.26
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.72	1.69	1.65	1.61	1.56
10. % of VAM to gross output	41.9	40.7	39.4	38.0	35.9
11. % of wages to VAM	52.7	51.7	48.9	40.1	34.2
12. % of salaries to VAM	15.5	17.5	17.2	16.0	14.8
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	3.0	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.3
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	71.2	70.8	67.6	58.2	51.3

15.2 ASSAM

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of Registered factories	6	9	18	19	18
2. Coverage (%)	100	100	100	100	94
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	12,51	14,14	37,42	42,40	64,83
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	11,87	13,18	31,41	33,02	46,16
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	64	96	6,01	9,38	18,67
4. No. of employees—Total	815	890	1,638	1,313	1,346
(a) Workers—Total	781	833	1,444	1,123	1,147
(i) Direct	781	833	1,419	1,115	1,143
(ii) Contract	—	—	25	8	4
(b) Other than workers	34	57	194	190	199
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	19,20	20,25	NA	NA	N.A.
(a) Direct workers ('000)	19,20	20,25	31,63	27,88	27,56
(b) Contract workers ('000)	—	—	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits Total (Rs. '000)	8,95	14,50	30,48	30,33	35,00
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	6,17	9,32	17,66	19,32	21,43
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	6,17	9,32	17,30	19,19	21,38
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	—	—	36	13	5
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	44	1,24	6,02	6,47	9,54
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	2,34	3,94	6,80	4,54	4,03
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	8,36	12,80	22,73	22,72	24,22
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	59	1,70	7,75	7,61	10,78
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	16,50	15,45	22,67	32,72	42,30
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	1,26	1,94	2,89	2,87	3,41
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	14,16	12,25	17,02	27,03	34,94
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	—	10	16	9	10
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,08	1,16	2,60	2,73	3,85
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	24,62	26,08	33,85	49,00	79,05
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	8,12	10,63	11,18	16,28	36,75

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0(6)	150.0	300.0	316.7	300.0
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0(12,51)	113.1	299.2	339.0	518.3
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0(11,87)	111.0	264.5	278.1	388.8
(c) Working Capital	100.0(64)	151.9	946.6	1,476.4	2,937.3
3.(a) No. of workers	100.0(781)	106.7	184.9	143.8	146.9
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0(34)	167.6	570.6	558.8	585.3
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0(19,20)	105.5	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0(8,95)	162.0	340.6	338.9	391.0
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0(8,36)	153.1	272.0	271.8	289.8
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0(59)	287.8	1,309.3	1,287.0	1,821.8
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0(2,34)	168.6	290.5	194.1	172.2
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0(16,50)	93.7	137.4	198.3	256.4
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0(1,26)	154.0	228.9	227.2	269.9
(c) Materials consumed	100.0(14,16)	86.5	120.2	190.9	246.8
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—	100.0(10)	162.6	95.5	102.7
7. Gross Output	100.0(24,62)	105.9	137.5	199.0	321.1
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0(8,12)	130.9	137.7	200.4	452.5
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	136	99	91	69	79
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	1,602	1,698	2,592	3,775	5,652
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,458	2,431	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	1,070	1,536	1,574	2,023	12,11
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	2,112	1,855	1,570	2,914	3,688
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	162	234	200	256	297
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,813	1,471	1,179	2,407	3,046
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	137	150	191	251	345
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	3,152	3,131	2,344	4,363	6,892
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.42	0.53	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	2.07	1.98	1.08	1.48	1.71
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.49	1.69	1.49	1.50	1.87
10. % of VAM to gross output	33.0	40.8	33.0	33.2	46.5
11. % of wages to VAM	76.0	87.6	158.0	118.6	58.3
12. % of salaries to VAM	5.4	11.7	53.8	39.8	26.0
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	28.8	37.1	60.8	27.9	11.0
14. % of wages salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	110.2	136.4	272.6	186.3	95.3

* Base 1949=100

15.3 BIHAR

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories		74	91	77	87
2. Coverage (%)		100	98	99	98
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)		6,19,22	3,53,21	4,45,63	6,67,00
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		2,62,91	1,78,35	1,98,56	2,81,03
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		3,56,31	1,74,86	2,47,07	3,85,97
4. No. of employees—Total		11,606	10,550	12,049	11,203
(a) Workers—Total		9,509	9,081	10,194	9,308
(i) Direct		8,578	8,846	10,040	9,005
(ii) Contract		931	235	154	303
(b) Other than workers		2,097	1,469	1,855	1,895
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		2,28,45	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)		2,06,11	2,25,00	2,45,01	2,18,72
(b) Contract workers ('000)		22,34	NA	NA	NA
6.(A) Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		1,24,19	1,26,87	1,59,48	1,78,59
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		84,09	92,26	1,09,21	1,17,41
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		78,55	90,71	1,08,00	1,14,76
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		5,54	1,55	1,21	2,65
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		35,98	29,33	41,13	49,72
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)		4,12	5,28	9,14	11,46
6.(B) (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		86,97	96,26	1,15,85	1,25,46
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		37,22	30,61	43,63	53,13
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		3,88,71	1,55,48	2,19,27	3,08,84
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		16,10	16,76	18,81	27,25
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		3,50,64	1,23,34	1,83,88	2,58,25
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		1,20	1,56	1,79	1,57
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		20,77	13,82	14,79	21,77
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		4,52,60	3,50,45	4,64,01	5,77,72
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		63,89	1,94,97	2,44,74	2,68,88

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949=100)					
1. No. of registered factories		100.0(74)	123.0	104.1	177.6
2. (a) Productive Capital employed		100.0(6,19,22)	57.0	72.0	107.7
(b) Fixed Capital		100.0(2,62,91)	67.8	75.5	106.9
(c) Working Capital		100.0(3,56,31)	49.1	69.3	108.3
3. (a) No. of workers		100.0(9,509)	95.5	107.2	97.9
(b) No. of non-workers		100.0(2,097)	70.1	88.5	90.4
4. No. of manhours worked		100.0(2,28,45)	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits		100.0(1,24,19)	102.2	128.4	143.8
(b) Earnings of workers		100.0(86,97)	110.7	133.2	144.2
(c) Earnings of non-workers		100.0(37,22)	82.2	117.2	142.8
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges		100.0(4,12)	128.2	221.6	278.1
6. (a) Gross Input		100.0(3,88,71)	40.0	56.4	79.5
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed		100.0(16,10)	104.1	116.9	169.3
(c) Materials consumed		100.0(3,50,64)	35.2	52.4	73.6
(d) Work done by other concerns		100.0(1,20)	130.1	148.9	131.2
7. Gross Output		100.0(4,52,60)	77.4	102.5	127.6
8. Value added by manufacture		100.0(63,89)	305.2	383.1	420.9
(c) Economic Ratios					
1. Average employment per factory		157	119	159	132
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)		6,512	3,890	4,371	7,166
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker		2,403	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		915	1,060	1,136	1,343
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)		4,088	1,712	2,151	3,318
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)		169	185	185	293
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		3,688	1,358	1,304	2,774
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		231	169	162	251
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		4,760	3,859	4,552	6,207
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		0.28	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio		1.72	1.96	2.34	2.06
9. Gross output—gross input ratio		1.16	2.25	2.12	1.87
10. % of VAM to gross output		14.1	55.6	52.7	46.5
11. % of wages to VAM		131.6	47.3	44.6	43.7
12. % of salaries to VAM		56.3	15.0	16.8	18.5
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM		6.5	2.7	3.7	4.3
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]		194.4	65.0	65.1	66.5

15.4. ORISSA

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		6	8	11	11
2. Coverage (%)		100	100	100	91
3. Productive capital employed (Rs. '000)		6,01	40,85	54,38	43,35
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		3,90	33,77	37,35	29,96
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		2,11	7,08	17,03	13,39
4. No. of employees—Total		534	1,383	1,824	1,251
(a) Workers—Total		492	1,268	1,593	1,098
(i) Direct		467	1,248	1,525	1,097
(ii) Contract		25	20	68	1
(b) Other than workers		42	115	231	153
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		11,69	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)		11,08	28,50	35,87	24,94
(b) Contract workers ('000)		61	NA	NA	NA
6. A. Wages, salaries and benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		2,66	12,41	18,38	13,92
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		2,13	9,61	13,72	10,67
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		2,05	9,44	13,19	10,66
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		8	17	53	1
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		50	2,39	4,09	3,08
(c) Money value of benefits and privileges (Rs. '000)		3	41	57	17
6. B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		2,16	9,94	14,16	10,80
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		50	2,47	4,22	3,12
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		1,77	14,28	51,85	26,05
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		34	4,47	2,35	1,15
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		1,10	6,98	44,97	21,36
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		—	—	1,39	95
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)		33	2,83	3,14	2,59
8. Gross output (Rs. '000)		3,18	25,96	71,58	37,84
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		1,41	11,68	19,73	11,79

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1949 = 100)					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (6)		133.3	183.3	183.3
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (6,01)		679.5	904.6	721.1
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (3,90)		863.9	957.8	768.1
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (2,11)		335.3	806.2	634.1
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (492)		257.7	323.8	223.2
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (42)		273.8	550.0	364.3
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (11,69)		NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (2,66)		467.0	691.4	523.5
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (2,16)		460.7	636.5	500.8
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (50)		493.8	841.3	621.4
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (3)		1,197.8	1,649.4	499.9
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (1,77)		808.9	2,936.5	1,475.4
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (34)		1,335.2	700.4	344.0
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (1,10)		633.0	4,076.5	1,935.9
(d) Work done by other concerns*	—		—	100.0 (1,39)	68.7
7. Gross Output	100.0 (3,18)		816.6	2,252.1	1,190.5
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (1,41)		826.3	1,396.8	834.5
(c) Ratios					
1. Average employment per factory		89	173	100	125
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)		1,222	3,222	3,411	3,948
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker		2,376	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)		438	784	889	934
5. (a) Gross input per worker (Rs.)		359	1,126	3,255	2,372
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)		68	353	147	105
(c) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)		224	550	2,824	1,945
(d) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)		67	223	284	322
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)		646	2,047	4,494	3,146
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)		0.12	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output - fixed capital ratio		0.82	0.77	1.92	1.36
9. Gross output - gross input ratio		1.80	1.82	1.38	1.45
10. % of VAM to gross output		44.5	45.0	27.6	31.2
11. % of wages to VAM		150.7	82.3	69.5	90.5
12. % of salaries to VAM		35.0	20.5	20.7	26.1
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM		2.4	3.5	2.9	1.5
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]		188.1	106.3	93.1	118.1

*Base 1955=100.

15.5. PUNJAB

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	94	165	250	245	271
2. Coverage (%)	39	94	90	89	92
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	49,82	1,41,99	2,36,27	4,84,52	3,70,42
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	26,71	73,68	1,27,02	2,84,70	1,78,26
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	23,11	68,31	1,09,25	1,99,82	1,92,16
4. No. of employees—Total	1,979	5,457	6,479	8,609	8,910
(a) Workers—Total	17,27	4,803	5,685	7,243	7,843
(i) Direct	1,686	4,449	5,167	6,780	6,866
(ii) Contract	41	354	518	463	977
(b) Other than workers	252	654	794	1,366	1,067
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	47,81	1,10,58	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	47,00	1,02,43	1,19,85	1,58,03	1,64,70
(b) Contract workers ('000)	81	8,15	NA	NA	NA
6 A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	14,44	42,68	54,18	93,91	94,90
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	11,98	35,34	44,37	68,25	75,69
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	11,53	32,13	40,22	63,85	62,90
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	45	3,21	4,15	4,40	12,79
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	2,43	7,31	9,58	25,32	16,87
(c) Money value of benefits and privileges (Rs. '000)	3	3	23	34	2,34
6 B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	12,00	35,36	44,56	68,50	77,60
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	2,44	7,32	9,62	25,41	17,30
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	41,22	86,30	1,65,40	2,92,87	4,70,12
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	3,10	7,03	12,86	16,58	23,02
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	36,03	72,00	1,37,55	2,52,73	4,27,88
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	11	63	1,41	2,36	6,47
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,98	6,64	13,58	2,20	12,75
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	56,78	1,47,72	2,35,74	3,92,44	6,71,29
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	15,56	61,42	70,34	99,57	2,01,17

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100·0 (94)	175·5	266·0	260·6	288·3
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100·0 (49,82)	285·0	474·2	972·5	743·5
(b) Fixed Capital	100·0 (26,71)	275·9	475·6	1,065·9	667·4
(c) Working Capital	100·0 (23,11)	295·5	472·7	864·6	831·4
3. (a) No. of workers	100·0 (1,727)	278·1	329·2	419·4	454·1
(b) No. of non-workers	100·0 (252)	259·5	315·1	542·1	423·4
4. No. of manhours worked	100·0 (47,81)	231·3	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries and benefits	100·0 (14,44)	295·6	375·2	650·4	657·2
(b) Earnings of workers	100·0 (12,00)	294·6	371·2	570·6	646·4
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100·0 (2,44)	300·5	395·1	1,043·4	710·0
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100·0 (3)	112·6	787·9	1,170·2	8,050·0
6. (a) Gross Input	100·0 (41,22)	209·4	401·2	710·5	1,140·4
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100·0 (3,10)	226·7	414·7	534·9	742·5
(c) Materials consumed	100·0 (36,03)	199·9	381·8	701·5	1,187·7
(d) Work done by other concerns	1000 (11)	545·2	1,228·9	2,054·1	5,633·3
7. Gross Output	100·0 (56,78)	260·2	415·2	691·2	1,182·3
8. Value added by manufacture	100·0 (15,56)	394·8	452·2	640·1	1,293·2
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	53	35	29	39	36
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	2,885	2,956	4,156	6,689	4,723
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,768	2,302	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	695	736	784	946	989
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	2,387	1,797	2,909	4,043	5,994
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	180	146	226	229	293
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	2,086	941·5	2,419	3,489	5,456
(c) Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	121	152	264	325	245
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	3,288	3,076	4,147	5,418	8,559
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0·33	0·56	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	2·13	2·00	1·86	1·38	3·77
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1·38	1·71	1·43	1·34	1·13
10. % of VAM to gross output	27·4	41·6	29·8	25·4	30·0
11. % of wages to VAM	77·0	57·5	63·1	68·5	37·6
12. % of salaries to VAM	15·6	11·9	13·6	25·4	8·4
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0·2	0·1	0·3	0·3	1·2
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	92·8	69·5	77·0	94·2	47·2

15.6. UTTAR PRADESH

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(a) Main Characteristics</i>					
1. No. of registered factories		62	172	179	150
2. Coverage (%)		77	96	96	95
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)		65,03	2,17,83	2,73,76	3,36,07
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)		42,29	1,16,59	1,60,89	1,84,73
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)		22,74	1,01,24	1,12,87	1,51,34
4. No. of employees—Total		3,155	6,780	7,683	10,638
(a) Workers—Total		2,677	5,851	6,640	9,407
(i) Direct		2,620	5,412	6,376	8,780
(ii) Contract		57	439	264	627
(b) Other than workers		478	929	1,043	1,231
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)		56,08	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)		54,63	1,30,70	1,44,33	2,00,28
(b) Contract workers ('000)		1,45	NA	NA	NA
6 A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)		18,25	60,50	64,14	95,17
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)		13,70	47,46	46,70	70,24
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)		13,20	44,46	44,69	63,59
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)		50	3,00	2,01	6,65
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)		4,54	12,73	16,51	22,53
(c) Money value of benefits and privileges		1	31	93	2,40
6 B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)		13,71	47,70	47,39	72,05
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)		4,54	12,80	16,75	23,12
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)		25,47	1,46,85	1,81,12	3,57,97
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)		3,63	11,38	12,16	19,12
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)		18,26	1,22,68	1,53,18	3,16,86
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)		40	2,52	3,91	8,05
(d) Other inputs (Rs. '000)		3,18	10,27	11,87	13,94
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)		46,64	2,10,58	2,64,82	5,13,33
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]		21,17	63,73	83,70	1,55,36

Particulars	1946	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>				
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (62)	277.4	288.7	241.9
2. <i>a)</i> Productive Capital employed	100.0 (65,03)	335.0	421.0	516.8
<i>b)</i> Fixed Capital	100.0 (42,29)	275.7	380.5	436.9
<i>c)</i> Working Capital	100.0 (22,74)	445.1	496.3	665.4
3. <i>a)</i> No. of workers	100.0 (26,77)	218.6	248.0	351.4
<i>b)</i> No. of non-workers	100.0 (478)	194.4	218.2	257.5
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (56,08)	NA	NA	NA
5. <i>a)</i> Wages, salaries and benefits	100.0 (18,25)	331.6	351.5	521.6
<i>b)</i> Earnings of workers	100.0 (13,71)	348.0	345.7	525.7
<i>c)</i> Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (4,54)	281.9	369.0	509.2
<i>d)</i> Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (1)	1,926.4	5,862.8	15,169.0
6. <i>a)</i> Gross Input	100.0 (25,47)	576.7	711.2	1,405.7
<i>b)</i> Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (3,63)	313.8	335.5	527.3
<i>c)</i> Materials consumed	100.0 (18,26)	671.8	838.9	1,735.2
<i>d)</i> Work done by other concerns	100.0 (40)	629.3	977.0	2,012.0
7. Gross Output	100.0 (46,44)	451.5	567.8	1,100.6
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (21,17)	301.0	395.3	733.7
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>				
1. Average employment per factory	66	41	45	75
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	2,429	3,723	4,123	3,573
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,095	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	512	815	714	766
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	951	2,510	2,728	3,805
<i>a)</i> Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	135	194	183	203
<i>b)</i> Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	682	2,097	2,307	3,368
<i>c)</i> Other inputs per worker (Rs.)	134	219	238	234
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	1,742	3,599	3,988	5,457
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.38	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	1.10	1.81	1.65	2.78
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.83	1.43	1.46	1.43
10. % of VAM to gross output	45.4	30.3	31.6	30.3
11. % of wages to VAM	64.7	74.5	55.8	45.2
12. % of salaries to VAM	21.4	20.0	19.7	14.5
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.5
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	86.2	95.0	76.6	61.2

15.7. WEST BENGAL

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	395	547	610	537	544
2. Coverage (%)	96	94	74	82	70
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	11,90,60	14,19,90	18,73,25	24,26,19	37,62,58
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	6,31,94	8,04,45	7,54,29	10,23,84	15,13,69
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	5,58,66	6,15,45	11,18,96	14,02,35	22,48,89
4. No. of employees—Total	59,012	57,033	52,779	56,309	68,172
(a) Workers—Total	52,829	48,747	44,666	47,538	56,947
(i) Direct	48,382	44,500	42,498	41,534	48,164
(ii) Contract	4,447	4,247	2,168	5,984	8,783
(b) Other than workers	6,183	8,286	8,113	8,771	11,225
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	11,25,54	10,78,15	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	10,31,59	9,85,64	9,45,86	9,75,50	11,11,75
Contract Workers ('000)	93,95	92,51	NA	NA	NA
6 A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	3,88,87	6,30,95	6,89,26	8,00,87	11,25,11
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	2,74,75	4,44,91	4,67,43	5,54,45	7,23,07
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	2,50,62	4,06,23	4,44,65	4,93,70	6,11,96
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	24,13	38,68	22,78	60,75	1,11,11
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	92,69	1,77,57	2,06,37	2,29,60	3,64,53
(c) Money value of benefits or privileges (Rs. '000)	21,43	8,47	15,46	16,82	37,51
6 B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	2,90,78	4,50,96	4,78,15	5,66,34	7,47,97
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	98,09	1,79,99	2,11,11	2,34,53	3,77,14
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	7,73,31	12,92,09	17,02,83	25,80,61	43,93,36
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	51,16	65,21	74,06	93,93	1,52,37
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	6,69,41	11,38,32	14,76,92	23,63,49	40,58,12
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	7,44	22,53	29,72	47,35	69,64
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	45,30	66,03	1,22,13	75,84	1,13,23
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	13,40,09	22,66,11	27,10,12	41,18,15	64,91,57
9. Value added by manufacture (Rs. '000) [(8) minus (7)]	5,66,78	9,74,02	10,07,29	15,37,54	20,98,21

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
	<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>				
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (395)	138.5	154.4	145.1	137.7
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (11,90,60)	119.3	157.3	203.8	316.0
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (6,31,94)	127.3	119.4	162.0	239.5
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (5,58,66)	110.2	200.3	251.0	402.6
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (52,829)	92.3	84.5	90.0	107.8
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (6,183)	134.0	131.2	141.9	181.5
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (11,25,54)	95.8	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, salaries, and benefits	100.0 (3,88,87)	162.3	177.3	206.0	289.3
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (2,90,78)	155.1	164.4	194.8	257.2
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (98,09)	183.5	215.2	239.1	384.5
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (21,43)	39.5	72.1	78.5	175.0
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (7,73,31)	167.1	220.2	333.7	568.1
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (51,16)	127.5	144.8	183.6	297.8
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (6,69,41)	170.1	220.6	353.1	606.2
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0 (7,44)	302.6	399.2	636.0	935.5
7. Gross Output	100.0 (13,40,09)	169.1	202.2	307.3	484.4
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (5,66,78)	171.8	177.7	271.3	370.2
	<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>				
1. Average employment per factory	156	111	117	120	179
2. Productive capital employed per worker (Rs.)	2,254	2,913	4,194	5,104	6,607
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	2,131	2,212	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	550	925	1,070	1,191	1,313
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	1,464	2,651	3,812	5,429	7,715
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	97	134	166	198	268
(c) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	1,267	2,335	3,306	4,972	7,126
(d) Other Input per worker (Rs.)	100	182	340	259	321
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	2,537	4,649	6,067	8,663	11,399
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	1.19	0.90	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	2.12	2.82	3.59	4.02	4.29
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.73	1.75	1.59	1.60	1.84
10. % of VAM to gross output	42.3	43.0	37.2	37.3	32.3
11. % of wages to VAM	48.5	45.7	46.4	36.1	34.5
12. % of salaries to VAM	16.4	18.2	20.5	14.9	17.4
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	3.8	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.8
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]	68.7	64.8	68.4	52.1	53.7

15.8. DELHI

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
(a) Main Characteristics					
1. No. of registered factories	51	88	125	149	228
2. Coverage (%)	90	94	89	94	87
3. Productive Capital employed (Rs. '000)	40,23	71,94	1,23,79	1,42,86	2,19,52
(a) Fixed Capital (Rs. '000)	21,60	44,26	63,20	69,67	1,13,03
(b) Working Capital (Rs. '000)	18,63	27,68	60,59	73,19	1,06,49
4. No. of employees—Total	2,415	3,209	4,405	5,360	7,137
(a) Workers—Total	2,192	2,814	3,795	4,647	6,149
(i) Direct	2,181	2,736	3,753	4,486	5,859
(ii) Contract	11	78	42	161	290
(b) Other than workers	2,23	395	610	713	988
5. Manhours worked—Total ('000)	41,08	62,18	NA	NA	NA
(a) Direct workers ('000)	40,88	60,41	86,90	1,03,76	1,38,94
(b) Contract workers ('000)	20	1,77	NA	NA	NA
6A. Wages, Salaries and Benefits—Total (Rs. '000)	14,34	28,69	46,17	60,87	88,42
(a) Wages—Total (Rs. '000)	12,04	23,28	34,92	46,02	66,25
(i) Direct workers (Rs. '000)	12,00	22,52	34,51	44,12	62,34
(ii) Contract workers (Rs. '000)	4	76	41	1,90	3,91
(b) Salaries (Rs. '000)	2,26	5,34	11,00	13,33	19,60
(c) Money value of benefits and privileges (Rs. '000)	4	7	25	1,52	2,57
6B. (a) Earnings of workers (Rs. '000)	12,08	23,34	35,11	47,20	68,23
(b) Earnings of non-workers (Rs. '000)	2,26	5,35	11,06	13,67	20,19
7. Gross Input (Rs. '000)	25,39	56,17	1,22,98	2,07,14	4,48,37
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed (Rs. '000)	2,73	4,06	6,73	8,48	14,18
(b) Materials consumed (Rs. '000)	20,65	47,40	1,07,45	1,87,28	4,11,83
(c) Work done by other concerns (Rs. '000)	23	44	3,69	5,84	13,47
(d) Other Inputs (Rs. '000)	1,78	4,27	5,11	5,54	8,89
8. Gross Output (Rs. '000)	44,87	98,35	1,94,59	3,06,51	6,31,93
9. Value added by manufacture [(8) minus (7)]	19,48	42,18	71,61	99,37	1,83,56

15. GENERAL & ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

[15.8 DELHI

Particulars	1946	1949	1952	1955	1958
<i>(b) Selected Indicators (Base 1946=100)</i>					
1. No. of registered factories	100.0 (51)	172.5	245.1	292.2	447.1
2. (a) Productive Capital employed	100.0 (40,23)	178.8	307.7	355.1	545.6
(b) Fixed Capital	100.0 (21,60)	204.9	292.6	322.5	523.2
(c) Working Capital	100.0 (18,63)	148.6	325.2	392.8	571.6
3. (a) No. of workers	100.0 (2,192)	128.4	173.1	212.0	280.5
(b) No. of non-workers	100.0 (2,23)	177.1	273.5	319.7	443.0
4. No. of manhours worked	100.0 (41,08)	151.4	NA	NA	NA
5. (a) Wages, Salaries and benefits	100.0 (14,34)	200.0	321.9	424.5	616.5
(b) Earnings of workers	100.0 (12,08)	193.2	290.7	390.8	564.9
(c) Earnings of non-workers	100.0 (2,26)	236.6	488.5	604.1	892.0
(d) Money value of benefits or privileges	100.0 (4)	177.3	636.5	3,821.9	6,454.7
6. (a) Gross Input	100.0 (25,39)	221.2	484.4	815.8	1,765.9
(b) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed	100.0 (2,73)	148.4	245.9	310.0	518.5
(c) Materials consumed	100.0 (20,65)	229.6	520.4	907.1	1,994.7
(d) Work done by other concerns	100.0 (23)	194.9	1,642.0	2,595.6	5,983.7
7. Gross Output	100.0 (44,87)	219.2	433.7	683.1	1,408.5
8. Value added by manufacture	100.0 (19,48)	216.6	367.7	510.2	942.4
<i>(c) Economic Ratios</i>					
1. Average employment per factory	52	39	40	38	36
2. Productive Capital employed per worker (Rs.)	1,835	2,557	3,262	3,074	3,570
3. Average number of manhours worked per worker	1,874	2,210	NA	NA	NA
4. Average annual money earnings per worker (Rs.)	551	829	925	1,016	1,110
5. Gross input per worker (Rs.)	1,158	1,996	3,241	4,458	7,292
(a) Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants etc. consumed per worker (Rs.)	125	144	177	182	231
(b) Materials consumed per worker (Rs.)	941	1,684	2,832	4,031	6,698
(c) Other Inputs per worker (Rs.)	92	168	232	245	363
6. Gross output per worker (Rs.)	2,047	3,495	5,128	6,596	10,277
7. VAM per manhour worked (Rs.)	0.47	0.68	NA	NA	NA
8. Gross output—fixed capital ratio	2.08	2.22	3.08	4.40	5.59
9. Gross output—gross input ratio	1.77	1.75	1.58	1.48	1.41
10. % of VAM to gross output	43.4	42.9	36.8	32.4	29.0
11. % of wages to VAM	61.8	55.2	48.8	46.3	36.1
12. % of salaries to VAM	11.6	12.7	15.4	13.4	10.7
13. % of money value of benefits or privileges to VAM	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.4
14. % of wages, salaries and benefits to VAM [Total (11) to (13)]—5,000	73.6	68.1	64.6	61.2	48.2